



CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1964

1965

1966

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1964, 1965 AND 1966

SUMMARY STATISTICS OF FELON PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

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as of
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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

The publication of *California Prisoners* presenting statistical data of felons under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections, has been issued since 1945. The first printed report contained five-year data, 1945-1959. This issue is for each of three years.

The total population in the Department of Corrections includes felons, Youth Authority wards, narcotic addicts received as civil commitments under Welfare and Institutions Code, Section 3000 et seq. and persons transferred from other agencies. The first chapter presents movement data on all of these populations. Only the felon population and movement are analyzed in the remainder of the book.

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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1964, 1965 AND 1966

SUMMARY

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California Department of Corrections institution population increased 1,334 inmates, 5.1 percent, from December 31, 1963 through 1966. The institution population on December 31, 1966, was 27,467. There were 141.1 inmates for every 100,000 persons in California on December 31, 1966.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

The lowest rate of admission since 1955 was experienced in 1966 for the male felons newly received from court. This rate of 26.9 per 100,000 State population was a 10.2 percent decrease from the 1965 rate of 30.0. The women felon rate in 1966 was 1.9 per 100,000 State population, an 8.0 percent decrease from the rate of 2.0 in 1965.

Offense

Burglary had the highest commitment rate of the male felons received in prison in 1964, 1965 and 1966. The highest commitment rate for women felons during the three years was forgery and check offenses.

County or Area of Commitment

Los Angeles County had the greatest number of commitments of male felons; however, higher rates of commitment per county population were experienced by other areas or counties of the State.

Age at Admission

The male felons received during 1965 and 1966 were the youngest received from court since data became available in 1945. The median age of male felons newly received from court has varied from a high of 30.0 years in 1950 to a low of 27.7 in 1966 and 27.6 in 1965. The 20-24 age group contained one-third of the male felons received in 1964 through 1966. The median age of women admitted to the Department of Corrections was 29.2 years in 1966.

Prior Commitment Record

Over 55 percent of the male felons received from court during 1964 through 1966 served one or more jail or juvenile sentences prior to admission to prison. The percentage of women felons received in prison

who had served prior jail or juvenile commitments dropped from 56.5 percent in 1964 to 47.8 percent in 1966.

Time in State Before Offense

The percentage of felons newly received in prison who had lived in California 10 years or longer was 67.4 percent for the male felons and 73.6 percent for the women felons in 1966.

Educational Achievement

During the period of 1958 through 1966, the median grade achievement score for male felons newly received from court has been at the 8th grade level. Prior to this the median grade achievement level was at the 7th grade.

Narcotic Addiction Record

Narcotic addicts and marijuana or dangerous drug users comprised more than one-fourth of the male felons received in 1964, 1965 and 1966. The women felons addicted to heroin increased from 16.4 percent of those received in 1964 to 21.3 percent of those received in 1966.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION IN PRISON

The number of felons in California prisons was 23,563 on December 31, 1966, or 623 more than the 22,940 felons on January 1, 1964. There is a difference in the characteristics between inmates in prison and felons newly received from court. The percentage distribution of most characteristics are affected by the fact that persons committed for the more serious felonies serve longer sentences. This differential amount of time in prison alters the percentage distribution of characteristics of the men and the women felons in prison from those at time of admission.

Offense

The highest percentage of male felons in prison has been the robbery group. Burglary has ranked second highest from 1963 through 1966. The highest percentage of women felons in prison belong in the forgery and check offenses group, closely followed by the narcotic offense group.

Age

The median age of male felons in prison was 31.8 years in 1965 and 1966. The median age of women felons in prison of 33.7 years in 1963 was higher than it had ever been during the prior 18 years; the median age remained over 33 years during 1964, 1965 and 1966.

Prior Commitment Record

The percentage of male felons in prison who have served one or more prison terms previous to the present incarceration has decreased from 54.0 percent in 1955 to 45.3 percent in 1966.

Status With Reference to Parole

The percentage of men who had not been paroled since commitment decreased from 78.0 percent in 1955 to 68.7 percent in 1966, but the

1966 figure represents an increase over the previous three years. The percentage of women felons in prison who have never been paroled decreased from 77.2 percent in 1955 to 58.2 percent in 1964, then increased to 63.4 percent in 1966.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

Over 98 percent of all felons committed to the Director of Corrections are returned to free society. Close to 90 percent of the male felons released during 1962 through 1966 were released to parole supervision. Nearly 98 percent of the women felons released during 1962 through 1966 were placed under parole supervision.

Parole

The 7,883 male felons released to parole supervision in 1965 was the largest number of parolees so released in any one calendar year in the history of California prisons. There were 6,180 male felons paroled in 1966. There were 558 women felons paroled in 1966. The median time served for male felons before first parole remained at 30 months from 1963 through 1966. The length of time served in prison is longer for male felons convicted of offenses against persons, narcotics, and sex crimes than those convicted of crimes against property. In recent years, women felons paroled for the first time, and women felons reparaoled after return to prison with a new commitment, served less time in prison before parole than in prior years. The median time served by women felons in prison before first parole was 12 months for those released in 1965 and 14 months for those released in 1966.

Discharge From Prison At Expiration Of Sentence

Male felons discharged from prison at expiration of sentence numbered 704 men in 1966. The median time served by male felons in prison before first release by discharge dropped to a low of 12 months in 1966. Median time served by men discharged after return to prison from parole with a new California commitment was 30 months each year 1964 through 1966.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

On December 31, 1966, the active parole population from California prisons numbered 12,455 felons. Of these, 11,501 were men and 954 were women.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Male felon parole population numbered 11,480 men at the close of 1966, and had been 6,719 on December 31, 1955, a 70.9 percent increase in 11 years. The women felons on parole numbered 951 on December 31, 1966 compared to 460 women on December 31, 1955, the count doubling in 11 years. The 1966 figures exclude 21 men and three women under the jurisdiction of the California Rehabilitation Center.

Offense

Narcotic offenders comprised the largest group of male felons on parole as of December 31, 1966. The three offense groups, narcotics, burglary, and robbery, accounted for almost 60 percent of the male felons on parole in 1966. The forgery and check offense group has ranked first in the percentage distribution of offenses since 1952 for the women felon parole population. The women narcotic offense group ranked second in percentage.

Number of Times on Parole

The percentage of male felons serving their first parole was less in 1966 than in 1955 or the following years. Slightly more than 68 percent of the women felons on parole in 1966 were serving their first parole.

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

More people were discharged from parole in 1966 than during any of the previous years. The 3,493 men and women so discharged were 127 more than occurred during 1965. Men discharged from first parole in 1966 served a median time of 25 months on parole.

Time Served In Prison And On Parole

Male felons discharged in 1966 from first parole served a median of 27 months in prison before first parole and a median of 25 months on parole before discharge. Women felons in like category served a median of 14 months in prison before first parole and a median of 35 months on first parole before discharge in 1966.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

The percentage of male felons returned to California prison by the end of the second year after release by parole or discharge from prison increased from 35.4 percent of those released in 1958 to 44.5 percent of those released in 1962, then dropped to 40.4 percent of those released in 1964. Over 34 percent of the women released by parole or discharge in 1958 were returned to prison by the end of the second calendar year. The percentage increased for those released in odd years and decreased in even years, and was 41.8 percent for the women released in 1964.

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The California Department of Corrections institution population increased by 1,334 inmates, 5.1 percent, from 1963 through 1966. This population was 27,467 on December 31, 1966. The institution population includes felons; narcotic addicts under civil commitment by Penal Code Chapter 11 prior to September 17, 1965, and by Welfare and Institutions Code 3000 et seq. thereafter; Youth Authority wards; and persons transferred from other agencies.

In the Department of Corrections facilities there were 141.1 inmates for every 100,000 persons in California on December 31, 1966. This rate was slightly higher than the rate of 140.4 in 1965 but lower than the rate of 143.0 in 1964. These rates are more than double the lowest rate of 62.4 inmates per 100,000 State population during World War II, but are not as great as the 147.8 rate of 1934 and the 146.3 rate of 1935. The changes in the institution population counts from 1930 through 1966 are compared in Table 1.

The California Legislature established the California Rehabilitation Center in the Department of Corrections in 1961. This center is for the compulsory treatment of persons under civil commitment to the Department. These persons are addicted to narcotics or are in imminent danger of becoming addicted. Narcotic addicts under civil commitment are included in the statistical data of this chapter but are excluded from the remainder of the book. The felon population statistical data, trends and changes explained in the remaining chapters of this book are comparable to data in the previous issues of *California Prisoners*.

Persons in facilities of the Department of Corrections are considered as in four principal groups. These men and women are: felons, narcotic addicts under civil commitment by Penal Code Chapter 11 or Welfare and Institutions Code 3000 et seq., Youth Authority wards, and other populations. This fourth group is comprised of county wards for diagnostic study or safekeeping, recalcitrant tuberculars, persons transferred from other states, mentally disordered sex offenders, psychopathic delinquents, and Department of Mental Hygiene patients.

Thirteen major institutions comprise the facilities available for the incarceration of inmates under the custody of the Department of Corrections. Although these facilities were overcrowded, no new institutions were activated during 1966. The last institutions opened were the California Rehabilitation Center at Corona, with felon work crews in occupancy from April 16, 1962, and narcotic addicts under civil commitment admitted from January 7, 1963; the California Conservation

TABLE 1
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION
AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION
December 31, 1930 through 1966

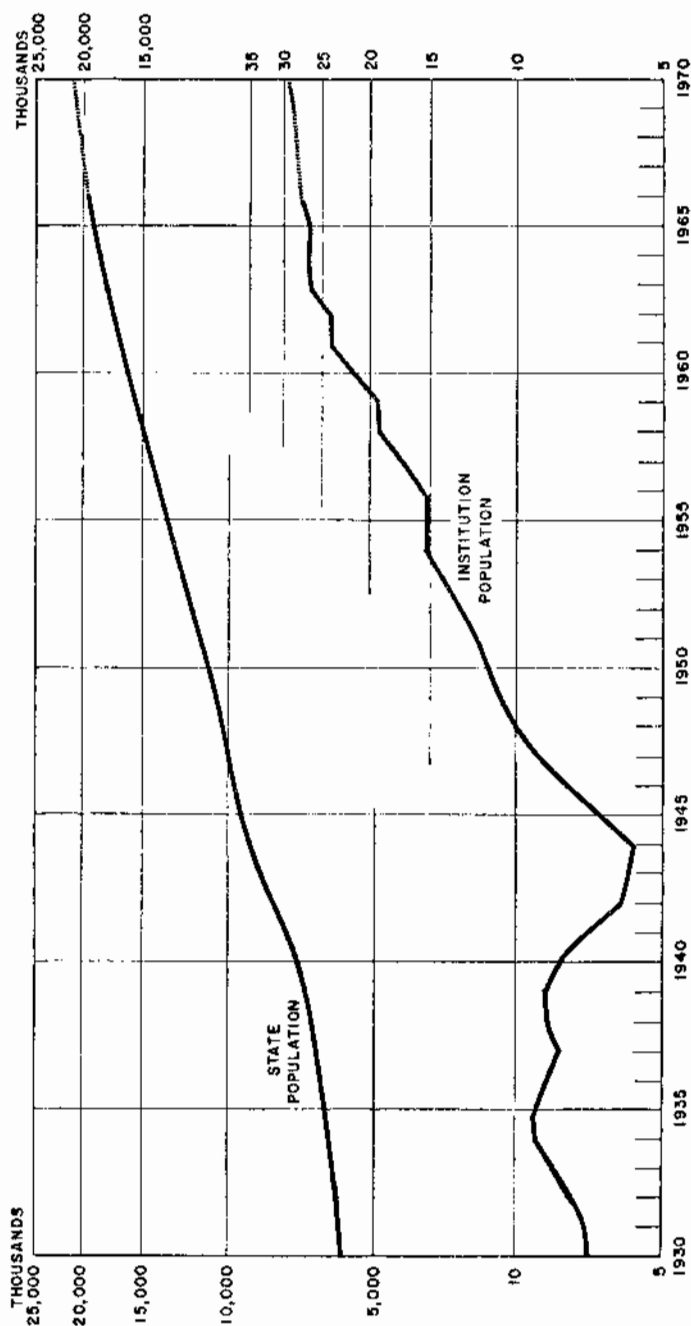
December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 state population*	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1930.....	7,071	122.6	--	--
1931.....	7,118	121.5	47	0.7
1932.....	7,515	126.8	397	5.6
1933.....	8,333	138.6	818	10.9
1934.....	9,042	147.8	709	8.5
1935.....	9,156	148.3	114	1.3
1936.....	8,586	133.4	-570	-6.2
1937.....	8,108	123.0	-478	-5.6
1938.....	8,611	128.1	503	6.2
1939.....	8,715	126.9	104	1.2
1940.....	8,180	115.3	-535	-6.1
1941.....	7,203	95.2	-977	-11.9
1942.....	6,049	74.5	-1,154	-16.0
1943.....	5,729	65.7	-320	-5.3
1944.....	5,710	62.4	-19	-0.3
1945.....	6,628	70.1	918	16.1
1946.....	7,839	80.8	1,211	18.2
1947.....	9,036	90.8	1,197	16.3
1948.....	10,084	98.9	1,048	11.6
1949.....	10,889	103.8	815	8.1
1950.....	11,598	106.5	699	6.4
1951.....	11,939	104.9	341	2.9
1952.....	13,169	110.9	1,230	10.3
1953.....	14,149	114.9	980	7.4
1954.....	15,376	120.5	1,227	8.7
1955.....	15,230	114.6	-146	-0.9
1956.....	15,532	111.9	302	2.0
1957.....	16,918	117.0	1,386	8.9
1958.....	19,202	127.9	2,284	13.5
1959.....	19,299	123.9	97	0.5
1960.....	21,660	134.1	2,361	12.2
1961.....	23,927	142.6	2,267	10.5
1962.....	24,032	138.2	105	0.4
1963.....	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964.....	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965.....	26,325	140.4	-158	-0.6
1966.....	27,467	141.1	1,142	4.3

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication, "California Population—1966".

Center at Susanville on February 5, 1963; and the Southern Conservation Center at Chino on July 1, 1963.

Conservation work was being done by 2,537 male felons in 33 camp locations on December 31, 1966. The Department of Corrections in conjunction with the Department of Natural Resources and the California Department of Public Works operates these 33 camps which are located in remote areas of the State. These camps were under the jurisdiction

CHART I
CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION, DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
1930 - 1970



of the California Conservation Center, Sierra Conservation Center, California Mens Colony, and Southern Conservation Center on December 31, 1966. The custody and training of the inmates employed in conservation work is the responsibility of the institution that supervises the camp. The male felons working in reforestation, fire control, natural resource preservation, and road work comprised 11.2 percent of the male felon population on December 31, 1966. The institution and camp population as of December 31, 1963 through 1966 are shown in Appendix II.

The felon group of 22,666 men and 897 women was the principal category of persons under the Department of Corrections jurisdiction on December 31, 1966. These felons were committed by the California Superior Courts. This count excludes 117 active parolees housed in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units. The California Rehabilitation Center had 1,903 men and 272 women in the institution program on December 31, 1966, Table 2.

TABLE 2
TYPES OF POPULATION
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS
December 31, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Type of population	Population as of			Population change 1965 less 1964	Population change 1966 less 1965
	12-31-64	12-31-65	12-31-66		
Total population.....	26,483	26,325	27,487	-158	1,142
Male total.....	25,513	25,143	26,248	-370	1,105
Felons.....	22,029	21,771	22,601	-258	830
Narcotic addicts civilly committed under Penal Code Chapter 11.....	1,673	1,569	1,903	-104	334
Narcotic Treatment-Control Units and other.....	*505	*567	*638	62	71
Youth Authority wards.....	1,306	1,236	1,106	-70	-130
Women total.....	970	1,182	1,219	212	37
Felons.....	681	873	897	192	24
Narcotic addicts civilly committed under Penal Code Chapter 11.....	236	258	272	22	14
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit and other.....	*30	35	28	5	-7
Youth Authority wards.....	23	16	22	-7	6
Institution total.....	22,523	22,057	23,271	-466	1,214
Reception-Guidance Center total.....	1,650	1,679	1,640	29	-39
Camp total.....	2,310	2,589	2,537	279	-52
Road camps.....	92	115	122	23	7
State forestry camps.....	2,218	2,474	2,415	256	-59
Work furlough.....	--	--	19	--	19

* Felon addicts and Youth Authority wards and other population in the Department's general program. In 1964 includes: 107 suspended male parolees, 65 non-suspended male parolees, 8 Youth Authority wards, 325 male non-felons, 5 suspended women parolees, 1 non-suspended woman parolee, and 24 women non-felons. In 1965 includes: 122 suspended male parolees, 42 non-suspended male parolees, 403 male non-felons, and 35 women non-felons. In 1966 includes: 65 suspended male parolees, 117 non-suspended male parolees, 456 male non-felons and 28 women non-felons.

NOTE: For detailed information by institution, see Appendix II.

There were 1,562 Youth Authority male wards and 23 female wards in the Department of Corrections institutions on January 1, 1964. By December 31, 1966, the figures were 1,123 Youth Authority males and 22 Youth Authority women. This represents a decrease of 439 men and one woman during the period covered by this report.

Most of the Youth Authority men committed to the Department of Corrections are housed at Deuel Vocational Institution, Correctional Training Facility or the California Medical Facility, while the Youth Authority women are housed at the California Institution for Women. The California Rehabilitation Center houses some Youth Authority men and women under civil commitment for narcotic addiction.

Other persons under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections on December 31, 1966, included: 211 mentally disordered sex offender men, 224 men and 27 women county cases for diagnostic study, 7 men were recalcitrant tuberculars, 10 male felons from other states, 1 woman federal prisoner, 1 male safekeeper, and 3 male patients from the Department of Mental Hygiene.

The institution population of 27,467 on December 31, 1966, was greater than in any previous year. The institution population at the end of any year is determined by the number of inmates in the institutions at the end of the previous year and the amount of movement into and out of the institution during the year, Table 3. The two principal movements of inmates received in the institutions are persons newly received from court (new commitments) and parolees or outpatients returned to the institutions. The principal movements releasing inmates from the institutions are discharged at expiration of sentence and release to parole or outpatient supervision. For complete detail of the movement of all types of populations see Appendix I.

Although the total institution population increased by 1,142 inmates from January 1, to December 31, 1966, this increase was not consistent among all components of the population. The total increase was a result of an increase of 830 men and 24 women felons, 334 men and 14 women narcotic addicts under civil commitment, 18 men in Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, 6 Youth Authority women, and 53 men in the other population category. These increases were partially offset by a decrease of 130 male Youth Authority wards and seven women in the other population category.

The 7,060 person newly received from court during 1965 was the largest number of individuals ever admitted to the Department during a calendar year. The 6,655 persons newly received from court in 1966 were 405 less persons than received in 1965. Among the 6,655 persons admitted in 1966, were 5,525 felons and 1,130 narcotic addicts with civil commitments under Penal Code Chapter 11 or Welfare and Institutions Code 3000 et seq.

From the felon population, 7,047 persons were placed under parole supervision, and 719 persons discharged from prison at expiration of sentence. There were no executions during 1966.

TABLE 3-1964
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
1964

Type of movement	Total population	Men				Women			
		Total	Adult felons			Total	Adult felons		
			Total	Institutions	NTCU*		Total	Institutions	NTCU*
Population, January 1.....	26,133	25,272	22,262	22,204	58	3,010	674	666	8
Total received.....	16,545	15,483	10,061	9,800	261	5,422	637	628	9
New commitments from court.....	6,610	6,080	4,983	4,983	--	1,107	324	324	--
Paroles returned.....	4,068	3,709	3,288	3,028	260	421	359	248	9
With new commitment.....	1,062	994	945	945	--	49	61	61	--
Without new commitment.....	3,096	2,715	2,343	2,083	260	372	196	187	9
Escapes returned.....	209	208	203	203	--	5	1	1	--
Returned from court.....	2,275	2,181	1,446	1,446	--	735	38	38	--
Returned from State hospitals.....	18	2	2	2	--	--	15	15	--
From Youth Authority.....	2,469	2,441	--	--	--	2,444	--	--	--
From parole to NTCU*.....	236	332	--	--	--	232	--	--	--
All other.....	650	617	139	138	1	478	2	2	--
Total released.....	16,195	15,242	10,187	9,976	212	5,055	625	613	12
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	464	942	942	912	--	--	12	12	--
First release (never paroled).....	381	377	377	377	--	--	4	4	--
Re-release.....	573	565	565	565	--	--	8	8	--
Paroled.....	8,627	7,893	7,216	7,016	200	677	734	553	12
First parole.....	5,629	5,184	4,611	4,611	--	573	425	294	131
Reparole.....	3,018	2,709	2,605	2,405	200	104	309	259	12
Died.....	92	91	86	86	--	5	1	1	--
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	247	243	220	219	1	23	4	4	--

To court.....	2,326	2,226	1,485	1,485	--	741	100	40	40	--	60
To State hospitals.....	14	3	3	3	--	--	11	10	10	--	1
To Youth Authority.....	2,682	2,600	--	--	--	2,660	22	--	--	--	22
To parole from NTCU*.....	207	200	--	--	--	200	7	--	--	--	7
All others†.....	1,046	984	235	224	11	749	62	5	5	--	57
Population, December 31.....	20,483	23,513	22,136	22,029	107	3,377	970	686	681	5	284
Population change.....	350	241	-126	-175	49	367	109	12	15	-3	97

* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

† Includes narcotic addicts civilly committed under P.C. Chapter 11, felon paroles not suspended in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units, Youth Authority wards and others.

‡ Includes those discharged by court order, transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, released for parole job interview and other; (others include recidivist tubercular, mentally disordered sex offenders, psychopathic delinquents, other status felons, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners and escapees).

TABLE 3-1965
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
1965

Type of movement	Men			Women			
	Total population	Adult felons			Adult felons		
		Total	Institutions	NTCU*	Other**	Total	NTCU*
Population, January 1.....	26,483	25,513	22,136	107	3,377	970	5
Total received.....	19,061	17,803	11,572	326	6,231	1,258	5
New commitments from court.....	7,060	6,539	5,626	--	913	521	--
Parolees returned.....	4,719	4,282	3,654	320	928	487	6
With new commitment.....	1,129	1,069	1,069	--	60	66	--
Without new commitment.....	3,153	2,585	2,365	820	568	371	5
Escapes returned.....	256	256	256	--	--	2	--
Returned from court.....	2,494	2,371	1,815	5	556	123	--
Returned from State hospitals.....	23	--	--	--	--	23	--
From Youth Authority.....	2,839	--	--	--	2,839	26	--
From parole to NTCU*.....	263	--	--	--	263	--	--
All other.....	1,379	1,253	221	1	1,032	126	--
Total released.....	19,219	18,173	11,815	311	6,358	1,046	10
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	1,063	1,063	1,063	1	--	17	1
First release (never paroled).....	423	423	423	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	657	640	639	1	--	17	1
Paroled.....	10,207	9,605	8,163	280	1,342	702	5
First parole.....	6,243	5,815	4,881	--	984	428	--
Reparole.....	3,964	3,890	3,382	280	358	274	5
Died.....	92	89	83	--	6	3	--
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	276	273	272	1	1	3	--
Other**.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

To court.....	2,579	2,452	1,883	1,878	5	589	127	66	66	61
To State hospitals.....	23	1	1	1	--	--	22	22	22	--
To Youth Authority.....	2,938	2,910	--	--	--	2,910	28	--	--	28
To parole from NTCU*.....	287	286	--	--	--	286	1	--	--	1
All other†.....	1,737	1,594	350	326	24	1,244	143	15	11	128
Population, December 31.....	26,325	25,143	21,893	21,771	122	3,250	1,182	873	873	809
Population change.....	-158	-370	-243	-258	15	-127	212	187	192	25

* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit. The women's unit closed in May, 1965.

** Includes narcotic addicts civilly committed under P.C. Chapter II and W & I Code 3900 et seq., felon parolees not suspended in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units, Youth Authority wards and others.

† Includes those discharged by court order, transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, released for parole job interview and others. Others include recidivants, tuberculars, mentally disordered sex offenders, psychopathic delinquents, other states' felons, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners and safekeepers.

TABLE 3—1966
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT
1966

Type of movement	Total population	Men				Women		
		Adult felons				Total	Adult felons	Other**
		Total	Institutions	NTCU*	Other**			
Population, January 1.....	26,325	25,143	21,863	21,771	122	3,260	1,182	809
Total received.....	19,452	18,171	11,262	10,991	271	6,909	1,281	596
New commitments from court.....	6,655	6,158	5,169	5,169	--	989	497	356
Parolees returned.....	4,382	3,955	3,082	2,815	267	873	427	267
With new commitment.....	1,149	1,093	1,005	1,005	--	88	56	18
Without new commitment.....	3,233	2,862	2,077	1,810	267	785	371	229
Escapees returned.....	277	275	273	273	--	2	2	--
Returned from court.....	3,096	2,931	2,247	2,244	8	684	165	111
Returned from State hospitals.....	12	5	5	5	--	--	7	1
From Youth Authority.....	2,581	2,560	--	--	--	2,560	21	21
From parole to NTCU*.....	484	484	--	--	--	484	--	--
All other.....	1,965	1,803	486	485	1	1,317	162	162
Total released.....	18,310	17,066	10,489	10,161	328	6,577	1,244	583
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	722	707	704	703	1	3	15	--
First release (never paroled).....	306	305	302	302	--	8	1	--
Re-release.....	416	402	402	401	1	--	14	--
Paroled.....	8,544	7,736	6,489	6,180	309	1,247	808	250
First parole.....	5,025	4,585	3,809	3,809	776	3,809	298	142
Reparole.....	3,519	3,151	2,680	2,371	309	471	308	108
Died.....	78	78	75	74	1	3	--	--
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	330	328	319	319	--	9	2	--

To court.....	3,150	2,984	2,265	2,262	3	719	106	64	112
To State hospitals.....	15	3	3	3	--	--	12	10	2
To Youth Authority.....	2,727	2,705	--	--	--	2,705	22	--	22
To parole from NTCD*.....	469	409	--	--	--	409	--	--	--
All other†.....	2,335	2,116	634	620	14	1,482	219	22	197
Population, December 31.....	27,467	26,248	22,666	22,601	65	3,592	1,219	897	322
Population change.....	1,142	1,105	773	830	-57	332	37	24	13

* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

** Includes narcotic addicts civilly committed under W & I Code 3000 et seq., felon parolees not suspended in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units, Youth Authority wards and others.

† Includes those discharged by court order, transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, released for parole job interview and others. Others include rehabilitant tuberculars, mentally disordered sex offenders, psychopathic delinquents, other states' felons, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners and parolees.

This book deals principally with statistical information on felons committed to prison. For information pertaining to persons placed in the California Rehabilitation Center Program see the publication *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts, 1961 through 1966*, by the Administrative Statistics Section, Research Division, California Department of Corrections.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

A rate of 26.9 men per 100,000 State population was experienced in 1966, the lowest rate of admission for male felons newly received from court since 1955. This was a 10.2 percent decrease from the 1965 rate of 30.0. The women felon rate in 1966 was 1.9 women per 100,000 State population, an 8.0 percent decrease from the rate of 2.0 in 1965.

When the superior court commits a felon to the Director of Corrections and that person is not already under another active felony commitment to the Director of Corrections, he is counted as a felon newly received from court.

A felon sentenced by the superior court to the custody of the Director of Corrections is received in a Reception-Guidance Center. If sentenced under an indeterminate or a life sentence, he is received by the Department at the Northern Reception-Guidance Center located at the California Medical Facility, Vacaville, or at the Southern Reception-Guidance Center located at the California Institution for Men, Chino. A man with a death sentence is received at San Quentin Prison.

The staff of the Reception-Guidance Centers studies each prisoner's criminal, sociological, medical, psychological, and employment background. From this study the staff prepares a case history which is kept up to date while the man is in prison or on parole. The correctional staff uses the case history as a guide to the individual inmate's training and treatment needs while he is under the Department of Corrections jurisdiction. This record of the inmate's behavior, before and after admission to the institution and while under parole supervision, is one of the statistical source documents for this report. Women felons are received at the California Institution for Women. A case history similar to that prepared for men is compiled for each woman received.

Statistical data in this chapter are subdivided into three categories. In the first the number of persons newly received from court are compared with the number of persons in California; in the second, the number and percentage distribution of the characteristics of the persons received in 1964, 1965, and 1966 are compared; and in the third, the relationship of offense groups to other selected demographic characteristics.

The felons newly received in prison from the California Superior Courts during 1966 numbered 5,525 person of which 5,169 were men and 356 were women. The 1966 figure for felons newly received from court was 479 less than the 1965 figure but 218 more than the 1964 figure.

The commitment rate per 100,000 State population was 29.1 in 1964; it increased to 32.0 in 1965 then dropped to 28.8 in 1966. The 1966 rate was the lowest rate of commitment since 1955 and was 24.2 percent below the high rate of 38.0 experienced in 1960. Commitment rates for

male felons and women felons do not follow the same pattern. The male felon commitment rate reached a peak in 1960 when it was 35.9 per 100,000 California population.

The women felon commitment rate gradually increased until 1961 when it was 2.3 per 100,000 California population. The downward trend exhibited in 1962 and 1963 was arrested in 1964 when the women commitment rate increased to 1.8 per 100,000 State population, Table 4. The rate increased to 2.0 in 1965 then dropped back to 1.9 commitments per 100,000 State population in 1966.

OFFENSE

Burglary had the highest commitment rate of the male felons received in prison in 1964, 1965 and 1966. The highest commitment rate for women felons during the three years was forgery and check offenses.

The offense causing commitment to prison is one of the most important factors available for differentiating between types of felons.

TABLE 4
COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1945 through 1966

Year	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population*
1945.....	2,026	21.7	1,939	20.8	87	0.9
1946.....	2,312	24.2	2,215	23.2	97	1.0
1947.....	2,834	28.8	2,727	27.7	107	1.1
1948.....	2,984	29.6	2,851	28.3	133	1.3
1949.....	2,881	27.9	2,780	26.9	101	1.0
1950.....	3,122	29.3	2,983	28.0	139	1.3
1951.....	3,252	29.3	3,097	27.9	155	1.4
1952.....	3,610	31.1	3,426	29.5	184	1.6
1953.....	4,071	33.7	3,892	32.2	179	1.5
1954.....	4,232	33.8	4,003	32.0	229	1.8
1955.....	3,638	28.0	3,461	26.6	177	1.4
1956.....	4,432	32.7	4,179	30.8	253	1.9
1957.....	4,803	33.9	4,570	32.3	233	1.6
1958.....	5,411	36.7	5,146	34.9	265	1.8
1959.....	5,718	37.4	5,428	35.5	292	1.9
1960.....	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961.....	6,214	37.8	5,842	35.5	372	2.3
1962.....	5,164	30.2	4,879	28.5	285	1.7
1963.....	5,289	30.0	5,030	28.5	259	1.5
1964.....	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8
1965.....	6,004	32.0	5,626	30.0	378	2.0
1966.....	5,525	28.8	5,169	26.9	356	1.9

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication, "California Population—1966".

Rates computed to two decimal places.

TABLE 5A
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000
CALIFORNIA POPULATION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Offense	1964		1965		1966		Percent change in rate 1965 over 1964	Percent change in rate 1966 over 1965
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*		
Total.....	4,983	27.3	5,626	30.0	5,169	26.9	9.7	-10.2
Homicide.....	241	1.3	284	1.5	318	1.7	14.4	9.9
Murder 1st.....	59	--	78	--	93	--	--	--
Murder 2nd.....	84	--	86	--	122	--	--	--
Manslaughter.....	78	--	101	--	90	--	--	--
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	20	--	19	--	13	--	--	--
Robbery.....	899	4.4	1,018	5.4	790	4.1	22.3	-24.1
Robbery 1st.....	561	--	647	--	483	--	--	--
Robbery 2nd.....	207	--	324	--	262	--	--	--
Other.....	41	--	47	--	45	--	--	--
Assault.....	290	1.6	294	1.6	311	1.6	-1.3	3.2
Assault with deadly weapon.....	233	--	239	--	236	--	--	--
Other.....	57	--	55	--	75	--	--	--
Burglary.....	1,031	5.7	1,175	6.3	1,087	5.7	10.8	-9.6
Burglary 1st.....	105	--	106	--	132	--	--	--
Burglary 2nd.....	896	--	1,029	--	922	--	--	--
Other.....	30	--	40	--	33	--	--	--
Theft except auto.....	378	2.1	416	2.2	415	2.2	7.2	-2.7
Grand theft.....	243	--	245	--	231	--	--	--
Petty theft with prior.....	55	--	48	--	54	--	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	55	--	84	--	91	--	--	--
Other.....	25	--	30	--	39	--	--	--
Auto theft.....	245	1.3	286	1.5	261	1.4	13.4	-11.2
Forgery and checks.....	714	3.9	761	4.1	584	3.0	3.8	-25.1
Sex offenses.....	313	1.7	390	2.1	382	2.0	20.9	-4.3
Rape.....	168	--	140	--	108	--	--	--
Lewd act with child.....	124	--	144	--	169	--	--	--
Other.....	81	--	106	--	106	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	627	3.4	665	3.5	697	3.6	2.0	2.5
Opiate derivative.....	257	--	253	--	257	--	--	--
Marijuana.....	362	--	406	--	388	--	--	--
Dangerous drugs.....	8	--	6	--	52	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	335	1.8	337	1.8	324	1.7	2.2	-6.1
Deadly weapon.....	35	--	39	--	32	--	--	--
Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs.....	26	--	28	--	24	--	--	--
Failure to render aid.....	15	--	10	--	4	--	--	--
Abortion.....	8	--	4	--	1	--	--	--
Arson.....	25	--	18	--	16	--	--	--
Escape from jail or county camp.....	138	--	146	--	122	--	--	--
Kidnapping.....	21	--	39	--	20	--	--	--
Habitual criminal.....	1	--	1	--	1	--	--	--
Other.....	66	--	52	--	104	--	--	--

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication, "California Population—1966".

Rate computed to two decimal places.

Some persons are received in prison with more than one conviction. For statistical purposes each person committed to prison is classified by only the most serious offense, as indicated by the maximum punishment prescribed by law.

Rate Per 100,000 State Population

The 1965 male felon commitment rates increased over the 1964 commitment rates for all offense groups except assault. The largest was a 22.3 percent increase in the rate for robbery. However, the 1966 rates dropped from the 1965 rates, except for homicide and narcotic offenses. The largest decrease was the 25.1 percent decrease that occurred when the rate for forgery and checks fell from 4.1 commitments per 100,000 State population to 3.0. This was followed closely by a 24.1 percent decrease in the rate for robbery. During 1964, 1965 and 1966, burglary had the highest commitment rate of all offenses, being 6.3 per 100,000 in 1965 and 5.7 in the other two years. The commitment rate per 100,000 State population for each major offense group and the percentage change in these rates for 1965 over 1964 and 1966 over 1965 are shown in Table 5A for male felons.

TABLE 5B
OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000
CALIFORNIA POPULATION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Rates shown for 25 or more cases

Offense	1964		1965		1966		Percent change in rate 1965 over 1964	Percent change in rate 1966 over 1965
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*		
Total.....	324	1.8	378	2.0	356	1.9	12.9	-8.0
Homicide.....	39	0.2	27	0.1	31	0.2	-36.4	14.3
Murder 1st.....	3	--	2	--	5	--	--	--
Murder 2nd.....	16	--	10	--	4	--	--	--
Manslaughter.....	20	--	15	--	22	--	--	--
Robbery.....	19	--	33	0.2	19	--	--	--
Assault.....	15	--	24	--	26	0.1	--	--
Burglary.....	21	--	21	--	34	0.2	--	--
Theft.....	59	0.3	58	0.3	63	0.3	3.1	8.5
Forgery and checks.....	103	0.6	145	0.8	114	0.6	37.5	-23.4
Sex offenses.....	2	--	2	--	4	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	51	0.3	48	0.3	47	0.2	-10.7	-4.0
Opiate derivative.....	27	0.2	27	0.1	24	--	-6.7	--
Marijuana.....	22	--	18	--	18	--	--	--
Dangerous drugs.....	2	--	3	--	5	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	15	--	20	--	18	--	--	--

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication, "California Population—1966".

Rate computed to two decimal places.

The women felon commitment rate per 100,000 State population was 2.0 in 1965 as compared with 1.8 in 1964, an increase of 12.9 percent, Table 5B. Both the theft offense and the forgery and check offenses experienced an increase in rate of commitment, with a 37.5 percent increase occurring in the latter group. The women felon commitment rate per 100,000 State population dropped from the 2.0 figure in 1965 to a 1.9 rate in 1966, an 8.0 percent decrease. The major change was a 23.4 percent decrease in the commitment rate for forgery and checks.

Although not shown in the tables the rates per 100,000 State population are computed to two decimal places.

TABLE 6A
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Offense	1964	1965	1966
Number of males.....	4,983	5,626	5,189
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	4.8	5.1	6.2
Robbery.....	16.2	18.1	15.3
Assault.....	5.8	5.2	6.0
Burglary.....	20.8	20.9	21.0
Theft except auto.....	7.6	7.4	8.0
Auto theft.....	4.9	5.1	5.0
Forgery and checks.....	14.3	13.5	11.3
Rape.....	2.2	2.5	2.1
Other sex.....	4.1	4.5	5.3
Narcotics.....	12.6	11.8	13.5
Escape.....	3.1	2.5	2.4
Habitual criminal.....	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	3.6	3.4	3.0

TABLE 6B
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Offense	1964	1965	1966
Number of women.....	324	378	355
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide.....	12.0	7.1	8.7
Robbery.....	5.9	8.7	5.3
Assault.....	4.6	6.4	7.3
Burglary.....	6.5	5.6	9.6
Theft.....	18.3	15.3	17.7
Forgery and checks.....	31.8	33.4	32.1
Sex offenses.....	0.6	0.5	1.1
Narcotics.....	15.7	12.7	13.2
Other offenses.....	4.6	5.3	5.0

CHART II A
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1957 THROUGH 1966

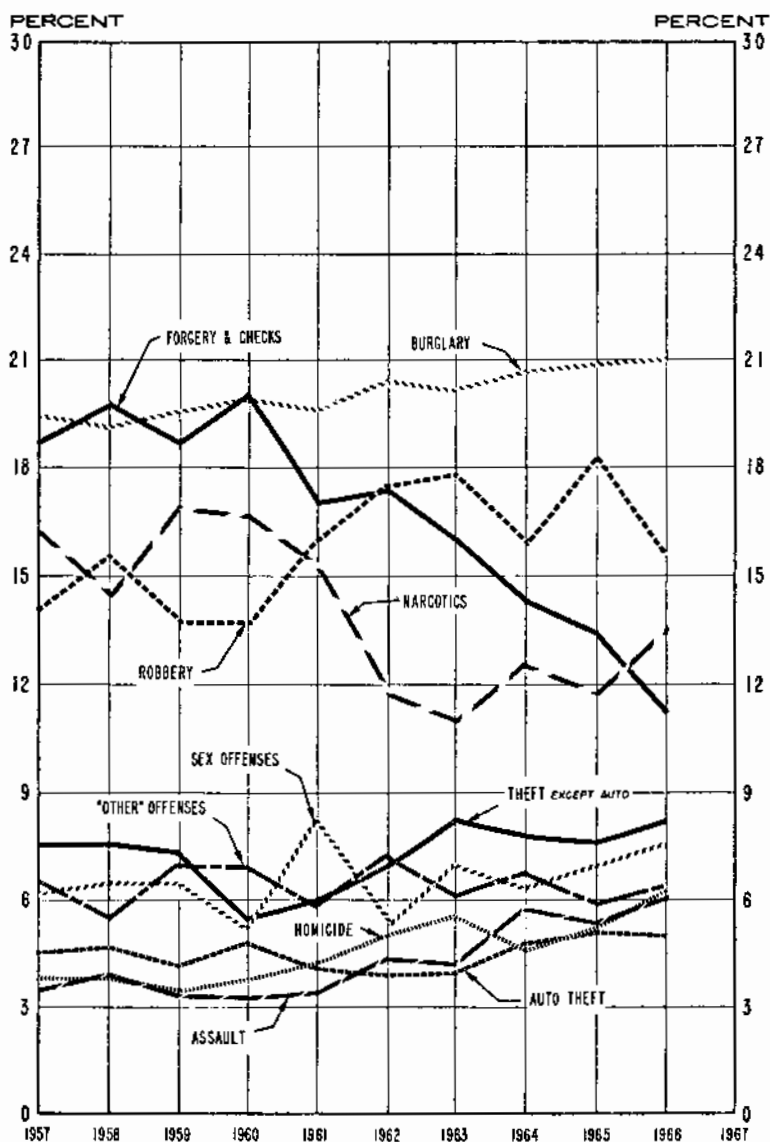
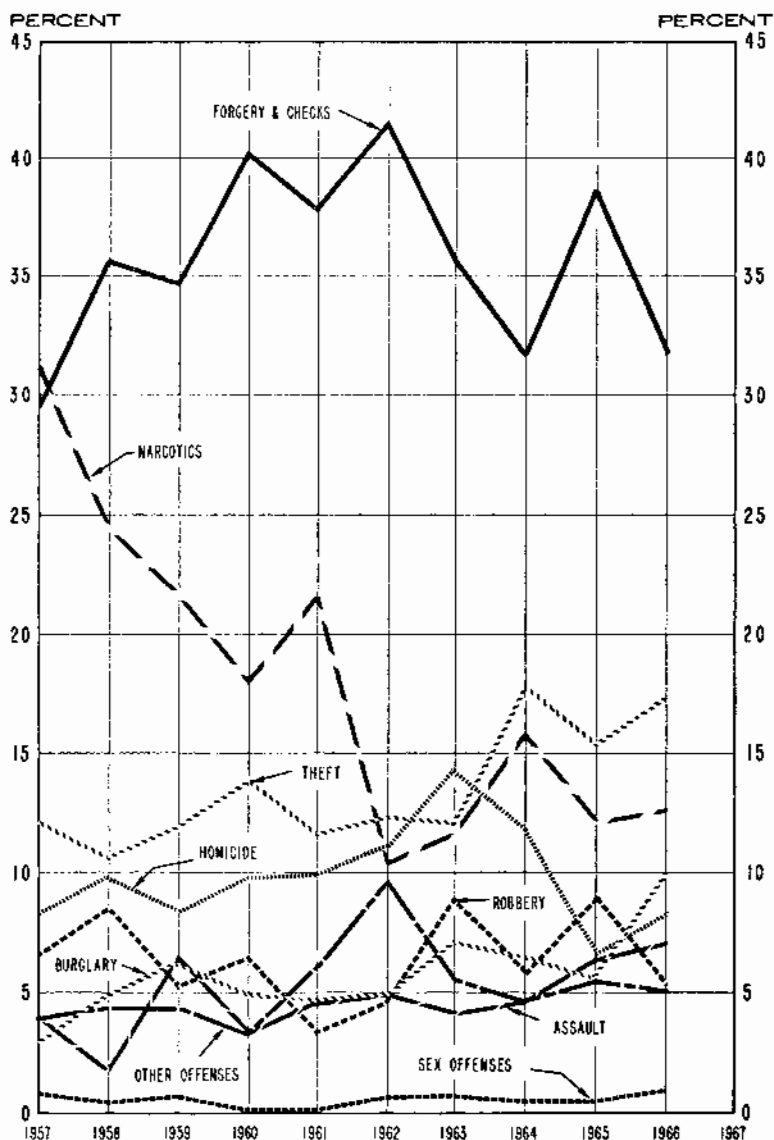


CHART II B
OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1957 THROUGH 1966



Percentage Distribution

The offense groups cluster into two parts when expressed in percentages of the total number of male felons newly received from court.

Burglary, forgery and checks, robbery, and narcotic offenses form the first cluster. These offenses each account for from 11 to 21 percent of the men newly received from court, Table 6A. Overall, this cluster accounts for about two-thirds of the men each year.

Forgery and check offenses alone account for over 31 percent of the women felons received each year, Table 6B. The percent of women admitted in this offense group was 31.8 in 1964, but it jumped to 38.4 in 1965, then dropped back to 32.1 percent in 1966.

COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

Los Angeles County had the greatest number of commitments of male felons and a rate above the Statewide rate. However, higher rates of commitment of male felons were experienced by other areas or counties, notably the Sacramento Valley and San Joaquin Valley counties.

The seven San Joaquin Valley counties grouped as a region had the highest commitment rate of male felons per 100,000 State population in 1964 and 1965, 36.3 men and 38.8 men respectively. In 1966, the Sacramento Valley counties were highest with a rate of 38.4 commitments per 100,000 State population. Excluding Alameda County and San Francisco County, the 7 other San Francisco Bay Area counties had the lowest commitment rate during the three-year period, Table 7A.

In this study the counties from which felons were committed to prison have been grouped into geographical sub-areas, Table 7A for the male felons and Table 7B for women felons. The number of male felons and women felons newly received from court during 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966 by county of commitment is shown in Appendix III.

Los Angeles County had a commitment rate of 2.2 women per 100,000 county population in 1964, but the rate dropped to 2.1 in 1965 and 2.0 in 1966. On the other hand, both the Sacramento Valley counties and the San Joaquin Valley counties displayed steady increases in the rate of women committed during the three years, Table 7B.

AGE AT ADMISSION

Male felons received during 1965 and 1966 were the youngest received from court since data were first available in 1945.

There has been a decreasing trend in median age since 1959. The median age of male felons newly received from court has varied from a high of 30.0 years in 1950 to a low of 27.6 years in 1965. The 1964 age (28.0 years) and the 1966 age (27.7 years) were only slightly higher. A high point of 18 percent of the male felons received from court in 1945 were under 21 years, and a low of 5.9 percent was established in 1949. From 1957 to 1964 approximately 9.0 percent of male felons newly received have been under 21 years of age, but the percentages increased to 10.5 in 1965 and 10.4 in 1966. The highest percentage under 25 years was 39.4 percent in 1965, Table 8A.

TABLE 7A
 COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY OR AREA
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1964, 1965 and 1966

County or area of commitment	1964		1965		1966		Percent change in rate 1965 over 1964	Percent change in rate 1966 over 1965
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*		
Total.....	4,083	27.3	5,826	30.0	5,169	26.9	9.8	-10.2
Southern California.....	3,209	29.2	3,603	31.8	3,440	29.6	8.8	-6.7
Los Angeles County.....	1,077	29.3	2,279	33.1	2,125	30.5	12.9	-7.8
9 other counties.....	1,232	28.9	1,324	29.6	1,315	28.2	2.5	-4.7
San Francisco Bay Area.....	730	17.3	860	20.1	642	14.6	16.2	-27.6
Alameda County.....	194	19.4	207	20.0	174	16.6	3.3	-17.1
San Francisco County.....	183	24.2	217	28.9	142	19.2	19.4	-33.7
7 other counties.....	353	14.3	445	17.5	326	12.4	22.3	-29.1
Balance of State.....	1,044	34.6	1,154	37.3	1,087	34.3	7.9	-8.2
10 Sacramento Valley counties.....	345	32.8	413	38.2	424	38.4	16.4	0.8
7 San Joaquin Valley counties.....	447	36.3	491	38.8	419	32.6	7.0	-16.0
22 other counties.....	252	34.3	250	33.6	244	31.1	-2.1	-7.4

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication, "California Population—1966".

Rate computed to two decimal places.

TABLE 7B
 COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY OR AREA
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1964, 1965 and 1966

County or area of commitment	1964		1965		1966		Percent change in rate 1965 over 1964	Percent change in rate 1966 over 1965
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 population*		
Total.....	324	1.8	378	2.0	356	1.9	12.9	-8.0
Southern California.....	222	2.0	258	2.3	224	1.9	12.4	-15.4
Los Angeles County.....	148	2.2	147	2.1	139	2.0	-2.3	-6.5
9 other counties.....	74	1.7	111	2.5	85	1.8	43.4	-26.2
San Francisco Bay Area.....	51	1.2	52	1.2	53	1.2	--	--
Alameda County.....	16	1.6	8	0.8	20	1.9	-51.6	248.1
San Francisco County.....	10	1.3	17	2.3	11	1.5	72.0	-34.4
7 other counties.....	25	1.0	27	1.1	22	0.8	5.0	-20.8
Balance of State.....	61	1.7	68	2.2	79	2.5	30.4	13.7
10 Sacramento Valley counties.....	21	2.0	29	2.7	39	3.5	34.7	32.1
7 San Joaquin Valley counties.....	17	1.4	23	1.8	28	2.2	31.9	19.8
22 other counties.....	13	1.8	16	2.1	12	1.5	21.6	-28.5

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication, "California Population—1966".

Rate computed to two decimal places.

TABLE 8A
MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1945 through 1966

Year	Number of male felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1945.....	1,939	28.8	12.9	35.6
1946.....	2,215	28.9	11.1	34.5
1947.....	2,727	29.4	9.2	32.3
1948.....	2,851	29.4	8.5	32.3
1949.....	2,780	29.6	6.9	29.1
1950.....	2,983	30.0	7.4	29.7
1951.....	3,097	29.1	6.7	30.3
1952.....	3,426	28.4	7.8	32.4
1953.....	3,892	28.0	9.2	34.3
1954.....	4,003	28.5	8.7	31.4
1955.....	3,461	29.4	7.9	29.4
1956.....	4,179	28.6	8.2	32.3
1957.....	4,570	28.5	8.7	33.1
1958.....	5,146	28.9	8.9	32.2
1959.....	5,426	29.3	9.3	31.9
1960.....	5,701	29.1	8.5	32.9
1961.....	5,842	29.0	8.8	33.9
1962.....	4,879	28.8	9.1	34.5
1963.....	5,030	28.5	8.8	35.5
1964.....	4,983	28.0	8.9	37.9
1965.....	5,626	27.6	10.5	39.4
1966.....	5,169	27.7	10.4	38.6

The median represents that point in a distribution at which one-half of the cases are below that point and one-half of the cases are above that point.

The median age of women felons newly received from court was 29.9 years in 1964, 30.4 years in 1965 and 29.2 years in 1966. The percent of newly received women felons under 21 years of age peaked at 11.4 percent in 1945, 1946, and 1952, and was 6.8 percent in 1964, 7.6 percent in 1965 and 6.2 percent in 1966. The percent under 25 years went from 28.4 percent in 1964 to 27.0 percent in 1965 and 29.2 percent in 1966, Table 8B.

One-third of the male felons newly received from court each year 1964, 1965 and 1966 were in the 20-24 year age group.

Another 20 percent of the male felons were in the 25-29 year age group, so almost 55 percent of the male felons were from 20-29 years of age, Table 9A.

The age distribution for women felons newly received from court is quite similar to that of the men. However, for the women the age group 20-29 contained approximately 45-50 percent of the women felons newly received from court, Table 9B.

TABLE 8B
MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1945 through 1966

Year	Number of women felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1945	87	28.5	11.4	35.6
1946	97	29.8	11.4	37.1
1947	107	30.4	5.5	24.2
1948	133	29.2	4.5	29.4
1949	101	31.5	7.0	27.7
1950	139	30.1	10.7	31.7
1951	155	29.1	9.0	28.4
1952	184	28.8	11.4	31.5
1953	179	29.1	6.8	29.0
1954	229	29.7	8.7	27.1
1955	177	31.6	5.1	20.3
1956	253	29.3	8.7	28.4
1957	233	29.5	7.3	28.3
1958	265	29.2	10.9	34.7
1959	292	30.6	10.6	25.7
1960	327	30.8	8.0	26.9
1961	372	29.9	6.2	25.0
1962	285	31.3	8.8	25.6
1963	259	31.9	7.4	25.1
1964	324	29.9	6.8	28.4
1965	378	30.4	7.6	27.0
1966	356	29.2	6.2	29.2

TABLE 9A
AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Age at admission in years	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,983	100.0	5,626	100.0	5,169	100.0
Under 20	188	3.8	309	5.5	281	5.4
15-17	18	--	16	--	12	--
18	43	--	97	--	88	--
19	127	--	196	--	181	--
20-24	1,702	34.1	1,908	33.9	1,714	33.2
20	254	--	280	--	259	--
21	383	--	447	--	392	--
22	412	--	449	--	404	--
23	349	--	383	--	372	--
24	304	--	349	--	287	--
25-29	1,014	20.4	1,151	20.5	1,081	20.9
30-34	660	13.2	750	13.3	685	13.3
35-39	561	11.3	585	10.4	514	10.0
40-44	350	7.0	433	7.7	389	7.5
45-49	240	4.8	208	3.7	219	4.2
50 and over	268	5.4	282	5.0	286	5.6
Median age in years	28.0		27.6		27.7	
Percent under 21		8.9		10.5		10.4
Percent under 25		37.9		39.4		38.6

TABLE 9B
AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Age at admission in years	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	324	100.0	378	100.0	356	100.0
Under 20.....	8	2.5	11	2.9	12	3.4
15-17.....	--	--	1	--	--	--
18.....	1	--	3	--	5	--
19.....	7	--	7	--	7	--
20-24.....	84	25.9	91	24.1	92	25.9
20.....	14	--	18	--	10	--
21.....	17	--	20	--	14	--
22.....	16	--	19	--	21	--
23.....	21	--	25	--	31	--
24.....	16	--	9	--	16	--
25-29.....	72	22.2	81	21.4	88	24.7
30-34.....	65	20.1	72	19.1	58	16.3
35-39.....	43	13.3	58	15.3	41	11.5
40-44.....	21	6.5	40	10.6	34	9.6
45-49.....	13	4.0	13	3.4	11	3.0
50 and over.....	18	5.5	12	3.2	20	5.6
Median age in years.....	29.9		30.4		29.2	
Percent under 21.....		6.8		7.6		6.2
Percent under 25.....		28.4		27.0		29.2

ETHNIC GROUPS

Approximately three-fifths of the male prisoners received in 1964 through 1966 belonged to the white ethnic group, Table 10A. Men of white, Mexican descent, comprised 14.5 percent of admissions in 1964, 13.2 percent in 1965, and 15.1 percent in 1966. The percentage classified as Negro was 22.6 percent in 1964, 25.2 percent in 1965, and 24.3 percent in 1966.

The proportion of women in the white ethnic group has been dropping in recent years, however, this group still accounted for approximately three-fifths of the women admitted in 1964 through 1966. During the same period, Negro women accounted for over 30 percent of the newly received from court, while women of white, Mexican descent, increased from 5.2 percent in 1964 to 8.4 percent in 1966, Table 10B.

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

Over 55 percent of the male felons received from court during 1964 through 1966 had served one or more jail or juvenile sentences prior to admission to prison.

The prior commitment record of each person received by the Department of Corrections is classified according to the number and type of

TABLE 10A
ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Ethnic groups	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,983	100.0	5,626	100.0	5,169	100.0
White	3,070	61.6	3,384	60.1	3,062	59.2
White, Mexican descent	724	14.5	740	13.2	780	15.1
Negro	1,124	22.6	1,417	25.2	1,255	24.3
Other	65	1.3	85	1.5	72	1.4
American Indian	44	0.8	56	1.1	46	0.9
Chinese	2	0.0	5	0.1	2	--
Samoan	--	--	6	0.1	1	--
Filipino	9	0.2	8	0.1	9	0.2
Hawaiian	4	0.1	7	0.1	4	0.1
Japanese	8	0.1	1	--	7	0.1
Other*	3	0.1	2	--	3	0.1

* Includes 1 Korean, 1 Iraqi, 1 Polynesian in 1964; 1 Guamanian, and 1 Arabian in 1965; 1 Malayan, 1 Polynesian and 1 Egyptian in 1966.

TABLE 10B
ETHNIC GROUPS
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Ethnic groups	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	324	100.0	378	100.0	356	100.0
White	197	60.8	235	62.2	206	57.9
White, Mexican descent	17	5.2	21	5.6	30	8.4
Negro	104	32.1	114	30.1	111	31.2
Other	6	1.9	8	2.1	9	2.5
American Indian	4	--	8	2.1	7	2.0
Filipino	1	--	--	--	2	0.6
Hawaiian	1	--	--	--	--	--

commitments served before the present incarceration. Information on prior commitments is obtained in reports from the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the California Bureau of Criminal Identification and Investigation and is reviewed with the inmate during his stay at the reception-guidance center. A prior commitment may affect the length of time served in prison and on parole. The prior commitment histories are grouped into three principal classes for statistical study in this report. These classes are: (1) no prior criminal commitment served, (2) time served previously in one or more jail or juvenile institutions, (3) time served previously in prison.

Slightly more than 30 percent of the men received in prison had served one or more prison commitment before their present term. This percentage dropped from 31.5 percent in 1964 to 30.0 percent in 1966. Most men received in prison had served at least one prior jail or juvenile commitment. The proportion of admissions in this group increased from 55.6 percent of the male felons received during 1964 to 56.8 percent of those received in 1966, Table 11A.

The percentage of women felons received in prison who had served prior jail or juvenile commitments dropped steadily from 56.5 percent in 1964 to 47.8 percent in 1966. At the same time, the percentage of women with a prior prison record increased from 8.6 percent in 1964 to 12.6 percent in 1966. Between 35 to 40 percent of the women had no prior record, Table 11B.

TABLE 11A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Type of prior commitment served	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,983	100.0	5,626	100.0	5,169	100.0
No prior commitment.....	632	12.7	755	13.4	684	13.2
Prior jail or juvenile only.....	2,781	55.8	3,146	55.9	2,935	56.8
Prior prison commitment.....	1,570	31.5	1,725	30.7	1,550	30.0
One prison.....	808	16.2	935	16.7	800	15.5
Two prison.....	387	7.8	384	6.8	401	7.7
Three or more prison.....	375	7.5	406	7.2	349	6.8

TABLE 11B
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Type of prior commitment served	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	324	100.0	378	100.0	356	100.0
No prior commitment.....	113	34.9	150	39.7	141	39.6
Prior jail or juvenile only.....	183	56.5	185	49.0	170	47.8
Prior prison commitment.....	28	8.6	43	11.3	45	12.6
One prison.....	17	5.2	33	8.7	38	10.7
Two prison.....	9	2.8	5	1.3	4	1.1
Three or more prison.....	2	0.6	5	1.3	3	0.8

PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

Of the male felons newly received from court in 1964 through 1966, approximately 13 percent each year had been previously discharged from a California prison sentence. Another 17 to 19 percent of the men who had served previous prison terms had obtained this experience in other states or in federal institutions, Table 12A. Over 200 men a year had not been discharged from their federal or non-California commitment when they were committed to a California prison.

Of the women felons received during 1964, only eight women, or 2.5 percent, had served a previous California prison sentence, but the percentage increased to 6.4 percent in 1965 then decreased to 4.4 percent in 1966, Table 12B.

Of the male felons received in prison during 1966, 1,303 men, 25.3 percent, had been committed to the Department of Youth Authority previously. Included in the 1966 percentage of Youth Authority wards were 4.4 percent of the male felons who had been in both the Youth Authority and a California Department of Corrections institution previous to the present commitment.

TABLE 12A
PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,983	100.0	5,526	100.0	5,169	100.0
No prior California prison.....	4,367	87.6	4,880	86.8	4,505	87.1
No prior prison.....	3,413	68.5	3,901	69.4	3,619	70.0
Prior prison, other state or federal.....	954	19.1	979	17.4	886	17.1
Discharged from parole.....	172	3.5	176	3.1	154	3.0
Discharged from prison.....	566	11.3	584	10.4	515	9.9
Not discharged.....	216	4.3	219	3.9	217	4.2
Prior California prison.....	616	12.4	746	13.2	664	12.9
Discharged from parole.....	357	7.2	435	7.7	391	7.6
First parole.....	294	5.9	377	6.7	305	5.9
Reparole.....	63	1.3	58	1.0	86	1.7
Discharged from prison.....	259	5.2	311	5.5	273	5.3
First release (never paroled).....	106	2.1	128	2.3	105	2.0
Re-release.....	153	3.1	183	3.2	168	3.3

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 12B
PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	324	100.0	378	100.0	356	100.0
No prior California prison.....	316	97.5	354	93.6	340	95.6
No prior prison.....	296	91.4	335	88.6	311	87.4
Prior prison, other state or federal.....	20	6.1	19	5.0	20	5.2
Discharged from parole.....	4	1.2	5	1.3	7	2.0
Discharged from prison.....	14	4.3	8	2.1	16	4.2
Not discharged.....	2	0.5	6	1.6	7	2.0
Prior California prison.....	8	2.5	24	6.4	16	4.4
Discharged from parole.....	7	2.2	23	6.1	13	3.6
First parole.....	4	1.2	15	4.0	10	2.8
Reparole.....	3	1.0	8	2.1	3	0.8
Discharged from prison.....	1	0.3	1	0.3	3	0.8
First release (never paroled).....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	1	0.3	1	0.3	3	0.8

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

The percentage of male felons received in prison that had lived in California 10 years or longer increased from 63.8 percent in 1964 to 67.4 percent in 1966. Eleven percent of the male felons received in 1964, 10 percent of those received in 1965, and 9 percent of those received in 1966 had been in this State less than one year. The percentage distribution by length of time in State before offense has been very consistent for many years, Table 13A.

Two-thirds of the women felons received during 1964 had resided in California 10 years or longer, but this proportion had increased to almost three-fourths by 1966. Fewer than 9 percent of the women felons received had been in this state less than one year during the period 1964 through 1966, Table 13B.

EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

During the period 1958 through 1966, the median grade achievement score of male felons newly received from court has been at the eighth grade level. Prior to this the median grade achievement level was at the seventh grade level. The percentage of those testing illiterate in-

TABLE 13A
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Time in State before offense	1964			1965			1966		
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Cumu- lative per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Cumu- lative per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Cumu- lative per- cent
Total	4,983	100.0		5,626	100.0		5,169	100.0	
Less than 1 month.....	103	2.1	2.1	103	1.8	1.8	98	1.9	1.9
1 to 5 months	252	5.1	7.2	280	5.0	6.8	229	4.4	6.3
6 to 11 months.....	185	3.7	10.9	165	2.9	9.7	138	2.7	9.0
1 year but less than 2.....	181	3.6	14.5	258	4.6	14.3	174	3.4	12.4
2 years but less than 3.....	176	3.5	18.0	204	3.6	17.9	180	3.6	16.0
3 years but less than 5.....	328	6.6	24.6	336	6.0	23.9	292	5.6	21.6
5 years but less than 10.....	578	11.6	36.2	638	11.3	35.2	568	11.0	32.6
10 years or more.....	3,180	63.8	100.0	3,643	64.8	100.0	3,484	67.4	100.0

TABLE 13B
TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Time in State before offense	1964			1965			1966		
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Cumu- lative per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Cumu- lative per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Cumu- lative per- cent
Total	324	100.0		378	100.0		356	100.0	
Less than 1 month.....	5	1.5	1.5	1	0.3	0.3	7	2.0	2.0
1 to 5 months	15	4.6	6.1	8	2.1	2.4	6	1.6	3.6
6 to 11 months.....	8	2.5	8.6	12	3.2	5.6	10	2.8	6.4
1 year but less than 2.....	8	2.5	11.1	11	2.9	8.5	13	3.7	10.1
2 years but less than 3.....	10	3.1	14.2	3	0.8	9.3	7	2.0	12.1
3 years but less than 5.....	14	4.3	18.5	24	6.3	15.6	19	5.3	17.4
5 years but less than 10.....	48	14.8	33.3	59	15.6	31.2	32	9.0	26.4
10 years or more.....	216	66.7	100.0	260	68.8	100.0	262	73.6	100.0

creased steadily from 2.4 percent in 1964 to 2.9 percent in 1965 and 3.1 percent in 1966, Table 14.

Educational achievement scores are obtained for male felons by standard tests administered in the reception-guidance centers. These statistical scores are not available for women prisoners newly received from court.

TABLE 14
EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Grade achievement score	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,983		5,626		5,169	
Not tested.....	190		212		178	
Total tested.....	4,793	100.0	5,414	100.0	4,991	100.0
Illiterate.....	116	2.4	155	2.9	153	3.1
Grade 3.....	54	1.1	74	1.4	106	2.1
Grade 4.....	158	3.3	260	4.8	290	5.8
Grade 5.....	343	7.2	406	7.5	334	6.7
Grade 6.....	507	10.6	416	7.7	317	6.3
Grade 7.....	691	14.4	655	12.1	547	10.9
Grade 8.....	850	17.7	893	16.5	778	15.6
Grade 9.....	883	18.4	982	18.1	836	16.8
Grade 10-11.....	1,012	21.2	1,292	23.8	1,264	25.3
Grade 12 and over.....	179	3.7	281	5.2	367	7.4
Median grade.....	8th		8th		8th	

NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD

Narcotic addicts and marijuana or dangerous drug users comprised more than one-fourth of the male felons received in 1964, 1965 and 1966 with the proportion increasing slightly each year.

The percentage of men received who had a history of narcotic addiction increased from 14.1 percent of those received in 1964 to 14.8 percent in 1965 and 15.8 percent in 1966.

Narcotic addict as used in this statistical report refers to a person who, in the opinions of the reception-guidance center clinicians, had used an opiate or its derivatives to such a degree that the body builds up its tolerance to the drugs and the central nervous system becomes dependent upon the drugs.

The percentage of men having a history of marijuana use increased from 11.2 percent in 1964 to 12.8 percent in 1965 and 12.9 percent in 1966. The percentages of men received who were dangerous drug users were 1.5 percent in 1964, 1.7 percent in 1965 and 3.6 percent in 1966, Table 15A.

The women felons addicted to heroin increased from 16.4 percent of those received in 1964 to 21.3 percent in 1966.

Marijuana use was noted for 7.1 percent of the women in 1964, 4.8 percent in 1965, and 8.1 percent in 1966. About 3.4 percent of the women used dangerous drugs in 1964, 4.2 percent in 1965, and 3.7 percent in 1966, Table 15B.

The overall effect was that a decreasing proportion of the women felons newly received from court had a history free of narcotics usage

or addiction. Over 73 percent showed no usage in 1964; this dropped to 70.1 percent in 1965 then 66.9 percent in 1966; 1966 was the first time the figure has been below 70 percent.

TABLE 15A
NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Narcotic use record	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	4,983		5,626		5,169	
Total unknown*.....	4		6		--	
Total known.....	4,979	100.0	5,620	100.0	5,169	100.0
Not addict.....	4,276	85.9	4,790	85.2	4,349	84.2
No narcotics.....	3,643	73.2	3,973	70.7	3,499	67.7
Marijuana.....	560	11.2	718	12.8	666	12.9
Dangerous drugs.....	73	1.5	99	1.7	184	3.6
Narcotic addict.....	703	14.1	830	14.8	820	15.8
Heroin addict.....	653	13.1	695	12.4	731	14.1
Other narcotics.....	50	1.0	135	2.4	89	1.7

* Cases were returned to court before information was obtained.

TABLE 15B
NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964, 1965 and 1966

Narcotic use record	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	324	100.0	378	100.0	356	100.0
Not addict.....	271	83.6	299	79.1	280	78.7
No narcotics.....	237	73.1	265	70.1	238	66.9
Marijuana.....	23	7.1	18	4.8	29	8.1
Dangerous drugs.....	11	3.4	16	4.2	13	3.7
Narcotic addict.....	53	16.4	79	20.9	76	21.3
Heroin addict.....	53	16.4	77	20.4	71	19.9
Other narcotics.....	--	--	2	0.5	5	1.4

RELATIONSHIP OF OFFENSE TO SELECTED DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

A better understanding of the type of person received in prison is obtained when two or more characteristics are studied jointly. The relationship between offense and selected demographic characteristics are presented in the following sections in this chapter. The selected demographic characteristics are: county of commitment, age at admission, ethnic groups, prior commitment record, prior California prison record, educational achievement, time in State before offense, and narcotic addiction record.

These data of offense and the selected characteristics are presented by year for male felons newly received from court for 1964 through 1966, but the women felon data have been summarized for a three-year period, 1964 through 1966. The number of women received from court during any one year is too small to warrant a discussion of offense in combination with other factors.

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

Los Angeles County committed approximately 40 percent of the male felons newly received from court in 1964 through 1966. This county committed 55.9 percent of the male felons committed for murder 1st, 55.0 percent of those committed for robbery 2nd, 60.7 percent of the opiate derivative offenders, and 80.8 percent of the 52 dangerous drug users in 1966.

Wide variance is noted in the offenses for which persons were committed to prison from the counties or areas in this State, Table 16A. In a comparison of proportions of total commitments by area with offense commitments by area, Los Angeles County tended to be higher than its proportion of total commitments in crimes against persons and narcotics. The nine other Southern California counties group was much higher than its total proportion of commitments in the offense groups of auto theft, forgery and check offenses, and other offenses in 1966. *The seven San Joaquin Valley counties group was higher than its proportion of total commitments in the following offenses, homicide, burglary, forgery and checks, sex offenses and other offenses. Ranking third after Los Angeles County and nine other Southern California counties, in percentage committed for sex offenses was the group of ten Sacramento Valley counties.* The other areas varied widely but it should be noted that most groups contained relative few cases.

Of the 1,058 women newly received from court during 1964 through 1966, 41.0 percent were committed from Los Angeles County, and 25.5 percent from the nine other Southern California counties, Table 16B.

Los Angeles County committed 63.0 percent of the women narcotic offenders, followed by the group of nine other Southern California counties which committed 17.8 percent. In the other areas of the State,

forgery and check offenses tended to be the major offense group numerically and was one of the major offense groups in terms of percentage, except in San Francisco county.

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

By offense groups, the median age of male felons newly received from court in 1966 had a range of 15.3 years, varying from a low of 24.2 years for men committed for robbery or auto theft to a high of 39.5 years for men committed for lewd act with child.

Between 50-60 percent of the men admitted for robbery, auto theft, or rape during 1964-1966 were under 25 years of age, Table 17A.

Of women felons received from court in 1964 through 1966 those committed for robbery had the lowest median age, 24.9 years. Those committed for other offenses had a high median age of nearly 33.2 years. Homicide had the second highest median age, 32.8 years, Table 17B.

Approximately 51 percent of women committed for robbery offenses were under 25 years of age and nearly 9 percent were under 21 years of age. Those committed for narcotic offenses had a median age of 29.8 years with 22.6 percent of this offense group under 25 years of age.

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS

The proportions of the ethnic groups in each offense category differ considerably for the men and the women felons. Male felons of the white ethnic group constituted approximately 60 percent of the admissions each year, 1964 through 1966. At the same time, this ethnic group accounted for over 80 percent of the forgery and check offenders, and from 77 to 82 percent of offenders incarcerated for lewd act with child.

The Negro ethnic group constituted a higher proportion than its percentage of total men received in the offenses of homicide, robbery, assault, and marijuana. Male felons of the white, Mexican descent, group accounted for 48.6 percent of the opiate derivative offenders and 22.2 percent of the marijuana offenders, yet they constituted only 15.1 percent of male felons newly received from court in 1966, Table 18A.

Women of the white ethnic group made up 60.3 percent of the total number of women felons received in prison during 1964 through 1966, Table 18B. This group comprise 78.5 percent of the total number committed for forgery and check offenses.

The Negro ethnic group of women, nearly 31.1 percent of the total number of women felons received, made up 53.8 percent of those received for assault, 44.7 percent of those committed for burglary offenses, and 42.3 percent of the women admitted for homicide offenses, Table 18B.

Women of white, Mexican descent, comprised 6.4 percent of all women received during 1964 through 1966. In contrast, this group accounted for 15.0 percent of those received with narcotic offenses.

TABLE 16A—1964
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed only for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area				Balance of State								
	Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties		
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	
	Total																
	4,983	1,977	39.6	1,232	24.7	194	3.9	183	3.7	353	7.1	345	6.9	447	9.0	232	5.1
Total																	
Homicide	241	107	44.5	35	14.5	10	4.1	13	5.4	21	8.7	13	5.4	30	12.4	12	5.0
Murder 1st	59	27	45.8	8	13.6	2	3.3	2	3.3	6	10.2	7	11.9	3	5.1	4	6.8
Murder 2nd	84	33	39.3	15	17.9	5	6.0	6	7.1	7	8.3	2	2.4	12	14.2	4	4.8
Manslaughter	78	44	56.4	5	6.4	3	3.8	4	5.1	6	7.7	1	1.3	13	16.7	2	2.6
Manslaughter by vehicle	20	3	--	7	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	3	--	2	--	2	--
Robbery	809	425	52.5	140	17.3	45	5.6	52	6.4	53	6.6	38	4.7	31	3.8	25	3.1
Robbery 1st	561	311	55.4	89	15.9	32	5.7	30	5.3	41	7.3	25	4.5	19	3.4	14	2.5
Robbery 2nd	207	95	45.9	38	18.4	11	5.3	18	8.7	12	5.8	12	5.8	12	5.8	9	4.3
Other	41	19	--	13	--	2	--	4	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	2	--
Assault	290	130	44.8	50	17.2	14	4.8	17	5.9	19	6.6	13	4.5	27	9.3	20	6.9
Assault with deadly weapon	233	114	48.8	37	15.9	12	5.2	15	6.4	10	4.3	9	3.9	20	8.6	16	6.9
Other	57	16	28.1	13	22.8	2	3.5	2	3.5	9	15.8	4	7.0	7	12.3	4	7.0
Burglary	1,031	339	32.9	272	26.4	38	3.7	39	3.8	78	7.6	89	8.6	117	11.3	59	5.7
Burglary 1st	105	31	29.5	25	23.8	1	1.0	9	8.6	12	11.4	14	13.3	8	7.6	5	4.8
Burglary 2nd	896	298	33.4	241	26.9	32	3.6	29	3.2	63	7.0	73	8.1	108	11.8	54	6.0
Other	30	10	--	6	--	5	--	1	--	3	--	2	--	3	--	--	--

Theft except auto	378	122	32.3	116	30.7	12	3.2	11	2.9	32	8.5	37	9.8	33	8.7	15	3.0
Grand theft	243	73	20.0	76	31.4	8	3.3	4	1.6	20	8.2	30	12.3	22	8.1	10	4.1
Petty theft with prior	55	22	40.0	18	32.8	--	--	2	3.6	2	3.6	1	1.8	6	10.9	4	7.3
Receiving stolen property	55	22	40.0	14	25.3	1	1.8	4	7.2	6	10.9	4	7.2	3	5.5	1	--
Other	25	5	--	8	--	3	--	1	--	4	--	2	--	2	--	--	--
Auto theft	245	120	49.0	53	21.6	1	0.4	10	4.1	13	5.3	13	5.3	15	6.1	20	8.2
Forgery and checks	714	214	30.0	217	30.4	33	4.6	10	1.4	63	8.8	58	8.1	74	10.4	45	6.3
Sex offenses	313	104	33.3	79	25.3	7	2.2	9	2.9	23	7.3	33	10.5	32	10.2	26	8.3
Rape	108	38	35.2	28	25.9	2	1.8	4	3.7	9	8.3	10	9.3	7	6.5	10	9.3
Lewd act with child	124	36	29.0	31	25.0	3	2.4	2	1.6	9	7.3	15	12.1	19	15.3	9	7.3
Other	81	30	37.0	20	24.7	2	2.5	3	3.7	5	6.2	8	9.9	6	7.4	7	8.6
Opiate derivative	257	142	55.3	47	18.3	6	2.3	3	1.2	24	9.3	10	3.9	24	9.3	1	0.4
Marijuana	362	192	53.0	101	27.8	18	5.0	12	3.3	9	2.5	14	3.9	14	3.9	2	0.6
Dangerous drugs	8	5	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other offenses	335	77	23.0	122	38.4	10	3.0	6	1.8	16	4.8	27	8.1	50	14.8	27	8.1

TABLE 16A—1965
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1965

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed only for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State						
	Total	Los Angeles County		9 other counties	Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties	10 Sacramento Valley counties		San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties			
		Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent		Num-ber	Per-cent	
Total.....	5,626	2,279	40.5	1,324	23.5	207	3.7	217	3.9	445	7.9	413	7.4	491	8.7	250	4.4
Homicide.....	284	120	42.3	58	20.4	13	4.6	16	5.6	22	7.7	18	6.3	28	9.9	9	3.2
Murder 1st.....	78	33	42.3	20	25.6	5	6.4	4	5.1	3	3.9	3	3.9	9	11.5	1	1.3
Murder 2nd.....	86	44	51.2	11	12.8	6	7.0	4	4.6	4	4.6	6	7.0	10	11.6	1	1.2
Manslaughter.....	101	40	39.6	18	17.8	2	2.0	8	7.9	12	11.9	6	6.0	8	7.9	7	6.9
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	19	3	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	3	--	1	--	--	--
Robbery.....	1,018	507	49.8	172	16.9	55	5.4	66	6.5	80	7.9	58	5.7	58	5.7	22	2.1
Robbery 1st.....	647	328	50.7	113	17.5	31	4.8	41	6.3	49	7.6	39	6.0	34	5.3	12	1.8
Robbery 2nd.....	324	161	49.7	47	14.5	17	5.2	23	7.1	26	8.0	19	5.9	21	6.5	10	3.1
Other.....	47	18	--	12	--	7	--	2	--	5	--	--	--	3	--	--	--
Assault.....	294	113	38.5	58	19.7	10	3.4	16	5.4	16	5.4	28	9.6	34	11.6	19	6.5
Assault with deadly weapon.....	239	102	42.7	44	18.4	9	3.8	13	5.4	11	4.6	22	9.2	26	10.9	12	5.0
Other.....	55	11	20.0	14	25.5	1	1.8	3	5.5	5	9.1	6	10.9	8	14.5	7	12.7
Burglary.....	1,175	401	34.1	303	25.8	32	2.7	49	4.2	112	9.5	91	7.8	112	9.5	75	6.4
Burglary 1st.....	106	30	28.3	29	27.4	1	0.9	7	6.6	9	8.5	8	7.5	16	15.1	6	5.7
Burglary 2nd.....	1,029	358	34.8	266	25.8	31	3.0	39	3.8	99	9.6	80	7.8	88	8.6	68	6.6
Other.....	40	13	--	8	--	--	--	3	--	4	--	3	--	8	--	1	--

Theft except auto.....	416	177	42.6	90	21.6	15	3.6	11	2.7	33	7.9	33	7.9	43	10.3	14	3.4
Grand theft.....	245	107	43.7	57	23.3	7	2.8	8	3.3	17	6.9	21	8.6	24	9.8	4	1.6
Petty theft with prior.....	48	20	--	8	--	3	--	2	--	3	--	5	--	3	--	4	--
Receiving stolen property.....	84	80	35.7	10	22.6	5	6.0	1	1.2	6	7.1	6	7.1	12	14.3	5	6.0
Other.....	39	20	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	1	--	4	--	1	--
Auto theft.....	285	122	42.7	72	25.2	7	2.4	5	1.7	19	6.6	22	7.7	25	8.8	14	4.9
Forgery and checks.....	761	249	32.7	204	26.8	28	3.7	15	2.0	73	9.6	73	9.6	76	10.0	43	5.6
Sex offenses.....	380	129	33.1	112	28.7	16	4.1	9	2.3	31	7.9	35	9.0	36	9.2	22	5.7
Rape.....	140	40	28.6	45	32.1	9	6.4	6	4.3	13	9.3	12	8.6	8	5.7	7	5.0
Lewd act with child.....	144	47	32.6	43	29.9	5	3.5	1	0.7	10	6.9	14	9.7	16	11.1	8	5.6
Other.....	106	42	39.6	24	22.6	2	1.9	2	1.9	8	7.6	9	8.5	12	11.3	7	6.6
Opiate derivative.....	253	162	64.1	34	13.4	13	5.1	11	4.3	11	4.3	10	4.0	10	4.0	2	0.8
Marijuana.....	406	235	57.9	80	21.9	10	2.4	13	3.2	14	3.5	14	3.5	22	5.4	9	2.2
Dangerous drugs.....	6	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	337	60	17.8	131	38.9	8	2.4	6	1.8	33	9.8	31	9.2	47	13.9	21	6.2

TABLE 16A—1966
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1966

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed only for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area				Balance of State								
	Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		10 Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties		
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	
Total.....	5,169	2,125	41.1	1,315	25.5	174	3.4	142	2.7	336	6.3	424	8.2	419	8.1	244	4.7
Homicide.....	318	151	47.5	54	17.0	12	3.8	15	4.7	30	9.4	18	5.7	21	6.6	17	5.3
Murder 1st.....	93	52	55.9	18	19.3	2	2.2	3	3.2	8	8.6	3	3.2	2	2.2	5	5.4
Murder 2nd.....	122	50	41.0	20	16.4	8	6.6	9	7.3	14	11.4	5	4.1	8	6.6	8	6.6
Manslaughter.....	90	45	50.0	12	13.3	2	2.2	3	3.3	6	6.7	8	8.9	10	11.1	4	4.5
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	13	4	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--	1	--	--	--
Robbery.....	790	410	51.9	146	18.5	28	3.5	44	5.6	44	5.6	55	6.9	45	5.7	18	2.3
Robbery 1st.....	483	244	50.5	90	18.6	19	3.9	26	5.4	31	6.4	39	8.1	27	5.6	7	1.5
Robbery 2nd.....	262	144	55.0	46	17.5	7	2.7	18	6.9	11	4.2	11	4.2	16	6.1	9	3.4
Other.....	45	22	--	10	--	2	--	--	--	2	--	5	--	2	--	2	--
Assault.....	311	149	47.9	69	22.2	14	4.5	9	2.9	20	6.4	11	3.5	26	8.4	13	4.2
Assault with deadly weapon.....	236	116	49.1	45	19.1	13	5.5	8	3.4	17	7.2	6	2.5	20	8.5	11	4.7
Other.....	75	33	44.0	24	32.0	1	1.3	1	1.3	3	4.0	5	6.7	6	8.0	2	2.7
Burglary.....	1,087	378	34.8	278	25.6	41	3.8	29	2.7	82	7.5	114	10.5	104	9.5	61	5.6
Burglary 1st.....	132	38	28.8	34	25.8	4	3.0	5	3.8	16	12.1	18	13.6	13	9.9	4	3.0
Burglary 2nd.....	922	328	35.6	234	25.4	35	3.8	23	2.5	65	7.0	92	10.0	89	9.6	56	6.1
Other.....	33	12	--	10	--	2	--	1	--	1	--	4	--	2	--	1	--

Thrift except auto	415	147	35.4	99	23.9	13	3.1	10	2.4	21	5.1	53	12.8	37	8.9	35	8.4
Grand theft	231	75	32.4	55	23.8	10	4.3	5	2.2	9	3.9	26	11.3	25	10.8	26	11.3
Petty theft with prior	54	22	40.7	10	18.5	--	--	--	--	5	9.3	9	16.7	5	9.3	3	5.5
Receiving stolen property	91	36	39.5	21	23.1	2	2.2	4	4.4	7	7.7	11	12.1	5	5.5	5	5.5
Other	39	14	--	13	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	7	--	2	--	1	--
Auto theft	261	99	37.9	70	30.3	8	3.1	3	1.2	17	6.5	21	8.0	19	7.3	15	5.7
Forgery and checks	584	167	28.6	187	32.0	27	4.6	7	1.2	39	6.7	57	9.8	68	11.6	32	5.5
Sex offenses	382	148	38.7	108	28.3	11	2.9	4	1.1	25	6.5	37	9.7	31	8.1	18	4.7
Rape	108	43	39.8	30	27.8	6	5.6	1	0.9	8	7.4	8	7.4	7	6.5	5	4.6
Lewd act with child	169	66	39.1	43	25.4	4	2.4	2	1.2	10	5.9	15	8.9	19	11.2	10	5.9
Other	105	39	37.1	35	33.3	1	1.0	1	1.0	7	6.7	14	13.3	5	4.8	3	2.8
Opiate derivative	257	156	60.7	51	19.8	8	3.1	12	4.7	5	1.9	14	5.5	9	3.5	2	0.8
Marijuana	888	204	52.6	108	27.8	4	1.0	6	1.6	17	4.4	18	4.6	13	3.4	18	4.6
Dangerous drugs	52	42	80.8	9	17.3	--	--	--	--	1	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other offenses	324	74	22.9	127	39.2	8	2.5	3	0.9	25	7.7	26	8.0	46	14.2	15	4.6

TABLE 168
OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964-1966

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed only for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area				Balance of State							
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		10 Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	1,058	434	41.0	270	25.5	44	4.2	38	3.6	74	7.0	89	8.4	68	6.4	41	3.9
Homicide.....	97	38	39.2	25	25.7	6	6.2	6	6.2	5	5.2	4	4.1	8	8.2	5	5.2
Robbery.....	71	40	56.3	6	8.5	2	2.8	3	4.2	8	11.3	3	4.2	5	7.1	4	5.6
Assault.....	65	32	49.2	12	18.5	3	4.6	5	7.7	2	3.1	5	7.7	6	9.2	--	--
Burglary.....	76	24	31.6	23	30.3	2	2.6	3	4.0	7	9.2	8	10.5	7	9.2	2	2.6
Theft.....	180	71	39.4	61	33.9	7	3.9	7	3.9	12	6.7	10	5.5	5	2.8	7	3.9
Forgery and checks.....	362	111	30.7	108	29.8	20	5.5	5	1.4	33	9.1	39	10.8	28	7.7	18	5.0
Sex offenses.....	8	2	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	2	--	1	--	1	--
Narcotics.....	146	92	63.0	26	17.8	2	1.4	5	3.4	3	2.1	13	8.9	5	3.4	--	--
Other offenses.....	53	24	45.3	8	15.1	2	3.8	3	5.7	4	7.5	5	9.4	3	5.7	4	7.5

TABLE 17A-1964
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964

Percent and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission							Percent under		Median age in years at admission*		
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	1963	1964
Total	4,983	188	1,702	1,014	660	561	350	240	268	8.9	37.9	28.5	28.0
Homicide	241	18	53	49	36	23	17	13	32	10.4	28.5	29.8	30.0
Robbery	809	39	384	172	106	52	29	12	15	13.1	52.3	24.5	24.8
Assault	290	11	80	55	36	37	23	26	22	10.0	31.4	29.2	29.9
Burglary	1,031	45	451	195	142	89	45	31	33	11.1	48.1	27.0	26.5
Theft except auto	378	9	101	75	40	64	44	29	16	5.6	29.1	33.0	30.5
Auto theft	245	16	110	54	21	19	11	8	6	14.7	51.4	25.6	24.8
Forgery and checks	714	10	134	155	111	115	84	54	51	2.9	20.2	32.9	32.5
Sex offenses	313	14	59	49	39	49	34	29	41	6.4	23.0	33.2	34.6
Rape	108	12	43	21	11	9	3	5	4	16.7	60.9	26.4	24.9
Lewd act with child	124	1	8	17	17	31	15	12	23	0.8	7.3	37.7	38.1
Other	81	1	7	11	11	9	16	12	14	2.5	9.9	35.8	40.5
Opiate derivative	257	4	74	53	48	34	21	8	17	4.7	30.4	29.3	29.8
Marijuana	362	8	143	96	60	40	14	7	4	6.6	41.7	27.1	26.6
Dangerous drugs	8	--	3	2	1	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other offenses	335	14	111	59	32	39	26	23	31	10.1	37.3	30.1	28.6

* Medians computed from grouped data.

TABLE 17A—1965
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1965

Each percent and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission							Percent under		Median age in years at admission*		
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	1964	1965
Total	5,626	309	1,908	1,151	759	585	433	208	282	10.5	39.4	28.0	27.6
Homicide	284	22	78	50	33	23	35	17	26	12.3	35.2	30.0	29.2
Robbery	1,018	90	456	247	110	63	28	16	8	15.2	53.6	24.8	24.0
Assault	294	19	84	58	40	35	31	6	21	9.9	35.0	29.9	28.8
Burglary	1,175	74	486	238	157	97	58	33	32	12.3	47.7	25.5	25.6
Theft except auto	416	14	108	86	62	49	44	18	35	5.5	29.3	30.5	30.0
Auto theft	286	27	136	41	25	25	16	6	10	18.6	57.0	24.8	24.3
Forgery and checks	761	5	164	132	119	110	121	51	59	4.1	22.2	32.6	33.4
Sex offenses	390	13	99	68	39	49	38	30	54	8.7	28.7	34.6	31.9
Rape	140	13	63	26	9	13	5	6	5	20.7	54.3	24.9	24.5
Lewd act with child	144	--	22	24	16	22	14	18	28	2.1	15.3	38.1	37.3
Other	106	--	14	18	14	14	19	6	21	1.9	13.2	40.5	37.5
Opiate derivative	253	1	53	62	60	46	20	6	5	20	21.3	29.8	30.9
Marijuana	406	15	151	114	60	47	6	6	7	7.9	40.9	26.0	26.6
Dangerous drugs	6	--	--	2	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Other offenses	337	29	93	53	44	40	35	19	24	14.0	35.9	28.6	29.5

* Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 17A-1966
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1966

Each percent and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent under		Median age in years at admission*	
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	1964	1965
Total	5,169	281	1,714	1,081	685	514	389	219	286	10.4	38.6	27.6	27.7
Homicide	318	41	78	54	35	32	26	10	36	17.9	37.4	29.2	28.7
Robbery	790	62	400	157	88	46	20	8	9	15.8	58.6	24.6	24.2
Assault	311	18	98	70	28	32	27	14	24	10.3	37.3	28.8	27.8
Burglary	1,087	65	379	247	152	95	72	40	37	11.9	40.9	25.6	27.0
Theft except auto	415	17	105	78	65	54	43	26	27	9.4	20.0	30.0	30.5
Auto theft	261	26	123	45	30	17	10	7	3	16.1	57.1	24.3	24.2
Forgery and checks	584	5	125	126	81	77	76	36	58	2.6	22.2	33.4	32.2
Sex offenses	382	17	77	68	51	42	38	37	52	7.1	24.7	31.9	32.8
Rape	108	14	46	29	8	4	3	2	2	16.7	55.6	24.5	24.3
Lewd act with child	169	2	16	23	21	25	21	22	39	1.8	10.7	37.3	39.5
Other	105	1	15	16	22	13	14	13	11	5.7	15.3	37.5	34.7
Opiate derivative	257	1	56	74	38	47	26	12	3	1.6	22.1	30.9	29.8
Marijuana	388	11	165	90	62	29	19	6	6	8.0	45.4	26.6	26.0
Dangerous drugs	52	--	11	9	13	12	5	1	1	--	--	--	32.3
Other offenses	324	18	97	63	42	31	27	16	30	11.8	35.5	29.5	28.7

* Median computed from grouped data.

TABLE 178
OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964-1966

Each percent and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent under		Median age in years at admission* 1964-69 period
		Age at admission								Percent under		
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	
Total	1,058	31	267	241	195	142	95	37	50	3.9	28.2	29.8
Homicide	97	4	18	17	17	14	10	5	12	5.2	22.7	32.8
Robbery	71	5	31	19	11	3	1	1	--	8.5	50.7	24.9
Assault	65	1	13	14	14	8	6	3	6	1.5	21.5	31.6
Burglary	76	2	32	19	13	5	4	1	--	5.3	44.7	31.1
Theft	180	5	44	31	33	35	14	5	13	3.3	27.2	31.5
Forgery and checks	362	9	88	88	62	51	37	15	12	3.6	26.8	29.8
Sex offenses	8	--	--	2	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Narcotics	146	2	31	42	35	15	15	3	3	1.4	22.6	29.8
Other offenses	53	3	10	9	7	8	8	4	4	7.5	24.5	33.2

* Medians computed from grouped data.

TABLE 18A-1964
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1964

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
 with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		White, Mexican descent		Negro		Other	
		Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
Total.....	4,983	3,070	61.6	724	14.5	1,124	22.6	65	1.3
Homicide.....	241	135	56.0	25	10.4	76	31.5	5	2.1
Murder 1st.....	59	38	64.4	5	8.5	15	25.4	1	1.7
Murder 2nd.....	84	44	52.4	10	11.9	29	34.5	1	1.2
Manlaughter.....	78	36	46.2	7	9.0	32	41.0	3	3.8
Manlaughter by vehicle.....	20	17	--	3	--	--	--	--	--
Robbery.....	809	462	57.1	74	9.1	266	32.9	7	0.9
Robbery 1st.....	551	320	57.1	59	10.5	178	31.7	4	0.7
Robbery 2nd.....	207	119	57.5	13	6.3	72	34.8	3	1.4
Other.....	41	23	--	2	--	16	--	--	--
Assault.....	290	138	47.6	42	14.5	104	35.9	6	2.0
Assault with deadly weapon.....	233	104	44.6	40	17.2	85	36.5	4	1.7
Other.....	57	34	59.7	2	3.5	19	33.3	2	3.5
Burglary.....	1,031	703	68.2	112	10.9	197	19.1	19	1.8
Burglary 1st.....	105	66	62.8	11	10.5	27	25.7	1	1.0
Burglary 2nd.....	898	616	68.8	98	10.9	164	18.3	18	2.0
Other.....	30	21	--	3	--	6	--	--	--
Theft except auto.....	378	235	62.2	44	11.6	97	25.7	2	0.5
Grand theft.....	243	163	67.1	22	9.1	56	23.0	2	0.8
Petty theft with prior.....	55	24	43.7	8	14.5	23	41.8	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	55	28	50.9	11	20.0	16	29.1	--	--
Other.....	25	20	--	3	--	2	--	--	--
Auto theft.....	245	180	65.3	31	12.7	51	20.8	3	1.2
Forgery and checks.....	714	596	83.5	40	5.6	71	9.9	7	1.0
Sex offenses.....	313	221	70.6	36	11.5	52	16.6	4	1.3
Rape.....	108	50	46.3	21	19.4	34	31.5	3	2.8
Lewd act with child.....	124	105	84.6	10	8.1	8	6.5	1	0.8
Other.....	81	66	81.5	5	6.2	10	12.3	--	--
Opiate derivative.....	257	54	21.0	153	59.5	47	18.3	3	1.2
Marijuana.....	362	138	38.1	103	28.5	118	32.6	3	0.8
Dangerous drugs.....	8	7	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	335	221	66.0	64	19.1	44	13.1	6	1.8

TABLE 18A-1965
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1965

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		White, Mexican descent		Negro		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	5,626	3,384	60.1	740	13.2	1,417	25.2	85	1.5
omicide.....	284	133	46.8	36	12.7	106	37.3	9	3.2
Murder 1st.....	78	35	44.9	9	11.5	31	39.7	3	3.9
Murder 2nd.....	86	37	43.0	11	12.8	37	43.0	1	1.2
Manslaughter.....	101	44	43.6	15	14.9	37	36.6	5	4.9
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	19	17	--	1	--	1	--	--	--
Robbery.....	1,018	543	53.3	81	8.0	388	38.1	6	0.6
Robbery 1st.....	647	352	54.4	40	6.2	253	39.1	2	0.3
Robbery 2nd.....	324	168	51.9	34	10.5	118	36.4	4	1.2
Other.....	47	23	--	7	--	17	--	--	--
Assault.....	294	121	41.2	61	20.7	98	33.3	14	4.8
Assault with deadly weapon.....	239	92	38.5	54	22.6	80	33.5	13	5.4
Other.....	55	29	52.8	7	12.7	18	32.7	1	1.8
Burglary.....	1,175	757	64.4	141	12.0	260	22.1	17	1.5
Burglary 1st.....	106	72	67.9	9	8.5	23	21.7	2	1.9
Burglary 2nd.....	1,029	654	63.6	130	12.6	230	22.3	15	1.5
Other.....	40	31	--	2	--	7	--	--	--
Theft except auto.....	416	271	65.2	43	10.3	99	23.8	3	0.7
Grand theft.....	245	154	62.9	29	11.8	60	24.5	2	0.8
Petty theft with prior.....	48	29	--	6	--	13	--	--	--
Receiving stolen property.....	84	57	67.9	7	8.3	19	22.6	1	1.2
Other.....	39	31	--	1	--	7	--	--	--
Auto theft.....	286	193	67.5	29	10.1	59	20.6	5	1.8
Forgery and checks.....	761	611	80.3	51	6.7	90	11.8	9	1.2
Sex offenses.....	390	272	69.7	51	13.1	59	15.1	8	2.1
Rape.....	140	82	58.6	24	17.1	30	21.4	4	2.9
Lewd act with child.....	144	112	77.8	14	9.7	15	10.4	3	2.1
Other.....	106	78	73.6	13	12.3	14	13.2	1	0.9
Opiate derivative.....	253	69	27.3	110	43.5	71	28.0	3	1.2
Marijuana.....	406	162	39.9	101	24.9	138	34.0	5	1.2
Dangerous drugs.....	6	4	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	337	248	73.6	36	10.7	47	13.9	6	1.8

TABLE 18A-1966
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1966

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		White, Mexican descent		Negro		Other	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	5,169	3,062	59.2	780	15.1	1,255	24.3	72	1.4
Homicide.....	318	163	51.2	53	16.7	96	30.2	6	1.9
Murder 1st.....	93	56	60.2	14	15.1	21	22.6	2	2.1
Murder 2nd.....	122	63	51.6	14	11.5	43	35.3	2	1.6
Manslaughter.....	90	40	44.5	21	23.3	28	31.1	1	1.1
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	13	4	--	4	--	4	--	1	--
Robbery.....	790	427	54.0	71	9.0	283	35.8	9	1.2
Robbery 1st.....	483	271	56.1	36	7.5	171	35.4	5	1.0
Robbery 2nd.....	292	130	49.6	32	12.2	96	36.7	4	1.5
Other.....	45	26	--	3	--	16	--	--	--
Assault.....	311	131	43.1	63	20.3	112	36.0	2	0.6
Assault with deadly weapon.....	236	101	42.8	44	18.6	89	37.7	2	0.9
Other.....	75	33	44.0	19	25.3	23	30.7	--	--
Burglary.....	1,087	665	61.1	157	14.5	249	22.9	16	1.5
Burglary 1st.....	132	72	54.5	19	14.4	41	31.1	--	--
Burglary 2nd.....	922	577	62.6	133	14.4	197	21.4	15	1.6
Other.....	33	16	--	5	--	11	--	1	--
Theft except auto.....	415	258	62.2	45	10.8	104	25.1	8	1.9
Grand theft.....	231	146	63.2	26	11.3	53	22.9	6	2.6
Petty theft with prior.....	54	25	46.3	9	16.7	19	35.2	1	1.8
Receiving stolen property.....	91	62	68.1	8	8.8	20	22.0	1	1.1
Other.....	39	25	--	2	--	12	--	--	--
Auto theft.....	261	177	67.8	30	11.5	46	17.6	8	3.1
Forgery and checks.....	584	471	80.7	37	6.3	72	12.3	4	0.7
Sex offenses.....	382	259	67.8	54	14.1	63	16.5	6	1.6
Rape.....	108	53	49.1	19	17.6	35	32.4	1	0.9
Lewd act with child.....	169	138	81.7	18	10.6	10	5.9	3	1.8
Other.....	105	68	64.8	17	16.2	18	17.1	2	1.9
Opiate derivative.....	257	77	30.0	125	48.6	53	20.6	2	0.8
Marijuana.....	388	187	48.2	86	22.2	111	28.6	4	1.0
Dangerous drugs.....	52	26	50.0	1	1.9	25	48.1	--	--
Other offenses.....	321	218	67.3	58	17.9	41	12.6	7	2.2

TABLE 18B
OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964-1966

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
 with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		White, Mexican descent		Negro		Other	
		Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
Total	1,058	638	60.3	68	6.4	320	31.1	23	2.2
Homicide.....	97	47	48.4	6	6.2	41	42.3	3	3.1
Robbery.....	71	37	52.1	4	5.6	26	36.7	4	5.6
Assault.....	65	20	30.8	7	10.8	35	53.8	3	4.6
Burglary.....	76	39	51.3	3	4.0	34	44.7	--	--
Theft.....	180	102	56.7	11	6.1	63	35.0	4	2.2
Forgery and checks	362	284	78.5	12	3.3	59	16.3	7	1.9
Sex offenses.....	8	6	75.0	1	12.5	1	12.5	--	--
Narcotics.....	146	68	46.6	22	15.0	54	37.0	2	1.4
Other offenses.....	53	35	66.0	2	3.8	16	30.2	--	--

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

During 1964 through 1966 the largest proportion of men who had never served a sentence before this offense was in the sex offenses and the homicide groups. The auto theft group contained the smallest proportion of men who had never served a prior sentence before the current offense. The marijuana, assault with a deadly weapon, and robbery categories ranked highest in the percentage of men received who had served prior jail or juvenile sentences, Table 19A.

Women felons who had not served a previous criminal sentence of any type comprised 38.2 percent of the 1,058 women felons newly received from court during 1964 through 1966, but was 68.0 percent of those committed for homicide, Table 19B. More than 50 percent of the women committed for burglary, for narcotics, or for forgery and check offenses had served jail or juvenile sentences previously.

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

Nearly 13 percent of the 5,169 male felons newly received from court in 1966 had served a prior California prison term. The prior California prison term was not necessarily for the same type of offense as that for which the felon was admitted to prison in 1966. Wide differences

TABLE 19A-1964
OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
 with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	4,983	632	12.7	2,781	55.8	808	16.2	762	15.3
Homicide.....	241	71	29.5	123	51.0	24	10.0	23	9.5
Murder 1st.....	59	15	25.4	24	40.6	10	17.0	10	17.0
Murder 2nd.....	84	40	47.6	33	39.3	7	8.3	4	4.8
Manslaughter.....	78	13	16.7	51	65.4	6	7.7	8	10.3
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	20	3	--	15	--	1	--	1	--
Robbery.....	809	117	14.5	475	58.7	110	13.6	107	13.2
Robbery 1st.....	561	87	15.5	329	58.6	77	13.7	68	12.1
Robbery 2nd.....	207	23	11.1	118	57.0	29	14.0	37	17.9
Other.....	41	7	--	28	--	4	--	2	--
Assault.....	290	51	17.6	175	60.3	37	12.8	27	9.3
Assault with deadly weapon.....	233	32	13.7	147	63.1	30	12.9	24	10.3
Other.....	57	19	33.3	28	49.1	7	12.3	3	5.3
Burglary.....	1,031	68	6.6	572	55.5	188	18.2	203	19.7
Burglary 1st.....	105	14	13.3	62	59.0	15	14.3	14	13.3
Burglary 2nd.....	896	52	5.8	498	55.6	166	18.5	180	20.1
Other.....	30	2	--	12	--	7	--	9	--
Theft except auto.....	378	35	9.3	172	45.4	85	22.5	86	22.8
Grand theft.....	243	31	12.8	117	48.1	45	18.5	50	20.6
Petty theft with prior.....	55	--	--	17	30.9	22	40.0	16	29.1
Receiving stolen property.....	55	2	3.6	25	45.5	12	21.8	16	29.1
Other.....	25	2	--	13	--	6	--	4	--
Auto theft.....	245	9	3.7	148	60.4	41	16.7	47	19.2
Forgery and checks.....	714	60	8.4	387	54.2	133	18.6	134	18.8
Sex offenses.....	313	103	32.9	155	49.6	28	8.9	27	8.6
Rape.....	108	31	28.7	60	55.6	8	7.4	9	8.3
Lewd act with child.....	124	51	41.1	50	40.3	15	12.1	8	6.5
Other.....	81	21	25.9	45	55.6	5	6.2	10	12.3
Opiate derivative.....	257	35	13.6	134	52.1	53	20.6	35	13.6
Marijuana.....	362	47	13.0	234	64.6	59	16.3	22	6.1
Dangerous drugs.....	8	1	--	6	--	1	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	335	35	10.4	200	59.7	49	14.6	51	15.2

TABLE 19A-1965
OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1965

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	5,626	755	13.4	3,146	55.9	935	16.6	790	14.1
Homicide.....	284	107	37.7	124	43.7	36	12.6	17	6.0
Murder 1st.....	78	31	39.8	32	41.0	11	14.1	4	5.1
Murder 2nd.....	86	39	45.4	34	39.5	8	9.3	5	5.8
Manslaughter.....	101	33	32.7	47	46.5	14	13.9	7	6.9
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	19	4	--	11	--	3	--	1	--
Robbery.....	1,018	158	15.5	811	60.0	153	15.0	96	9.5
Robbery 1st.....	647	119	18.4	373	57.7	103	15.9	52	8.0
Robbery 2nd.....	324	36	11.1	209	64.5	39	12.0	40	12.4
Other.....	47	3	--	29	--	11	--	4	--
Assault.....	294	61	20.7	168	57.2	43	14.6	22	7.5
Assault with deadly weapon.....	239	48	20.1	140	58.6	33	13.8	18	7.5
Other.....	55	13	23.6	28	50.9	10	18.2	4	7.3
Burglary.....	1,175	98	8.3	663	56.4	204	17.4	210	17.9
Burglary 1st.....	106	19	17.9	48	45.3	24	22.6	15	14.2
Burglary 2nd.....	1,029	75	7.3	598	58.1	173	16.8	183	17.8
Other.....	40	4	--	17	--	7	--	12	--
Theft except auto.....	416	55	13.2	205	49.3	84	20.2	72	17.3
Grand theft.....	245	42	17.2	126	51.4	48	19.6	29	11.8
Petty theft with prior.....	48	--	--	12	--	13	--	23	--
Receiving stolen property.....	84	6	7.1	44	52.4	19	22.6	15	17.9
Other.....	39	7	--	23	--	4	--	5	--
Auto theft.....	286	10	3.5	185	64.7	44	15.4	47	16.4
Forgery and checks.....	761	67	8.8	362	47.6	151	19.8	181	23.8
Sex offenses.....	390	110	28.2	208	53.3	46	11.8	26	6.7
Rape.....	140	34	24.3	88	62.9	14	10.0	4	2.8
Lewd act with child.....	144	53	36.8	61	42.4	19	13.2	11	7.6
Other.....	106	23	21.7	59	55.6	13	12.3	11	10.4
Opiate derivative.....	253	11	4.4	140	55.3	63	24.9	39	15.4
Marijuana.....	406	46	11.3	289	71.2	48	11.8	23	5.7
Dangerous drugs.....	6	1	--	2	--	2	--	1	--
Other offenses.....	337	31	9.2	189	56.1	61	18.1	56	16.6

TABLE 19A-1966
OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1966

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	5,169	684	13.2	2,935	56.8	800	15.5	750	14.5
Homicide.....	318	110	34.6	149	46.9	37	11.6	22	6.9
Murder 1st.....	93	26	27.9	45	48.4	13	14.0	9	9.7
Murder 2nd.....	122	49	40.2	56	45.9	14	11.5	3	2.4
Manslaughter.....	90	31	34.4	41	45.6	9	10.0	9	10.0
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	13	4	--	7	--	1	--	1	--
Robbery.....	790	113	14.3	506	64.1	102	12.9	69	8.7
Robbery 1st.....	483	81	16.8	298	61.7	58	12.0	46	9.5
Robbery 2nd.....	262	26	9.9	182	69.5	35	13.4	19	7.2
Other.....	45	6	--	26	--	9	--	4	--
Assault.....	311	54	17.4	193	62.1	29	9.3	35	11.2
Assault with deadly weapon.....	236	36	15.3	150	63.6	23	9.7	27	11.4
Other.....	75	18	24.0	43	57.3	6	8.0	8	10.7
Burglary.....	1,087	86	7.9	617	56.8	166	15.3	218	20.0
Burglary 1st.....	132	25	18.9	79	53.0	17	12.9	20	15.2
Burglary 2nd.....	922	60	6.5	527	57.2	145	15.7	190	20.6
Other.....	33	1	--	20	--	4	--	8	--
Theft except auto.....	415	29	7.0	209	50.3	80	19.3	97	23.4
Grand theft.....	231	23	10.0	120	51.9	36	15.6	52	22.5
Petty theft with prior.....	54	--	--	12	22.2	18	33.3	24	44.5
Receiving stolen property.....	91	6	6.6	57	62.6	15	16.5	13	14.3
Other.....	39	--	--	20	--	11	--	8	--
Auto theft.....	261	7	2.7	173	66.3	38	14.5	43	16.5
Forgery and checks.....	584	48	8.2	266	45.5	120	21.6	144	24.7
Sex offenses.....	382	123	32.2	193	50.5	49	12.8	17	4.5
Rape.....	108	26	24.1	74	68.5	6	5.6	2	1.8
Lewd act with child.....	109	63	37.3	71	42.0	28	16.6	7	4.1
Other.....	105	34	32.4	48	45.7	15	14.3	8	7.6
Opiate derivative.....	257	31	12.1	129	50.2	55	21.4	42	16.3
Marijuana.....	388	43	11.1	273	70.3	50	12.9	22	5.7
Dangerous drugs.....	52	1	1.9	34	65.4	10	19.2	7	13.5
Other offenses.....	324	39	12.0	193	59.6	58	17.9	34	10.5

TABLE 19B
OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964-1966

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prison	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	1,058	404	38.2	538	50.9	88	8.3	28	2.6
Homicide.....	97	66	68.0	25	25.8	4	4.1	2	2.1
Robbery.....	71	31	43.7	34	47.9	6	8.4	--	--
Assault.....	65	34	52.3	30	46.2	--	--	1	1.5
Burglary.....	76	20	26.3	48	63.2	6	7.9	2	2.6
Theft.....	180	59	32.8	90	50.0	23	12.8	8	4.4
Forgery and checks.....	362	125	34.5	190	52.5	36	10.0	11	3.0
Sex offenses.....	8	3	37.5	4	50.0	1	12.5	--	--
Narcotics.....	146	40	27.4	94	64.4	10	6.8	2	1.4
Other offenses.....	53	20	49.0	23	43.4	2	3.8	2	3.8

by offense groups are evidenced in the percentage of men who had served a prior California prison sentence, Table 20A.

Major offense groups in which a high proportion of the male felons had served a prior California commitment were forgery and checks, 22.4 percent; theft, except auto, 21.9 percent; and opiate derivatives, 18.6 percent in 1966. Almost 94 percent of the men convicted of homicide and 93 percent of those received for sex offenses had not served time in a California prison before this commitment. Table 20A shows there are wide differences by offense groups in the percentages of men who had served prior California prison sentences.

Women felons who had previously served a California prison term constituted less than 5 percent of the women felons newly received from court during 1964 through 1966. Slightly over six percent of women received for theft or forgery and checks had served prior California prison sentences, Table 20B.

TABLE 20A-1964
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
 with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	4,983	3,413	68.5	954	19.1	357	7.2	259	5.2
Homicide.....	241	194	80.5	35	14.5	10	4.2	2	0.8
Murder 1st.....	59	39	66.1	15	25.4	5	8.5	--	--
Murder 2nd.....	84	73	86.9	9	10.7	1	1.2	1	1.2
Manslaughter.....	78	64	82.1	10	12.8	3	3.8	1	1.3
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	20	18	--	1	--	1	--	--	--
Robbery.....	809	592	73.2	154	19.1	36	4.4	27	3.3
Robbery 1st.....	561	416	74.1	105	18.7	24	4.3	16	2.9
Robbery 2nd.....	207	141	68.1	47	22.7	11	5.3	8	3.9
Other.....	41	35	--	2	--	1	--	3	--
Assault.....	290	226	77.9	38	13.1	19	6.6	7	2.4
Assault with deadly weapon.....	233	179	76.8	31	13.3	17	7.3	6	2.6
Other.....	57	47	82.4	7	12.3	2	3.5	1	1.8
Burglary.....	1,031	640	62.0	249	24.2	78	7.4	66	6.4
Burglary 1st.....	105	76	72.3	22	21.0	3	2.9	4	3.8
Burglary 2nd.....	896	550	61.4	217	24.2	70	7.8	59	6.6
Other.....	30	14	--	10	--	3	--	3	--
Theft except auto.....	378	207	54.8	100	26.4	34	9.0	37	9.8
Grand theft.....	243	148	60.9	62	25.5	17	7.0	16	6.6
Petty theft with prior.....	55	17	30.9	19	34.6	7	12.7	12	21.8
Receiving stolen property.....	55	27	49.1	14	25.5	6	10.9	8	14.5
Other.....	25	15	--	5	--	4	--	1	--
Auto theft.....	245	157	64.1	49	20.0	17	6.9	22	9.0
Forgery and checks.....	714	447	62.6	152	21.3	67	9.4	48	6.7
Sex offenses.....	313	258	82.4	34	10.9	14	4.5	7	2.2
Rape.....	108	91	84.2	11	10.2	4	3.7	2	1.9
Lewd act with child.....	124	101	81.5	16	12.9	7	5.6	--	--
Other.....	81	66	81.5	7	8.6	3	3.7	5	6.2
Opiate derivative.....	257	169	65.7	47	18.3	28	10.9	13	5.1
Marijuana.....	362	281	77.6	41	11.3	34	9.4	6	1.7
Dangerous drugs.....	8	7	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	335	235	70.1	55	16.4	21	6.3	24	7.2

TABLE 20A—1965
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1965

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,620	3,901	69.4	979	17.4	435	7.7	311	5.5
Homicide	284	231	81.3	40	14.1	9	3.2	4	1.4
Murder 1st	78	63	80.8	12	15.4	3	3.8	--	--
Murder 2nd	86	73	84.9	9	10.5	4	4.6	--	--
Manslaughter	101	80	79.2	16	15.8	2	2.0	3	3.0
Manslaughter by vehicle	19	15	--	3	--	--	--	1	--
Robbery	1,018	769	75.5	169	16.6	55	5.4	25	2.5
Robbery 1st	617	492	76.0	109	16.9	36	5.6	10	1.5
Robbery 2nd	324	245	75.6	50	15.4	17	5.3	12	3.7
Other	47	32	--	10	--	2	--	3	--
Assault	294	229	77.9	40	13.6	16	5.4	9	3.1
Assault with deadly weapon	239	188	78.7	33	13.8	12	5.0	6	2.5
Other	55	41	74.5	7	12.7	4	7.3	3	5.5
Burglary	1,175	761	64.8	248	21.1	86	7.3	80	6.8
Burglary 1st	106	67	63.2	24	22.6	10	9.5	5	4.7
Burglary 2nd	1,029	673	65.4	214	20.8	70	6.8	72	7.0
Other	40	21	--	10	--	6	--	3	--
Theft except auto	416	260	62.5	83	20.0	40	9.6	33	7.9
Grand theft	215	168	68.6	45	18.4	20	8.1	12	4.9
Petty theft with prior	48	12	--	11	--	11	--	14	--
Receiving stolen property	84	50	59.5	21	25.0	8	9.5	5	6.0
Other	39	30	--	6	--	1	--	2	--
Auto theft	286	195	68.2	52	18.2	17	5.9	22	7.7
Forgery and checks	761	429	56.4	167	21.9	82	10.8	83	10.9
Sex offenses	390	318	81.5	43	11.0	21	5.4	8	2.1
Rape	140	122	87.1	11	10.0	3	2.2	1	0.7
Lewd act with child	144	114	79.2	15	10.4	12	8.3	3	2.1
Other	106	82	77.3	14	13.2	6	5.7	4	3.8
Opiate derivative	253	151	59.7	38	15.0	47	18.6	17	6.7
Marijuana	406	335	82.5	39	9.6	28	6.9	4	1.0
Dangerous drugs	6	3	--	1	--	1	--	1	--
Other offenses	337	220	65.3	59	17.5	33	9.8	25	7.4

TABLE 20A-1966
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1966

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	5,169	3,619	70.0	888	17.1	391	7.6	273	5.3
Homicide.....	318	259	81.4	39	12.3	16	5.0	4	1.3
Murder 1st.....	93	71	76.3	15	16.1	5	5.4	2	2.2
Murder 2nd.....	122	105	86.1	13	10.6	3	2.5	1	0.8
Manslaughter.....	90	72	80.0	11	12.2	6	6.7	1	1.1
Manslaughter by vehicle.....	13	11	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
Robbery.....	790	619	78.3	110	13.9	40	5.1	21	2.7
Robbery 1st.....	483	379	78.5	65	13.4	24	5.0	15	3.1
Robbery 2nd.....	262	208	79.4	33	12.6	15	5.7	6	2.3
Other.....	45	32	--	12	--	1	--	--	--
Assault.....	311	247	79.4	45	14.5	13	4.2	6	1.9
Assault with deadly weapon.....	236	186	78.8	35	14.8	11	4.7	4	1.7
Other.....	75	61	81.3	10	13.3	2	2.7	2	2.7
Burglary.....	1,087	703	64.7	225	20.7	83	8.1	71	6.5
Burglary 1st.....	132	95	72.0	21	15.9	11	8.3	5	3.8
Burglary 2nd.....	922	587	63.7	194	21.0	75	8.1	66	7.2
Other.....	33	21	--	10	--	2	--	--	--
Theft except auto.....	415	238	57.4	86	20.7	50	12.0	41	9.9
Grand theft.....	231	143	61.9	51	22.1	24	10.4	13	5.6
Petty theft with prior.....	54	12	22.2	13	24.1	14	25.9	15	27.8
Receiving stolen property.....	91	63	69.2	16	17.6	9	9.9	3	3.3
Other.....	39	20	--	6	--	3	--	10	--
Auto theft.....	261	180	69.0	45	17.2	14	5.4	22	8.4
Forgery and checks.....	584	314	53.8	139	23.8	74	12.7	57	9.7
Sex offenses.....	382	316	82.7	40	10.5	22	5.8	4	1.0
Rape.....	108	100	92.0	5	4.6	3	2.8	--	--
Lewd act with child.....	169	134	79.3	20	11.8	12	7.1	3	1.8
Other.....	105	82	78.1	15	14.3	7	6.7	1	0.9
Opiate derivative.....	257	160	62.3	49	19.1	34	13.2	14	5.4
Marijuana.....	388	316	81.4	35	9.0	29	7.5	8	2.1
Dangerous drugs.....	52	35	67.3	15	28.9	2	3.8	--	--
Other offenses.....	324	232	71.6	58	17.9	9	2.8	25	7.7

TABLE 20B
OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD
 WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1964-1966

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
 with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,058	942	89.0	68	6.4	43	4.1	5	0.5
Homicide.....	97	91	93.8	3	3.1	3	3.1	--	--
Robbery.....	71	65	91.6	5	7.0	1	1.4	--	--
Assault.....	65	64	98.5	--	--	--	--	1	1.5
Burglary.....	76	68	89.5	7	9.2	1	1.3	--	--
Theft.....	180	149	82.8	18	10.0	11	6.1	2	1.1
Forgery and checks.....	302	315	87.0	24	6.0	23	6.4	--	--
Sex offenses.....	8	7	87.5	1	12.5	--	--	--	--
Narcotics.....	146	134	91.8	8	5.4	2	1.4	2	1.4
Other offenses.....	53	49	92.4	2	3.8	2	3.8	--	--

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

Approximately two-thirds of all male felons newly received from court each year during 1964 through 1966 had been residents of the State for ten years or more. From 80 to 85 percent of those committed for opiate derivative offenses during 1964 through 1966 and from 76 to 85 percent for marijuana offenses had been in California for 10 years or more, Table 21A.

Approximately 70 percent of all the women felons newly received from court in 1964 through 1966 had been in California 10 years or more prior to commitment, Table 21B. For the same period, 81.1 percent of those received for "other" offenses and 80.8 percent of those committed for narcotic offenses had been in the State 10 years or more.

OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

The highest median grade of educational achievement by male felons received during 1964 through 1966 was obtained by those committed for forgery and check offenses, with 58.1 percent in 1964, 62.2 percent in 1965 and 59.4 percent in 1966 having a grade achievement score equivalent to ninth grade or above.

Educational achievement tests were administered to 96 percent of the male felons newly received from court during 1964 through 1966. Grade achievement scores vary markedly among the offense groups.

Only in 1966 did 50 percent or more of the men in any offense group other than forgery and checks have a grade achievement score of ninth grade or better. In that year, 53.3 percent of the men admitted for auto theft, 52.0 percent of those admitted for theft, except auto, and 50.7 percent of the male felons received with robbery offenses measured at the ninth grade or higher, Table 22. Although only 3.1 percent of the men received in 1966 were illiterate, 7.5 percent of those convicted of rape and 5.7 percent of those committed for lewd act with child were in this educational grouping.

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION

Of the male felons received in 1964, 79.0 percent of those committed for opiate derivative offenses were addicts, but the percentage increased to almost 84 percent in 1965 and 1966.

Almost 16 percent of all male felons received in 1966 were addicts, Table 23A. Men addicts committed to prison in 1966 for sex offenses, assault, forgery and checks, and homicide, comprised less than 10 percent in each offense group.

Over 54 percent of the women received during 1964 through 1966 for narcotic offenses were narcotic addicts. The next largest proportion of women narcotic addicts was in the burglary offense group, 27.6 percent, Table 23B. Of all women admitted, 19.7 percent were addicted to narcotics.

TABLE 21A—1964
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964

Percent total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense															
		Less than 1 month		1 to 5 months		6 to 11 months		1 yr.—less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.—less than 3 yrs.		3 yrs.—less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.—less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	4,983	103	2.1	252	5.1	185	3.7	181	3.6	176	3.5	326	6.6	578	11.6	3,180	63.8
Homicide	241	3	1.2	13	5.4	5	2.1	7	2.9	8	3.3	17	7.1	32	13.3	166	64.7
Murder 1st	59	2	3.4	8	13.6	—	—	3	5.1	3	5.1	2	3.4	8	13.6	33	55.8
Murder 2nd	54	—	—	2	2.4	2	2.4	1	1.2	1	1.2	8	9.5	10	11.9	60	71.4
Manslaughter	78	—	—	2	2.6	1	1.3	3	3.8	4	5.1	6	7.7	11	14.1	51	65.4
Manslaughter by vehicle	20	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	12	—
Robbery	809	35	4.3	58	7.2	45	5.6	24	3.0	34	4.2	68	8.4	86	10.6	459	56.7
Robbery 1st	561	28	5.0	44	7.8	23	5.0	17	3.0	23	4.1	46	8.2	63	11.2	312	55.7
Robbery 2nd	207	4	1.9	13	6.3	18	7.7	6	2.9	11	5.3	18	8.7	16	7.7	123	59.5
Other	41	3	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	24	—
Assault	290	6	2.1	8	2.8	11	3.8	17	5.9	11	3.8	14	4.8	41	14.1	182	62.7
Assault with deadly weapon	233	5	2.1	7	3.0	9	3.9	13	5.6	7	3.0	11	4.7	34	14.6	147	63.1
Other	57	1	1.8	1	1.8	2	3.5	4	7.0	4	7.0	3	5.3	7	12.3	35	61.3
Burglary	1,031	18	1.7	80	7.8	49	4.8	37	3.6	42	4.1	67	6.5	108	10.5	630	61.0
Burglary 1st	105	—	—	5	4.8	7	6.7	9	8.6	8	7.6	7	6.7	9	8.6	60	57.0
Burglary 2nd	898	17	1.9	72	8.1	40	4.5	26	2.9	33	3.7	53	6.5	97	10.8	552	61.6
Other	30	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	18	—

378	6	1.6	15	4.0	13	3.4	24	6.4	6	1.6	32	8.5	50	13.2	232	61.3
243	5	2.1	12	4.9	9	3.7	14	5.8	4	1.6	25	10.3	35	14.4	139	57.2
65	--	--	3	5.5	1	1.8	4	7.3	1	1.8	3	5.5	6	10.9	37	87.2
55	--	--	--	--	2	3.6	3	5.5	1	1.8	1	1.8	6	10.9	42	76.4
25	1	--	--	--	1	--	3	--	--	--	3	--	3	--	14	--
245	3	1.2	16	6.5	4	1.6	10	4.1	14	5.7	14	5.7	20	8.2	164	67.0
714	16	2.2	40	5.6	33	4.6	27	3.8	21	2.9	44	6.2	110	15.4	423	59.1
313	4	1.3	1	0.3	7	2.2	9	2.9	14	4.5	29	9.3	43	13.7	206	65.8
108	4	3.7	--	--	4	3.7	2	1.9	5	4.6	8	7.4	18	16.7	67	62.0
124	--	--	--	--	3	2.4	5	4.0	4	3.2	11	8.0	18	14.6	83	66.9
81	--	--	1	1.2	--	--	2	2.5	5	6.2	10	12.3	7	8.6	56	66.2
257	4	1.6	2	0.8	5	1.9	6	2.3	7	2.7	6	2.3	14	5.4	213	83.0
392	1	0.3	4	1.1	5	1.4	7	1.9	10	2.8	19	5.2	40	11.0	276	76.2
8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	--
335	7	2.1	15	4.5	8	2.4	13	3.9	9	2.7	18	5.3	34	10.1	231	69.0

Theft except auto.....	416	8	1.9	19	4.6	11	2.6	21	5.0	12	2.9	32	7.7	46	11.1	287	64.2
Grand theft.....	245	5	2.0	12	4.9	5	2.0	11	4.5	11	4.5	22	9.0	29	11.9	150	61.2
Petty theft with prior.....	48	1	--	1	--	2	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	33	--
Receiving stolen property.....	84	2	--	3	--	1	--	4	--	1	--	6	--	7	--	60	--
Other.....	39	--	--	3	--	3	--	2	--	--	--	4	--	3	--	24	--
Auto theft.....	286	10	3.5	18	6.2	8	2.8	10	3.5	7	2.5	5	1.8	31	10.8	197	68.9
Forgery and checks.....	761	10	1.3	40	5.3	19	2.5	33	4.3	25	3.3	53	7.0	87	11.4	404	64.9
Sex offenses.....	390	--	--	14	3.6	5	1.3	16	4.1	14	3.6	29	7.4	57	14.6	255	65.4
Rape.....	140	--	--	5	3.6	3	2.1	6	4.3	4	2.9	11	7.9	24	17.1	87	62.1
Lewd act with child.....	144	--	--	7	4.9	--	--	5	3.5	8	5.5	9	7.2	25	17.4	90	63.5
Other.....	106	--	--	2	1.9	2	1.9	5	4.7	2	1.9	9	8.5	8	7.5	78	73.6
Opiate derivative.....	253	1	0.4	2	0.8	5	2.0	1	0.4	2	0.8	7	2.7	21	8.3	214	84.6
Marijuana.....	406	2	0.5	4	1.0	2	0.5	12	3.0	11	2.7	16	3.9	52	12.8	307	75.6
Dangerous drugs.....	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	5	--
Other offenses.....	337	6	1.8	20	5.9	12	3.6	16	4.7	7	2.1	15	4.4	45	13.4	216	64.1

TABLE 21A-1966
OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1966

Each percent total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense															
		Less than 1 month		1 to 5 months		6 to 11 months		1 yr.—less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.—less than 3 yrs.		3 yrs.—less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.—less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total	5,189	98	1.9	229	4.4	138	2.7	174	3.4	186	3.6	292	5.6	568	11.0	3,484	67.4
Homicide	318	7	2.2	11	3.5	7	2.2	13	4.1	14	4.4	23	7.2	47	14.8	196	61.6
Murder 1st	93	2	2.1	6	6.5	2	2.1	4	4.3	4	4.3	6	6.5	11	11.8	58	62.4
Murder 2nd	122	4	3.3	4	3.3	4	3.3	5	4.1	4	3.3	8	6.5	17	13.9	76	62.3
Manslaughter	90	1	1.1	1	1.1	1	1.1	4	4.4	5	5.6	7	7.8	16	17.8	65	61.1
Manslaughter by vehicle	13		--		--		--		--	1	--	2	--	3	--	7	--
Robbery	790	21	2.7	45	5.7	22	2.8	28	3.5	41	5.2	45	5.7	91	11.5	497	62.9
Robbery 1st	483	18	3.7	24	5.0	15	3.1	18	3.7	32	6.6	28	5.8	48	10.0	300	62.1
Robbery 2nd	262	3	1.1	17	6.5	6	2.3	8	3.1	9	3.4	12	4.6	35	13.4	172	65.6
Other	45		--	4	--	1	--	2	--		--	5	--	8	--	25	--
Assault	311	2	0.6	13	4.2	6	1.9	14	4.5	11	3.5	21	6.8	35	11.3	209	67.2
Assault with deadly weapon	236	1	0.4	10	4.2	5	2.1	14	5.9	9	3.8	16	6.8	27	11.5	154	65.3
Other	75	1	1.3	3	4.0	1	1.3		--	2	2.7	5	6.7	8	10.7	55	73.3
Burglary	1,087	33	3.0	69	6.4	40	3.7	37	3.4	36	3.3	50	4.6	110	10.1	712	65.5
Burglary 1st	132	4	3.0	12	9.1	3	2.3	5	3.8	3	2.3	11	8.3	11	8.3	83	62.9
Burglary 2nd	922	26	2.8	57	6.2	35	3.8	32	3.5	31	3.4	38	4.1	93	10.1	610	66.1
Other	33	3	--		--	2	--		--	2	--	1	--	6	--	19	--

Thrift except auto.....	415	13	3.1	15	3.6	6	1.4	14	3.4	12	2.9	24	5.8	54	13.0	277	65.8
Grand theft.....	231	9	3.9	10	4.3	5	2.2	9	3.9	7	3.0	14	6.1	30	13.0	147	63.6
Petty theft with prior.....	54	1	1.9	2	3.7	--	--	2	3.7	2	3.7	3	5.5	5	9.3	39	72.2
Receiving stolen property.....	91	1	1.1	2	2.2	--	--	3	3.3	2	2.2	5	5.5	13	14.3	65	71.4
Other.....	39	2	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	6	--	26	--
Auto theft.....	261	7	2.7	14	5.4	8	3.1	13	5.0	10	3.8	14	5.4	21	8.0	174	66.6
Forgery and checks.....	584	3	0.5	31	5.3	22	3.8	24	4.1	22	3.8	40	6.8	71	12.2	371	63.5
Sex offenses.....	382	3	0.8	9	2.3	14	3.7	10	2.6	10	2.6	31	8.1	48	12.6	257	67.3
Rape.....	108	2	1.9	--	--	6	5.5	2	1.9	3	2.8	13	12.0	15	13.9	67	62.0
Lewd act with child.....	169	1	0.5	5	3.0	3	1.8	5	3.0	3	1.8	12	7.1	22	13.0	118	69.8
Other.....	105	--	--	4	3.8	5	4.8	3	2.8	4	3.8	6	5.7	11	10.5	72	68.6
Opiate derivative.....	257	1	0.4	3	1.2	1	0.4	5	1.9	8	3.1	9	3.5	24	9.3	206	80.2
Marijuana.....	386	2	0.5	2	0.5	2	0.5	3	0.8	5	1.3	12	3.1	31	8.0	331	85.3
Dangerous drugs.....	52	--	--	1	2.0	3	5.7	--	--	4	7.7	3	5.7	8	15.4	33	63.5
Other offenses.....	324	6	1.9	16	4.9	7	2.2	13	4.0	13	4.0	20	6.2	28	8.6	221	68.2

TABLE 22-1964
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses
 with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score							
		Illiterate		Grade 3-8		Grade 9-11		Grade 12 and over	
		Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	4,793	116	2.4	2,603	54.4	1,895	39.5	179	3.7
Homicide.....	217	12	5.5	127	58.5	70	32.3	8	3.7
Robbery.....	792	14	1.8	438	55.3	316	39.9	24	3.0
Assault.....	275	8	2.9	160	65.5	76	27.6	11	4.0
Burglary.....	992	20	2.0	511	51.6	427	43.0	34	3.4
Theft except auto.....	368	7	1.9	200	54.3	148	40.3	13	3.5
Auto theft.....	240	2	0.8	133	55.5	97	40.4	8	3.3
Forgery and checks.....	703	8	1.1	287	40.8	364	51.8	44	6.3
Sex offenses.....	299	11	3.7	137	52.5	119	39.8	12	4.0
Rape.....	105	3	2.9	58	55.1	43	41.0	1	1.0
Lewd act with child.....	118	5	4.2	62	52.5	44	37.3	7	5.9
Other.....	76	3	3.9	37	48.7	32	42.1	4	5.3
Opiate derivative.....	237	11	4.6	165	69.6	58	24.5	3	1.3
Marijuana.....	351	12	3.4	216	61.5	113	32.2	10	2.9
Dangerous drugs.....	8	2	--	1	--	5	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	311	9	2.9	188	60.5	102	32.7	12	3.9

TABLE 22-1965
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1965

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score							
		Illiterate		Grade 3-8		Grade 9-11		Grade 12 and over	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,414	155	2.8	2,704	50.0	2,274	42.0	281	5.2
Homicide.....	251	5	2.0	151	60.2	84	33.4	11	4.4
Robbery.....	986	22	2.2	498	50.5	419	42.5	47	4.8
Assault.....	282	17	6.0	171	60.6	86	30.5	8	2.9
Burglary.....	1,140	42	3.7	564	49.5	486	42.6	48	4.2
Theft except auto.....	399	9	2.3	204	51.1	164	41.1	22	5.5
Auto theft.....	276	5	1.8	131	47.5	127	46.0	13	4.7
Forgery and checks.....	739	8	1.1	271	36.7	392	53.0	68	9.2
Sex offenses.....	377	13	3.4	195	51.7	151	40.1	18	4.8
Rape.....	137	2	1.5	77	56.2	52	38.0	6	4.3
Lewd act with child.....	137	6	4.4	70	51.1	55	40.1	6	4.4
Other.....	103	5	4.9	48	46.6	44	42.7	6	5.8
Opiate derivative.....	246	8	3.3	133	54.0	97	39.4	8	3.3
Marijuana.....	389	14	3.6	215	55.3	139	35.7	21	5.4
Dangerous drugs.....	6	--	--	3	--	3	--	--	--
Other offenses.....	323	12	3.7	168	52.0	126	39.0	17	5.3

TABLE 22-1966
OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
 MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1966

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score							
		Illiterate		Grade 3-8		Grade 9-11		Grade 12 and over	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,991	153	3.1	2,371	47.4	2,100	42.1	367	7.4
Homicide.....	296	12	4.0	155	52.4	100	33.8	29	9.8
Robbery.....	763	17	2.2	359	47.1	347	45.6	40	5.2
Assault.....	300	20	6.7	171	57.0	96	32.0	13	4.3
Burglary.....	1,058	30	2.8	500	47.3	462	43.7	66	6.2
Theft except auto.....	404	8	2.0	186	46.0	170	42.1	40	9.9
Auto theft.....	253	5	2.0	113	44.7	104	41.1	31	12.2
Forgery and checks.....	571	8	1.4	224	39.2	276	48.4	63	11.0
Sex offenses.....	367	20	5.4	183	49.9	142	38.7	22	6.0
Rape.....	107	8	7.5	55	51.4	39	36.4	5	4.7
Lewd act with child.....	158	9	5.7	74	46.9	68	43.0	7	4.4
Other.....	102	3	2.9	54	53.0	35	34.3	10	9.8
Opiate derivative.....	245	7	2.9	127	51.8	97	39.6	14	5.7
Marijuana.....	376	12	3.2	181	48.1	160	42.6	23	6.1
Dangerous drugs.....	51	2	3.9	26	51.0	20	39.2	3	5.9
Other offenses.....	307	12	3.9	146	47.5	126	41.1	23	7.5

TABLE 23A—1964
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record						Narcotic addict		
		Not addict		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total		Other opiate
		No narcotics	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	4,979	3,643	73.2	560	11.2	73	1.5	703	14.1	50
Homicide	241	203	84.2	16	6.6	4	1.7	18	7.5	3
Robbery	808	599	73.1	90	11.1	17	2.1	111	13.7	14
Assault	290	258	85.5	27	9.3	2	0.7	13	4.5	2
Burglary	1,031	815	79.1	84	8.1	20	1.9	112	10.9	10
Theft except auto	378	305	80.7	23	6.1	5	1.3	45	11.9	2
Auto theft	245	202	82.5	18	7.3	4	1.6	21	8.6	3
Forgery and checks	712	624	87.7	35	4.9	11	1.5	42	5.9	3
Sex offenses	313	291	93.0	13	5.7	1	0.3	3	1.0	1
Opiate derivative	257	33	12.8	21	8.2	--	--	203	79.0	4
Marijuana	362	53	14.6	209	57.8	3	0.8	97	26.8	5
Dangerous drugs	8	1	--	3	--	2	--	2	--	--
Other offenses	334	278	83.2	16	4.8	4	1.2	36	10.8	2

TABLE 23A-1965
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1965

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Narcotic use record										
	Not addict				Narcotic addict						
	Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total		Other opiates
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total.....	5,620	85.2	3,973	70.7	718	12.8	99	1.7	830	14.8	135
Homicide.....	283	94.0	240	84.8	23	8.1	3	1.1	17	6.0	10
Robbery.....	1,017	85.6	717	70.5	129	12.7	24	2.4	147	14.4	26
Assault.....	294	92.2	237	80.6	32	10.9	2	0.7	23	7.8	6
Burglary.....	1,174	87.5	884	75.3	117	10.0	26	2.2	147	12.5	31
Theft except auto.....	416	88.7	324	77.9	36	8.6	9	2.2	47	11.3	9
Auto theft.....	288	89.9	231	80.8	24	8.4	2	0.7	29	10.1	6
Forgery and checks.....	759	91.3	638	84.1	41	5.4	14	1.8	66	8.7	16
Sex offenses.....	390	93.1	342	87.7	23	5.9	6	1.5	19	4.9	5
Opiate derivative.....	253	16.2	21	8.3	19	7.5	1	0.4	212	83.8	4
Marijuana.....	405	74.9	40	12.1	248	61.2	6	1.5	102	25.2	18
Dangerous drugs.....	6	---	1	---	2	---	1	---	2	---	---
Other offenses.....	337	94.4	289	85.8	24	7.1	5	1.5	19	5.6	4

* Excludes 6 cases dismissed by court order before information could be obtained.

TABLE 23B
OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC ADDICTION RECORD
WOMEN FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1964-1966

Offense total equals 100 percent. Percent computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record									
		Not addict						Narcotic addict			
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,058	850	80.3	740	69.9	70	6.6	40	3.8	208	19.7
Homicide	97	91	93.8	86	88.7	4	4.1	1	1.0	6	6.2
Robbery	71	58	81.7	47	66.2	8	11.3	3	4.2	13	18.3
Assault	65	63	96.9	59	90.7	2	3.1	2	3.1	2	3.1
Burglary	76	55	72.4	45	59.2	6	7.9	4	5.3	21	27.6
Theft	180	154	85.6	144	80.0	6	3.4	4	2.2	26	14.4
Forgery and checks	362	308	85.1	287	79.3	6	1.7	15	4.1	54	14.9
Sex offenses	8	7	87.5	6	75.0	1	12.5	—	—	1	12.5
Narcotics	146	67	45.9	24	16.4	33	22.6	10	6.9	79	54.1
Other offenses	53	47	88.7	42	79.2	4	7.6	1	1.9	6	11.3

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION IN PRISON

The number of felons in California prisons was 23,563 on December 31, 1966, or 623 more than the 22,940 felons on January 1, 1964.

Individuals committed to prison for the less serious crimes usually outnumber those convicted for the more serious crimes, but offenders convicted of the more serious crimes stay in prison longer. Therefore, over a period of years a resident population accumulates persons committed for more serious offenses. The percentage distribution of offenses in the resident population reflects this accumulation.

Previous chapters summarized data of persons newly received from court during 1964 through 1966. In this chapter the percentage distributions of selected characteristics of the population in prison on December 31, 1955, 1960 and 1963 through 1966 are presented. The years selected provide a base for showing changes or trends which may have occurred. Certain characteristics may change gradually year by year, and the change only become obvious when a relatively long period is examined.

The characteristics of persons in the reception-guidance centers on the last day of a calendar year have been omitted from this chapter as such data are not available until the completion of diagnostic studies. Felon parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit were excluded from the institution population and were included in the parole population.

OFFENSE

Robbery ranked highest in the percentage of male felons in prison. The percentages of the robbery group was lowest in 1960 with 19.8 percent of the male prison population, and highest in 1965 with 24.9 percent, Table 24A.

Burglary ranked second highest in percentage of men in prison, over 17 percent in 1963 through 1966.

The percentage of narcotic offenders in prison rose from 12.0 percent in 1955 to 16.8 percent in 1960, and then fluctuated between 15.3 percent and 16.3 percent during 1963 through 1966.

The percentage of men in prison for forgery and check offenses decreased steadily from 15.4 percent in 1955 to 7.5 percent in 1966, a 51.3 percent decrease.

The forgery and check offense group had the highest percentage of women felons in prison, closely followed by the narcotics offense group. During the period studied, these two offense groups were rapidly approaching each other in size. In 1955, 33.8 percent of the women felon population was serving a term for forgery and checks while only 19.3 percent were serving a sentence for narcotic offenses. However, by 1966, 25.3 percent of the women were in the forgery and checks offense group and 21.5 percent were in the narcotics group, Table 24B.

TABLE 24A
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Offense	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of males*	13,077	17,840	20,669	20,591	20,467	21,598
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.6
Robbery	21.3	19.8	22.4	24.0	24.9	24.6
Assault	2.8	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.4
Burglary	19.2	18.0	17.3	17.6	17.2	17.8
Theft except auto	4.5	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3
Auto theft	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9
Forgery and checks	15.4	14.1	11.4	9.3	8.7	7.5
Rape	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9
Other sex	6.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.2
Narcotics	12.0	16.8	16.3	15.7	15.3	15.8
Escape	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.1
Habitual criminal	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
All other	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units. The total number of male felons in prison on December 31, was 14,673 in 1955, 20,831 in 1960, 22,262 in 1963, 22,136 in 1964, 21,893 in 1965 and 22,666 in 1966.

TABLE 24B
OFFENSE GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Offense	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of women*	556	817	674	608	786	836
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	14.0	12.0	17.0	18.1	14.4	14.7
Robbery	4.5	6.4	7.4	6.4	8.3	8.6
Assault	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.9	4.9	6.4
Burglary	7.4	5.9	6.5	5.9	5.2	7.2
Theft except auto	11.0	10.1	9.3	7.7	9.8	10.3
Auto theft	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.7
Forgery and checks	33.8	33.3	27.1	24.3	27.6	25.3
Sex	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
Narcotics	19.3	25.0	22.0	25.8	24.3	21.5
Escape	2.0	0.9	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.1
All other	2.5	2.2	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.7

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Center in 1965 and 1966; also excludes active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit. The Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit opened August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1965. The total number of women felons in prison on December 31, 1955 was 556, in 1960 was 819, in 1963 was 678, in 1964 was 686, in 1965 was 873, and in 1966 was 897.

MEDIAN AGE

The median age of felons in prison, the percent under 21 years of age, and the percent under 25 years of age for each year 1945 through 1966 are given for male felons and women felons in Tables 25A and 25B. In Tables 26A and 26B, the percentage distribution of age in five year intervals is given for the years 1955, 1960, and 1963 through 1966.

Over the years the median age of male felons in prison has remained relatively stable, going from 33.3 years in 1945 to a high of 33.6 years in 1949 and 1950, and a low of 31.8 years in 1954, 1965 and 1966.

This same period has seen a slight change in the percent of male felons under 21 years of age. The percentage dropped from 4.0 percent or more during 1945 through 1947 to 2.1 percent in 1948. During the 19 years, 1948-1966, the percentage has been between 2.0 and 2.5 percent in all but four years.

The percent of male felons in prison on December 31 under 25 years of age was 20.1 percent in 1945; and, like the percent under 21 years, it has remained relatively stable from 1945 through 1966, Table 25A.

The median age for women felons in prison on each December 31, 1963 through 1966 was higher than for any of the prior 18 years. Of women felons in prison on December 31, the median age was 32.1 years

TABLE 25A
MEDIAN AGE
MALE FELONS IN PRISON
As of December 31, 1945-1966

Year	Number of male felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1945.....	5,994	33.3	4.0	20.1
1946.....	6,693	32.8	5.0	19.8
1947.....	7,660	33.0	4.1	18.3
1948.....	8,630	33.2	2.1	17.6
1949.....	9,382	33.6	1.8	15.1
1950.....	10,101	33.6	1.4	14.3
1951.....	10,116	32.8	2.1	16.3
1952.....	11,240	32.4	2.2	17.2
1953.....	11,649	32.1	2.2	17.5
1954.....	12,908	31.8	2.3	17.8
1955.....	13,077	32.1	1.9	16.3
1956.....	13,038	32.1	2.0	17.3
1957.....	14,086	32.0	2.3	17.6
1958.....	15,953	31.9	2.6	18.3
1959.....	15,843	31.9	2.8	18.5
1960.....	17,840	31.9	2.5	18.5
1961.....	19,557	31.9	2.2	18.1
1962.....	18,950	32.0	2.3	18.4
1963.....	20,609	32.4	2.0	17.1
1964.....	20,591	32.3	1.7	17.3
1965.....	20,467	31.8	2.4	19.2
1966.....	21,593	31.8	2.5	19.3

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

TABLE 25B
MEDIAN AGE
WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
As of December 31, 1945-1966

Year	Number of women felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1945.....	192	32.1	4.2	22.9
1946.....	238	31.6	6.5	22.7
1947.....	282	31.8	3.9	18.4
1948.....	308	31.8	2.0	20.1
1949.....	318	32.4	0.6	17.0
1950.....	325	31.2	3.4	18.7
1951.....	388	30.5	5.0	19.3
1952.....	391	30.2	5.1	20.0
1953.....	447	30.7	3.4	22.4
1954.....	543	30.8	4.2	21.0
1955.....	556	32.0	2.2	16.7
1956.....	608	32.2	3.0	18.3
1957.....	607	31.6	2.8	17.4
1958.....	730	32.1	3.4	19.9
1959.....	801	32.3	3.2	17.2
1960.....	817	32.7	3.1	17.0
1961.....	807	32.3	2.0	16.8
1962.....	702	32.9	2.8	15.1
1963.....	674	33.7	1.9	14.5
1964.....	608	33.3	1.8	14.0
1965.....	786	33.1	2.3	16.0
1966.....	836	33.3	2.3	16.3

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Center in 1965 and 1966; also excludes active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit. The Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit opened August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1965.

in 1945, decreased to 30.2 years in 1952, then increased to a high of 33.7 years by 1963 and remained over 33 years of age through 1966.

During the past 22 years, neither the percent of women felon prisoners under 21 years of age nor the percent of women felons in prison under 25 years of age has shown any consistent trend, Table 25B.

ETHNIC GROUPS

The percentage of male felons in prison who were of the white ethnic group has decreased from 60.6 percent in 1955 to 54.6 percent in 1966, Table 27A. The percentage of Negro male felons in prison during the same period increased from 20.6 percent in 1955 to 27.1 percent in 1966. The percentage of white, Mexican descent, male felons in prison was almost the same in 1955 (16.5 percent) as in 1966 (16.7 percent).

The percent of white women felons in prison was 64.6 percent of the prison population in 1955, but the percentage decreased and was 54.2 percent on December 31, 1966. Negro women comprised 26.1 percent of the women felon population in 1955 and 35.8 percent at the end of 1966. Only 7.4 percent of the women felon prison population on December 31, 1966 were of the white, Mexican descent, group. This percentage was a slight increase from the 7.0 percent in 1955, Table 27B.

TABLE 26A
AGE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Age	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of males*	13,077	17,840	20,669	20,591	20,467	21,593
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20.....	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0
20-24.....	15.6	17.6	16.5	16.8	18.2	18.3
25-29.....	25.7	23.8	23.4	23.8	24.0	24.0
30-34.....	19.0	20.5	19.6	19.0	18.6	18.9
35-39.....	12.3	11.4	16.1	15.5	15.0	14.3
40-44.....	9.3	8.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	10.0
45-49.....	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.8
50-54.....	5.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.5
55-59.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
60 and over.....	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1
Median age in years.....	32.1	31.9	32.4	32.3	31.8	31.8
Percent under 21.....	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.5
Percent under 25.....	16.3	18.5	17.1	17.3	19.2	19.3

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units. The total number of male felons in prison on December 31, was 14,673 in 1955, 20,831 in 1960, 22,282 in 1963, 22,136 in 1964, 21,893 in 1965 and 22,666 in 1966.

TABLE 26B
AGE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Age	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of women*	556	817	674	608	786	836
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20.....	---	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
20-24.....	16.7	16.4	13.5	13.5	15.4	15.6
25-29.....	23.7	21.3	19.1	20.7	20.7	21.1
30-34.....	20.5	21.8	21.8	23.4	21.4	19.5
35-39.....	13.0	16.3	19.3	17.9	18.1	17.2
40-44.....	10.6	10.1	12.2	10.7	11.7	14.7
45-49.....	5.0	5.1	7.3	5.6	6.2	4.6
50-54.....	5.4	3.3	2.7	4.1	2.7	3.1
55-59.....	2.3	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1
60 and over.....	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.4
Median age in years.....	32.6	32.7	33.7	33.3	33.1	33.3
Percent under 21.....	2.2	3.1	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2
Percent under 25.....	16.7	17.0	14.5	14.0	16.0	16.2

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Center in 1965 and 1966; also excludes active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit. The Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit opened August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1965. The total number of women felons in prison on December 31, 1955 was 556, in 1960 was 819, in 1963 was 678, in 1964 was 606, in 1965 was 873, and in 1966 was 897.

TABLE 27A
ETHNIC GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Ethnic groups	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of males*	13,077	17,840	20,669	20,591	20,467	21,593
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	60.6	57.5	55.5	54.9	55.0	54.6
White, Mexican descent.....	16.5	17.1	16.7	16.8	16.4	16.7
Negro.....	20.6	23.1	26.0	26.6	26.9	27.1
Other.....	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units. The total number of male felons in prison on December 31, was 14,673 in 1955, 20,531 in 1960, 22,262 in 1963, 22,136 in 1964, 21,893 in 1965 and 22,666 in 1966.

TABLE 27B
ETHNIC GROUPS
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Ethnic groups	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of women*	556	817	674	608	788	836
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	64.6	62.6	59.4	52.5	54.8	54.2
White, Mexican descent.....	7.0	4.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	7.4
Negro.....	26.1	30.0	32.0	38.5	36.6	35.8
Other.....	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.6

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Center in 1965 and 1966; also excludes active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit. The Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit opened August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1965. The total number of women felons in prison on December 31, 1955 was 556, in 1960 was 819, in 1963 was 678, in 1964 was 606, in 1965 was 873, and in 1966 was 827.

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

The percentage of male felons in prison who have served one or more prison terms previous to the present incarceration has decreased from 54.0 percent in 1955 to 45.3 percent in 1966. The percentage of male felons who had never served a sentence for any criminal offense also decreased since 1954, Table 28A. Male felons in prison who had served a prior jail or juvenile sentence increased from 32.8 percent in 1955 to a high of 44.1 percent in 1964. The system of reporting arrests and dispositions in California, which became progressively more efficient during the past decade, has contributed to the change in the proportion of those with no prior commitment and those with a prior jail or juvenile record.

The prior commitment record of women in prison follows the same trend as that of the men. In 1955, 32.4 percent of the women in prison had served a prison sentence prior to the current commitment; this dropped to 23.6 percent of those in prison on December 31, 1966.

TABLE 28A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Type of prior commitment served	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of males*-----	13,077	17,840	20,669	20,591	20,467	21,593
Total percent-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment-----	13.2	11.6	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.6
Prior jail or juvenile only-----	32.8	40.7	41.0	42.1	43.7	44.1
Prior prison commitment-----	54.0	47.7	48.2	47.2	45.7	45.3
One prison-----	28.8	24.9	25.0	24.4	23.6	23.2
Two prison-----	13.3	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.6
Three prison-----	6.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6
Four or more prison-----	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units. The total number of male felons in prison on December 31, was 14,673 in 1955, 20,831 in 1960, 22,262 in 1963, 22,136 in 1964, 21,893 in 1965 and 22,666 in 1966.

The proportion of women in prison who have never served a criminal commitment is much higher than the proportion of men in prison with such a record, but the decreasing trend is similar, Table 28B. The percentage of women who had only served jail or juvenile sentences only increased from 35.1 percent in 1955 to 46.5 percent in 1966.

TABLE 28B
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
 December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Type of prior commitment served	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of women*-----	556	817	674	608	796	836
Total percent-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment-----	32.5	31.7	30.6	29.8	28.9	29.9
Prior jail or juvenile only-----	35.1	42.8	38.3	41.3	43.5	46.5
Prior prison commitment-----	32.4	25.5	31.1	28.9	27.6	23.6
One prison-----	24.1	18.8	21.3	18.6	18.7	16.9
Two prison-----	5.2	4.7	6.1	7.7	6.1	4.6
Three prison-----	2.0	0.9	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.3
Four or more prison-----	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Center in 1965 and 1966; also excludes active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit. The Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit opened August 1, 1960 and closed in May 1965. The total number of women felons in prison on December 31, 1955 was 556, in 1960 was 819, in 1963 was 678, in 1964 was 686, in 1965 was 873, and in 1966 was 897.

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE

The percentage of men who had not been paroled since commitment decreased from 78.0 percent in 1955 to 68.7 percent in 1966, but the 1966 figure represents an increase over the previous three years. The proportion of male felons who had returned from parole went from 22.0 percent in 1955 to a high of 34.0 percent in 1964, then dropped back to 31.3 percent in 1966, Table 29A.

The percentage of women felons in prison who had not been paroled since commitment decreased from 77.2 percent in 1955 to 63.2 percent in 1964, then it increased to 63.4 percent in 1966, Table 29B. At the

TABLE 29A

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Status with reference to parole	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of males*	13,077	17,840	20,669	20,591	20,467	21,593
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	78.0	74.2	68.2	66.0	67.6	68.7
Paroled and returned	22.0	25.8	33.8	34.0	32.4	31.3
Once as violator	17.8	19.9	23.5	22.4	20.0	18.2
Twice as violator	3.6	4.9	7.9	8.5	8.4	8.7
Three or more times as violator	0.6	1.0	2.4	3.1	4.0	4.4

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Centers and active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Units. The total number of male felons in prison on December 31, was 14,073 in 1955, 20,831 in 1960, 22,262 in 1963, 22,136 in 1964, 21,893 in 1965 and 22,668 in 1966.

TABLE 29B

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS IN PRISON
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Status with reference to parole	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of women*	556	817	674	608	786	836
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	77.2	75.5	60.7	58.2	62.1	63.4
Paroled and returned	22.8	24.5	39.3	41.8	37.9	36.6
Once as violator	15.5	15.9	19.8	19.2	16.4	16.7
Twice as violator	5.0	6.1	11.4	12.6	9.8	8.4
Three or more times as violator	2.3	2.5	8.6	10.0	11.7	11.5

* Excludes the felons in the Reception-Guidance Center in 1965 and 1966; also excludes active parolees in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit. The Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit opened August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1965. The total number of women felons in prison on December 31, 1955 was 556, in 1960 was 819, in 1963 was 678, in 1964 was 686, in 1965 was 873, and in 1966 was 897.

same time there was an increase from 22.8 percent in 1955 to 41.8 percent in 1964 in the percentage of women inmates who had been returned to prison from parole. The percentage had dropped back to 36.6 percent by December 31, 1966.

YOUTH AUTHORITY WARDS

Persons under the jurisdiction of the Department of the Youth Authority can receive care and treatment at other facilities within this State. Some of the older Youth Authority wards are provided with custodial supervision and training by the Department of Corrections. These Youth Authority wards, who are usually 18 years or older, have characteristics similar to those of the young felons who have been committed to the Department of Corrections by a superior court.

On December 31, 1966, the California Department of Corrections was caring for 1,123 Youth Authority male wards and 22 women. The California Institution for Women at Frontera had 13 of these young women and 9 were at the California Rehabilitation Center at Corona.

The characteristics of Youth Authority male wards in the Department of Corrections institutions on December 31, 1964 through 1966, are shown in Table 30. Wards in the reception-guidance centers are excluded from this table.

Almost 24 percent of the Youth Authority wards were from the juvenile courts in 1964. By 1966 the figure had dropped to 20.6 percent.

The Youth Authority male wards in the California Department of Corrections had been committed most frequently for crimes in the burglary offense group in two of the three years. In 1965 a larger proportion of boys were sentenced for robbery (20.1 percent) than burglary (17.7 percent). In 1964 and 1966, robbery was the second largest offense group. Other major offense groups were the auto theft and the assault groups. The ethnic group distribution of Youth Authority male wards in the Department of Corrections as of December 31, 1966, was 41.7 percent in the white ethnic group, 23.4 percent in the white, Mexican descent group, 33.5 percent in the Negro ethnic group, and 1.4 percent in other ethnic groups. The median age was 20.0 years.

TABLE 30
CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUTH AUTHORITY MALE WARDS
 DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS
 December 31, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Selected characteristics	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Number of Youth Authority wards*	1,127	100.0	1,037	100.0	773	100.0
Juvenile Court cases	269	23.9	246	23.6	159	20.6
Criminal Court cases	858	76.1	792	76.4	614	79.4
Offense	1,127	100.0	1,037	100.0	773	100.0
Homicide	16	1.4	17	1.6	19	2.5
Robbery	183	16.2	208	20.1	134	17.3
Assault	115	10.2	104	10.0	92	11.9
Burglary	217	19.3	183	17.7	135	17.5
Theft except auto	86	7.6	83	8.0	63	8.1
Auto theft	186	16.5	150	14.5	114	14.7
Forgery and checks	43	3.8	30	2.9	23	3.0
Sex offenses	57	5.1	52	5.0	25	3.2
Narcotics	82	7.3	93	9.0	79	10.2
Other offenses	142	12.6	117	11.2	89	11.6
Ethnic groups	1,127	100.0	1,037	100.0	773	100.0
White	521	46.2	451	43.5	322	41.7
White, Mexican descent	276	24.5	225	21.7	181	23.4
Negro	303	26.9	346	33.4	259	33.5
Other	27	2.4	15	1.4	11	1.4
Age in years	1,127	100.0	1,037	100.0	773	100.0
16	6	0.5	--	--	--	--
17	38	3.3	19	1.8	13	1.7
18	144	12.8	155	14.9	115	14.9
19	373	33.1	349	33.7	251	32.5
20	322	28.6	309	29.8	251	32.5
21	171	15.2	163	15.7	109	14.1
22	62	5.5	29	2.8	23	2.9
23 years or more	11	1.0	13	1.3	11	1.4
Median age in years	20.0		20.0		20.0	

* Excludes male wards in Reception-Guidance Centers.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

Over 98 percent of all felons committed to the Director of Corrections are returned to free society.

Felons committed to the Director of Corrections by the superior courts have either an indeterminate sentence or a definite sentence of life or death. State statutes specify the minimum and maximum terms under the indeterminate sentence laws. Other statutory provisions may cause an increase in the minimum term. Court findings which aggravate or increase the length of a prisoner's minimum time requirements are a prior conviction, use or possession of a deadly weapon, or one or more consecutive sentences.

The paroling authorities, the California Adult Authority for the male felons and the California Women's Board of Terms and Parole for women felons, set the length of time an inmate must serve in prison and on parole. The time set by these authorities must be within the limits established by the California statutes. Prior to September 17, 1965, the paroling authority for women was called the Board of Trustees of the California Institution for Women. The name was changed by the 1965 Legislature.

A member of the term setting boards interviews each felon and reviews his case history and his institution adjustment record before determining the length of time the felon must spend in prison and under parole supervision. The paroling boards also have the authority to extend or shorten this time by refixing the term. They can also return to prison a felon who violates his parole agreement.

Time served in prison before release must be studied independently for felons serving their first term under the present offense and for felons who have been returned to prison after parole violation. The measurement of time served by a person after return to an institution from parole cannot be differentiated as to the proportion of time attributable to the original offense and the additional proportion attributed to the criminal behavior while on parole.

METHOD OF RELEASE

Close to 90 percent of the male felons released during 1962 through 1966 were released to parole supervision.

Parole is the principal method of release from California prisons. Although some information on the method of release was given in Table 3, more detailed classifications are shown in Table 31A for male felons and Table 31B for women felons.

The percentage of male felons first released to parole supervision during each year 1962 through 1966, ran about 91-93 percent each year,

TABLE 31A
METHOD OF RELEASE
MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
1962 through 1966

Method of release	1962		1963		1964		1965		1966	
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
Total.....	8,174*	100.0	6,405*	100.0	8,044*	100.0	9,029*	100.0	6,959*	100.0
Parole.....	7,317	89.5	5,680	88.7	7,016	87.2	7,883	87.3	6,180	88.8
Expiration of sentence.....	789	9.6	655	10.2	942	11.7	1,063	11.8	704	10.1
Death.....	67	0.8	69	1.1	86	1.1	83	0.9	75	1.1
Execution.....	10	0.1	1	0.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
First release.....	5,897	100.0	4,380	100.0	5,047	100.0	5,317	100.0	4,165	100.0
Parole.....	5,415	91.8	4,058	92.6	4,611	91.4	4,831	90.8	3,809	91.5
Expiration of sentence.....	426	7.3	276	6.3	377	7.5	423	8.0	302	7.2
Death.....	49	0.8	45	1.0	59	1.1	63	1.2	54	1.3
Execution.....	7	0.1	1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	2,277	--	2,025	--	2,907	--	3,712	--	2,794	--
After return with new commitment.....	1,027	100.0	710	100.0	1,053	100.0	1,102	100.0	834	100.0
Parole.....	945	92.0	640	90.1	918	87.2	984	89.3	768	92.1
Expiration of sentence.....	73	7.1	60	8.5	125	11.9	109	9.9	52	6.2
Death.....	6	0.6	10	1.4	10	0.9	9	0.8	14	1.7
Execution.....	3	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
After return without new commitment.....	1,250	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,944	100.0	2,610	100.0	1,960	100.0
Parole.....	957*	76.5	982*	74.7	1,487*	76.5	2,068*	79.2	1,603*	81.8
Expiration of sentence.....	281	22.5	319	24.3	440	22.6	531	20.4	350	17.8
Death.....	12	1.0	14	1.0	17	0.9	11	0.4	7	0.4

* Excludes men released from Narcotic Treatment-Control Units: 110 men re-paroled in 1962 after suspension from parole; 141 men re-paroled in 1963 after suspension from parole; 200 men re-paroled in 1964 after suspension from parole; 280 men re-paroled in 1965 after suspension from parole; 309 men re-paroled in 1966 after suspension from parole. The first Unit opened October 1, 1959.

Table 31A. During the same period, men first released by expiration of sentence varied between 6.3 percent and 8.0 percent.

Very similar percentages of men were released after return from parole with a new commitment. Between 87.2 and 92.1 percent of the men re-released after return from parole with a new California commitment were placed under parole supervision again, and from 6.2 percent to 11.9 percent were discharged directly from prison. The proportion changed considerably for the men re-released after return from parole without a new commitment. Only about three-fourths of these men were again placed under parole supervision, while practically all of the rest were discharged from prison at expiration of sentence.

During 1962 through 1966, 2,770 women were released from prison. Nearly 98 percent of them were placed under parole supervision.

There were 1,598 women felons released from prison for the first time during the five years, 1962 through 1966, and of this number, 99.2 per cent were paroled, Table 31B.

PAROLE

The 7,883 male felons released to parole supervision in 1965 was the largest number of parolees so released in any one calendar year in the history of California prisons. The 558 women felons paroled in 1966 were 96 more than the 462 women paroled in 1965. This increase was a break in the downward trend of the number of women felons paroled, which had been at a high of 597 in 1962.

Time served in prison by persons before parole must be studied with respect to three types of parole: 1) first release, 2) release after return to prison from parole with a new California conviction, and 3) release after return to prison from parole without a new California felony conviction. The length of time served in prison by persons paroled for

TABLE 31B
METHOD OF RELEASE
WOMEN FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON
1962 through 1966

Method of release	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1962-1966	
						Number	Percent
Total.....	609*	554*	554*	480*	573	2,770	100.0
Parole.....	597	546	541	462	558	2,704	97.6
Expiration of sentence.....	10	6	12	17	15	60	2.2
Death.....	1	2	1	1	--	5	0.2
Execution.....	1	--	--	--	--	1	--
First release.....	414	312	298	275	299	1,598	100.0
Parole.....	410	310	294	273	298	1,585	99.2
Expiration of sentence.....	2	1	4	1	1	9	0.6
Death.....	1	1	--	1	--	3	0.2
Execution.....	1	--	--	--	--	1	--
Re-release.....	195	242	256	205	274	1,172	--
After return with new commitment	45	49	61	51	63	269	100.0
Parole.....	44	48	60	51	62	265	98.5
Expiration of sentence.....	1	1	--	--	1	3	1.1
Death.....	--	--	1	--	--	1	0.4
After return without new commitment.....	150	193	195	154	211	903	100.0
Parole.....	143*	188*	187*	138*	198	854	94.6
Expiration of sentence.....	7	4	8	16	13	48	5.3
Death.....	--	1	--	--	--	1	0.1

* Excludes women released from Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit: 8 women reparaoled in 1962 after suspension from parole; 10 women reparaoled in 1963 after suspension from parole; 12 women reparaoled in 1964 after suspension from parole; and 5 women reparaoled in 1966 after suspension from parole. This Unit opened on August 1, 1960 and closed in 1965.

the first time can be considered as being related to the offense or offenses for which the person was committed.

When an individual is released after return to prison one or more times for parole violation, the time served during his return may be based not only on his original offense but also on subsequent violations. These violations may be either a technical violation of parole or a new felony conviction. As there is no known method of determining the amount of time served attributable to the original offense and the amount attributable to the subsequent violations, the length of time served by those reparaoled is not classified by offense groups. The type of parole and median time served in prison before parole by felony offenders is given in Table 32A for male felons and Table 32B for women felons.

The median time served by male felons before first parole remained at 30 months from 1963 through 1966. The median time served ranged from a low of 24 months to a high of 30 months during the 17 years 1950 through 1966. It has been 30 months during 10 of the 17 years.

TABLE 32A
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR
MALE FELONS PAROLED
1950 through 1966

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparaoled after return to prison			
				With new commitment		Without new commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months
1950-----	2,330	1,987	27	149	39	194	16
1951-----	2,646	2,282	30	178	42	186	13
1952-----	2,495	2,185	30	187	45	123	16
1953-----	3,181	2,717	30	299	42	165	18
1954-----	3,272	2,874	30	251	44	147	20
1955-----	3,419	2,975	30	295	45	149	17
1956-----	4,117	3,557	29	416	39	144	17
1957-----	3,849	3,253	30	448	39	148	19
1958-----	3,739	3,088	27	457	38	194	18
1959-----	5,751	4,637	24	685	33	429	17
1960-----	4,871	3,907	24	561	33	403	21
1961-----	5,628	4,435	27	636	36	557*	20
1962-----	7,317	6,415	27	945	31	957*	19
1963-----	5,680	4,058	30	640	33	982*	21
1964-----	7,016	4,611	30	918	32	1,487*	17
1965-----	7,883	4,831	30	984	33	2,068*	16
1966-----	6,180	3,809	30	768	33	1,603*	15

* Excludes men reparaoled from Narcotic Treatment-Control Units: 61 in 1961; 140 in 1962; 141 in 1963; 200 in 1964; 280 in 1965; 309 in 1966. The first Unit opened on October 1, 1959.

TABLE 32B
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR

WOMEN FELONS PAROLED
1950 through 1966

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparoled after return to prison			
				With new commitment		Without new commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months
1950.....	163	128	26	4	--	31	14
1951.....	115	82	26	3	--	30	14
1952.....	177	155	26	4	--	18	--
1953.....	200	163	24	13	--	24	--
1954.....	190	148	23	9	--	33	13
1955.....	230	187	24	9	--	34	14
1956.....	275	195	26	18	--	62	13
1957.....	244	182	24	15	--	47	17
1958.....	320	251	24	25	29	44	14
1959.....	359	253	24	20	--	86	18.5
1960.....	412	278	20	29	23	105	15
1961.....	558	382	20	46	23	130*	10
1962.....	597	410	17	44	22	143*	8
1963.....	546	310	15	48	20	188*	8
1964.....	541	294	13	60	18	187*	9
1965.....	462	273	12	51	16	138*	10
1966.....	558	298	14	62	18	198	12

* Excludes women reparaoled from Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit: 4 in 1961; 8 in 1962; 10 in 1963; 12 in 1964; 5 in 1965. This Unit opened on August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1965.

There has been a fluctuation in the median time served by men before reparole after return with a new California felony commitment, from a high of 45 months in 1952 and 1955 to a low of 31 months in 1962. The 1965 and 1966 medians were 33 months.

Male felons returned to prison without a new commitment serve much less time in prison before reparole than do those returned to prison with a new commitment. In the 17-year period, 1950 through 1966, the median time served by male felons returned from parole without a new California commitment varied from a low of 13 months in 1951 to a high of 21 months in 1960 and 1963, and was 15 months in 1966.

In recent years, women felons paroled for the first time served less time in prison before parole than in prior years. This is true also for women felons reparaoled after return to prison with a new California felony commitment.

The median time served by women felons prior to release from first parole varied from 20 to 26 months in 1950 through 1961. Since 1962, the median has ranged from 12 to 17 months. There has been a similar

pattern for women reparaed after return from parole without a new commitment. Median time served by women reparaed in 1966 after return with a new California felony commitment was 18 months.

FIRST PAROLE

The median time served in prison by male felons was 30 months before first parole in 1966. The length of time served in prison before first parole was longer for male felons convicted for offenses against persons, narcotics, and sex crimes, than for crimes against property.

Male felons released to first parole totaled 3,809 during 1966. Medians of time served by offense groups are presented in Table 33A for men first paroled in 1964, 1965 and 1966.

TABLE 33A
OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1964, 1965 and 1966

Selected offense groups*	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.
All offenses†.....	4,611	30	4,831	30	3,809	30
Murder 1st.....	20	136	34	132	27	141
Murder 2nd.....	39	66	66	66	73	63
Manslaughter.....	59	47	71	36	65	36
Robbery 1st.....	396	42	522	45	447	43
Robbery 2nd.....	163	36	250	36	199	36
Attempted robbery.....	20	35.5	32	35.5	21	38
Assault with deadly weapon.....	120	35	157	35	146	36
Burglary 1st.....	96	36	112	36	79	36
Burglary 2nd.....	748	23	930	24	682	21
Attempted burglary 2nd.....	30	23	24	18	17	19
Grand theft except auto.....	202	21	225	22	173	22
Auto theft.....	158	22	200	18	160	21
Petty theft with prior.....	48	18.5	36	18	35	15
Receiving stolen property.....	53	20	46	18.5	56	21
Forgery and checks.....	935	18	732	18	592	18
Rape.....	112	42	104	39	92	37
Lewd act with child.....	178	37	167	42	87	31
Opiate derivative.....	492	42	368	45	227	42
Marijuana.....	324	34	309	30	274	30
Escape from jail or county camp.....	85	15	54	14	26	12
Escape from prison.....	48	42	61	37	25	41

* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases in at least one of the last two years are shown except murder 1st. Median computed for 15 or more cases.

† Includes offenses not shown.

Although the medians were the same in 1965 and 1966, men released in 1966 served longer terms in seven of the offense groups listed in Table 33A than men released in 1965. They served less time in eight of the offense groups, and there was no change in time served for men in six of the offense groups.

The offense groups for which medians of time served in prison before first parole in 1966 were longer than those in 1965: murder first degree, auto theft, escape from prison, attempted robbery, receiving stolen property, assault, and attempted burglary second degree. Escape from prison would be a consecutive sentence with the original commitment. The least time served in prison before first parole in 1966 was for escape from county jail or camp. This median decreased from 14 months in 1965 when 54 persons were paroled to 12 months in 1966 when 26 persons were paroled. Forgery and check offenders served a median term of 18 months before first parole in 1964, 1965 and 1966.

Women felons served a median time of 12 months in prison before first parole in 1965. This was the least median time served in prison before first parole in the recorded history of this State. The median increased to 14 months in 1966.

Each offense group of the women first paroled during 1962 through 1966 was summarized in order to have a larger number in offense categories for the study of time served in prison. The effect of summarizing five years must be considered in studying the time served by these offense groups. The median time served for all offenses was 15 months in 1962 through 1966, Table 33B.

DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

The median time served by male felons in prison before first release by discharge dropped to a low of 12 months in 1966. Prior to 1966, the median time served had ranged from 21 months to 30 months.

Male felons discharged from prison at expiration of sentence in 1966 numbered 704 men. This figure included men first released by discharge, men discharged after return to prison from parole with a new California commitment, and men discharged after return to prison from parole without a new California commitment. During 1966, all three categories reflect a decrease from 1965 in the number discharged, Table 34A. Time served by men discharged after return to prison from parole with a new California commitment remained at 30 months during 1964 through 1966. Median time served by men discharged after return to prison from parole without a new California commitment has shown a decreasing trend for a number of years. The 1966 median was at an all time low of 11 months.

It would not be meaningful to compute the median time served for women discharged from prison as relatively few women are released by this method each year. The number of women felons discharged each year from 1950 through 1966 is shown in Table 34B.

TABLE 33B
OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
WOMEN FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
1962 through 1966

Selected offense groups*	1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967-1968	
	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months
All offenses†	410	17	310	15	294	13	273	12	298	14	1,535	15
Murder 2nd	8	--	5	--	11	--	6	--	8	--	38	42
Manslaughter	26	18	17	17	28	13	17	16	10	--	98	16
Robbery 1st	14	--	4	--	8	--	10	--	13	--	49	21
Robbery 2nd	11	--	2	--	10	--	2	--	9	--	34	18
Assault with deadly weapon	9	--	7	--	5	--	13	--	10	--	44	10
Burglary 2nd	20	15.5	17	16	18	12	22	13.5	18	10	95	14
Grand theft except auto	34	15	35	14	24	12.5	30	12.5	21	18	144	14
Forgery and checks	149	15	135	13	120	12	101	12	119	12	624	13
Narcotics	85	18	54	22	22	24	28	16	33	26.5	227	21
Abortion	9	--	6	--	8	--	3	--	1	--	27	14

* Only offense groups with a total of 25 or more cases in the five-year period are shown. Median computed for 15 or more cases.

† Includes offenses not shown.

TABLE 34A
TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
DURING LAST STAY BEFORE DISCHARGE BY YEAR
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE
1950 through 1966

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge		Discharged after return from parole			
				With new commitment		Without new commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months
1950-----	783	340	24	31	42	412	18
1951-----	982	474	24	45	43	463	20
1952-----	579	308	24	33	51	238	18
1953-----	822	429	24	71	48	322	20.5
1954-----	776	379	24	62	48.5	335	20
1955-----	1,016	491	30	98	48	427	19
1956-----	1,007	519	30	112	47	376	18
1957-----	866	490	24	111	38	265	19
1958-----	927	551	24	91	40	285	17
1959-----	1,324	722	24	147	33	455	16
1960-----	750	441	24	84	33.5	225	17
1961-----	661	354	24	75	36	232*	17
1962-----	780	426	24	73	33	281	15
1963-----	655	276	21	60	31	319	14
1964-----	942	877	21	125	30	440	14
1965-----	1,063	423	24	109	30	531	13
1966-----	704	302	12	52	30	350	11

* Excludes 1 man re-released by discharge in 1961 from the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

OFFENSE

Only 302 men were first released from prison by discharge at expiration of sentence in 1966. When classified by offense categories there were only three groups with 25 or more men. The median time served for burglary was the same in 1965 and in 1966. The median time served for forgery and check offenses decreased from 21 months in 1965 to 18 months in 1966, while the median time served for escape from jail went up from 11 months to 12 months, Table 35.

DEATH

In 1966, 75 male felons died while in prison, Table 3. The range of time served before death was from less than one month to 266 months. The median time served by the 75 men was 33 months before death; 54 men had never been on parole since their original commitment; 21 men had been returned from parole with a new California commitment. The median age at time of death was 54 years. No women felons died in prison during 1966.

TABLE 34B
TYPE OF DISCHARGE BY YEAR
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE
1950 through 1966

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge	Discharged after return from parole	
			With new commitment	Without new commitment
1950.....	9	1	--	8
1951.....	3	1	--	2
1952.....	5	3	--	2
1953.....	--	--	--	--
1954.....	2	2	--	--
1955.....	1	--	--	1
1956.....	2	--	--	2
1957.....	3	2	--	1
1958.....	6	1	--	5
1959.....	21	4	--	17
1960.....	16	1	--	15
1961.....	10	4	--	6
1962.....	10	2	1	7
1963.....	6	1	1	4
1964.....	12	4	--	8
1965.....	17	1	--	16
1966.....	15	1	1	13

Note: The total number of women discharged from prison each year is so few that computation of median time would not be meaningful.

TABLE 35
OFFENSE AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON
MALE FELONS FIRST RELEASED FROM PRISON BY DISCHARGE
AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE
1964, 1965 and 1966

Selected offense groups*	1964		1965		1966	
	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months
All offenses†.....	377	21	423	24	302	12
Burglary 2nd.....	91	24	96	24	47	24
Auto theft.....	37	24	33	24	21	30
Petty theft with prior.....	31	18	25	24	12	--
Forgery and checks.....	70	24	82	21	45	18
Escape from jail or county camp.....	66	10	87	11	121	12

* Only offense groups with 26 or more cases in at least one of the two years are shown. Median computed for 15 or more cases.

† Includes offenses not shown.

EXECUTION

No executions took place in California during 1964 through 1966. During 1950 through 1963, California executed 103 persons, including two women.

During the 17-year period, 1950-1966, 277 persons were received in prison with a death sentence; 66 were received in 1950-1954; 60 in 1955-1959; 102 in 1960-1964; and 49 in 1965-1966. In the same period, 39 were executed during 1950-1954; 35 in 1955-1959; 29 in 1960-1964; and none in 1965 and in 1966. Death sentences were removed in 121 cases, and 6 persons died while awaiting execution during the period 1950-1966, Table 36.

TABLE 36
DEATH SENTENCE
FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE AND DISPOSITION
OF DEATH SENTENCE CASES
1950 through 1966

Year	Received with death sentence	Disposition of death sentence cases				
		Executed	Death sentence removed			Died while awaiting execution
			Total	Commuted	New trial reversed sentence*	
1950-1954.....	66	39	14	4	10	3
1950.....	17	7	1	--	1	--
1951.....	11	8	4	--	4	--
1952.....	11	9	2	--	2	1
1953.....	17†	8	2	1	1	1
1954.....	10	9	5	3	2	1
1955-1959.....	60	35	20	7	13	3
1955.....	9	9†	2	--	2	1
1956.....	14	5	1	--	1	1
1957.....	10	9	6	--	6	1
1958.....	12	6	4	3	1	--
1959.....	15†	6	7	4	3	--
1960-1964.....	102	29	49	14	35	--
1960.....	18	9	7	4	3	--
1961.....	20	8	8	2	6	--
1962.....	21	11†	6	4	2	--
1963.....	24	1	10	4	6	--
1964.....	19	--	18	--	18	--
1965.....	22	--	24	--	24	--
1966.....	27	--	14	5	9	--

* Includes cases found insane while awaiting execution.

† Includes one woman.

NOTE: As of December 31, 1966, the last execution in California occurred on January 23, 1963.

A significant increase in the number of months between admission with death sentence and execution has been experienced over the past 15 years. During the period 1950-1954, 56.4 percent were executed within 12 months after admission with death sentence, decreasing to 25.7 percent for 1955-1959, and to 17.3 percent in 1960-1964, Table 37.

A brief description of the demographic characteristics of the 20 persons executed in 1961 through 1963 follows: 4 had no prior commitment record, 8 had served only jail or juvenile commitments, and 8 had at least one or more previous prison commitments. The ethnic origins were: 14 persons of the white ethnic group; 3 of the white-Mexican descent group; and 3 Negroes. The youngest person executed was 20 years old and the oldest was a 58 year old woman.

TABLE 37

MONTHS FROM ADMISSION WITH DEATH SENTENCE TO EXECUTION
FELONS EXECUTED
1950-1954, 1955-1959, 1960-1964, 1965 and 1966 *

Months	1950-1954			1955-1959			1960-1964		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total.....	39	100.0		35	100.0		29	100.0	
8-12.....	22	56.4	56.4	9	25.7	25.7	5	17.3	17.3
13-18.....	9	23.1	79.5	5	14.3	40.0	16	55.2	72.5
19-24.....	2	5.1	84.6	10†	28.6	68.6	1	3.4	75.9
25-36.....	3	7.7	92.3	2	5.7	74.3	2	6.9	82.8
37-48.....	2	5.1	97.4	2	5.7	80.0	4†	13.8	96.6
49 and over.....	1	2.6	100.0	7	20.0	100.0	1	3.4	100.0

* As of December 31, 1966, the last execution in California occurred on January 23, 1963.

† One woman.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

On December 31, 1966, 11,501 male felons and 954 women felons were on parole from California prisons.

A felon is placed under parole supervision at the time of his release from prison so the parole agent can assist and guide the offender during the period of readjustment from prison life to the community. Approximately 89 percent of the male felons and 97 percent of the women felons released from prison in 1966 were placed under parole supervision. Information pertaining to felons on parole and the movement of this population is presented in the following chapters of this report.

There is a continuous flow of felons into and out of the parole system. The population on parole at any one time is a result of felons being paroled from prison or being reinstated to parole from suspension or cancellation and, at the same time, felons being discharged at expiration of sentence or being removed from supervision by pardon, commutation, death, suspension or cancellation. Both the suspension action and the cancellation action stop the time being served on a sentence. The movement and components of the parole population are given in Table 38.

TABLE 38
MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION
1964, 1965 and 1966

Type of movement	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, January 1....	11,502	10,332	1,170	12,447	11,329	1,118	12,867	11,950	917
Total received on parole...	8,521	7,808	713	9,491	8,860	631	8,038	7,371	667
Paroled from prison.....	7,557	7,016	541	8,345	7,883	462	6,738	6,180	558
Reinstated and transferred to court.....	752	592	160	861	687	174	991	882	109
Reparoled after return from parole to Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	212	200	12	285	280	5	309	309	--
Total removed from parole	7,576	6,811	765	9,071	8,229	842	8,450	7,820	630
Discharged.....	2,753	2,473	280	3,374	3,039	335	3,501	3,312	189
Pardoned or commuted.....	12	12	--	11	11	--	8	8	--
Suspended or cancelled.....	4,583	4,119	464	5,442	4,945	497	4,744	4,309	435
Suspended and placed in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	112	107	5	122	122	--	65	65	--
Died.....	116	100	16	122	112	10	132	126	6
Population, December 31..	12,447	11,329	1,118	12,867	11,950	917	12,455	11,501	954
Population change.....	945	997	-52	420	621	-201	-412	-449	37

A significant increase in the number of months between admission with death sentence and execution has been experienced over the past 15 years. During the period 1950-1954, 56.4 percent were executed within 12 months after admission with death sentence, decreasing to 25.7 percent for 1955-1959, and to 17.3 percent in 1960-1964, Table 37.

A brief description of the demographic characteristics of the 20 persons executed in 1961 through 1963 follows: 4 had no prior commitment record, 8 had served only jail or juvenile commitments, and 8 had at least one or more previous prison commitments. The ethnic origins were: 14 persons of the white ethnic group; 3 of the white-Mexican descent group; and 3 Negroes. The youngest person executed was 20 years old and the oldest was a 58 year old woman.

TABLE 37

MONTHS FROM ADMISSION WITH DEATH SENTENCE TO EXECUTION
FELONS EXECUTED
1950-1954, 1955-1959, 1960-1964, 1965 and 1966 *

Months	1950-1954			1955-1959			1960-1964		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total.....	39	100.0		35	100.0		29	100.0	
8-12.....	22	56.4	56.4	9	25.7	25.7	5	17.3	17.3
13-18.....	9	23.1	79.5	5	14.3	40.0	16	55.2	72.5
19-24.....	2	5.1	84.6	10†	28.6	68.6	1	3.4	75.9
25-36.....	3	7.7	92.3	2	5.7	74.3	2	6.9	82.8
37-48.....	2	5.1	97.4	2	5.7	80.0	4†	13.8	96.0
49 and over....	1	2.6	100.0	7	20.0	100.0	1	3.4	100.0

* As of December 31, 1966, the last execution in California occurred on January 23, 1963.

† One woman.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

On December 31, 1966, 11,501 male felons and 954 women felons were on parole from California prisons.

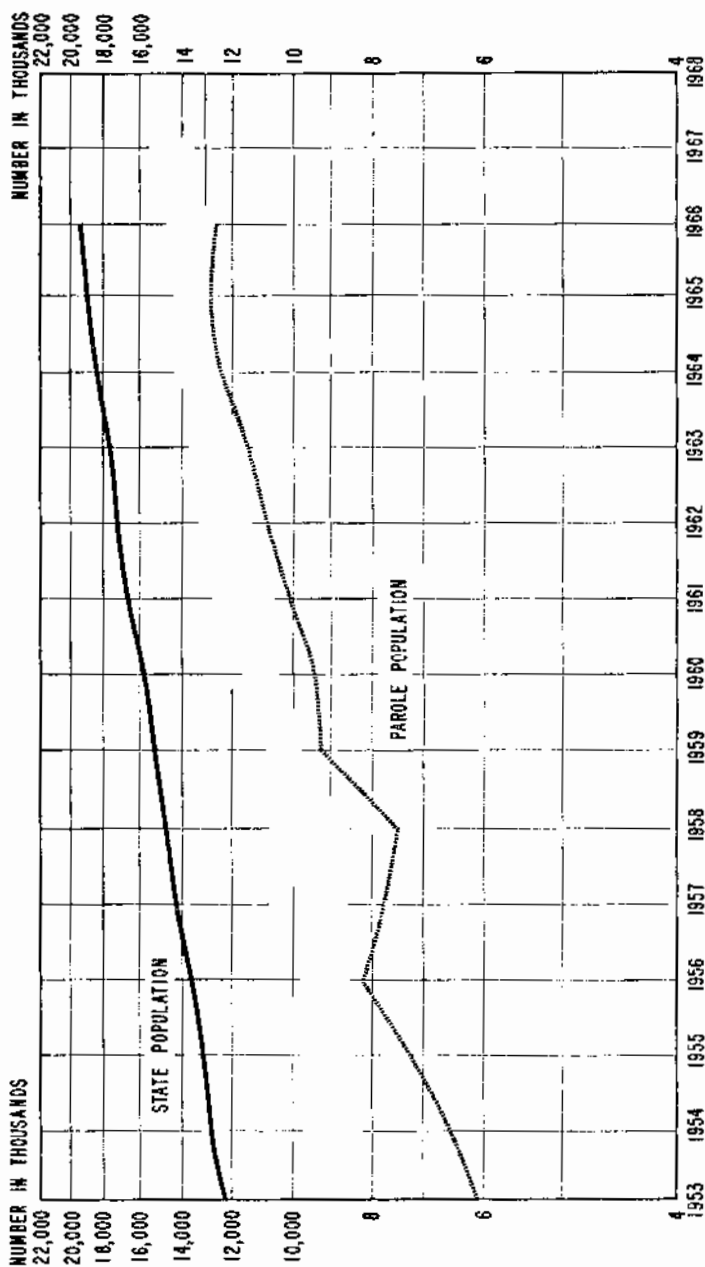
A felon is placed under parole supervision at the time of his release from prison so the parole agent can assist and guide the offender during the period of readjustment from prison life to the community. Approximately 89 percent of the male felons and 97 percent of the women felons released from prison in 1966 were placed under parole supervision. Information pertaining to felons on parole and the movement of this population is presented in the following chapters of this report.

There is a continuous flow of felons into and out of the parole system. The population on parole at any one time is a result of felons being paroled from prison or being reinstated to parole from suspension or cancellation and, at the same time, felons being discharged at expiration of sentence or being removed from supervision by pardon, commutation, death, suspension or cancellation. Both the suspension action and the cancellation action stop the time being served on a sentence. The movement and components of the parole population are given in Table 38.

TABLE 38
MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION
1964, 1965 and 1966

Type of movement	1964			1965			1966		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, January 1....	11,502	10,332	1,170	12,447	11,329	1,118	12,867	11,950	917
Total received on parole...	8,521	7,808	713	9,491	8,850	641	8,038	7,371	667
Paroled from prison.....	7,557	7,016	541	8,345	7,883	462	6,738	6,180	558
Reinstated and transferred to court.....	752	592	160	861	687	174	991	882	109
Reparoled after return from parole to Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	212	200	12	285	280	5	309	309	--
Total removed from parole	7,576	6,811	765	9,071	8,229	842	8,450	7,820	630
Discharged.....	2,753	2,473	280	3,374	3,039	335	3,501	3,312	189
Pardoned or commuted...	12	12	--	11	11	--	8	8	--
Suspended or cancelled...	4,583	4,119	464	5,442	4,945	497	4,744	4,309	435
Suspended and placed in the Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	112	107	5	122	122	--	65	65	--
Died.....	118	100	18	122	112	10	132	126	6
Population, December 31..	12,447	11,329	1,118	12,867	11,950	917	12,455	11,501	954
Population change.....	945	997	-52	420	621	-201	-412	-449	37

CHART III
CALIFORNIA STATE POPULATION AND FELON PAROLE POPULATION IN CALIFORNIA
1953 THROUGH 1966



There was a decrease of 449 in the number of male felons under parole supervision on December 31, 1966, compared with the population on December 31, 1965. In 1966, more male felons were discharged from parole and fewer men had their parole suspended or cancelled than in 1965.

The number of women felons received on parole increased slightly and the number removed from parole decreased in 1966 compared with 1965. This movement of women felon parole population resulted in 954 women being under active parole supervision on December 31, 1966, an increase of 37 women from the previous December. The movement of women parole population is shown in Table 38.

The following tables about the felon parole population, Tables 39A through 46B, differ slightly from Table 38, Movement of Felon Parole Population. This is because Table 38 is a basic control table and was updated to reflect retroactive board actions, legal and other changes that occurred after the other tables were compiled. These changes are minor, usually one or two cases a year, and do not affect the percentage distributions or medians of the parole population tables.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

The relative changes in some characteristics of felons on parole were studied by expressing the types of offense, number of times on parole, length of time on present parole, and location of parole supervision in percentage distributions and by comparing these distributions for various years.

Male felon parole population numbered 11,480 men at the close of 1966, and had been 6,719 on December 31, 1955, a 70.9 percent increase in 11 years. The women felons on parole numbered 951 on December 31, 1966 compared to 460 women on December 31, 1955, the count doubled in 11 years.

The 1966 figures exclude 21 men and three women under the jurisdiction of the California Rehabilitation Center.

OFFENSE

Narcotic offenders comprised the largest group of male felons on parole as of December 31, 1966. Of all the offense categories, the narcotic offense group has shown the most significant change in the proportion of men on parole during the period 1955 through 1966. The percentage of male felons on parole for narcotic offenses increased from 9.6 percent in 1955 to 22.3 percent in 1964. It was 21.4 percent on December 31, 1966.

The homicide and the forgery and checks group showed the greatest decrease in percentage of male felons during these years, Table 39A.

Three offense groups, narcotics, burglary, and robbery accounted for almost 60 percent of the male felons on parole in 1966.

The forgery and check offenses group has ranged first in the percentage distribution of offenses for the women felon parole population since 1952. On December 31, 1966, almost 38 percent of the women felon parole population were in this group.

The women narcotic offense group ranked second in percentage. It has increased from 13.9 percent in 1955 to 20.9 percent in 1960, then dropped slightly to 18.2 percent in 1966. The percentage of women felons on parole who were convicted of homicide ranked third, Table 39B.

NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE

The percentage of male felons serving their first parole was less in 1966 than in 1955 or the following years. This percentage decreased from 89.3 percent in 1955 to 67.7 in 1966. Male felons serving their second parole increased from 8.9 percent of the population in 1955 to 21.2 percent of the population in 1966, Table 40A.

TABLE 39A
OFFENSE GROUPS
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
 December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Offense	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of males*	6,719	8,505	10,332	11,330	11,947	11,480
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	12.5	8.8	7.5	6.9	6.8	7.6
Murder 1st	8.2	5.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.1
Murder 2nd	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7
Manslaughter	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8
Robbery	18.7	18.7	16.9	15.8	16.9	18.6
Assault	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3
Burglary	17.2	18.0	18.0	17.1	18.1	18.0
Theft except auto	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
Auto theft	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2
Forgery and checks	16.0	16.5	15.2	15.2	13.6	12.1
Rape	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Other sex	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	4.6
Narcotics	9.6	14.9	20.1	22.3	21.6	21.4
Escape	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2
Habitual criminal	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
All other	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8

* Includes male felons in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units on December 31. There were 53 in 1960, 33 in 1963, 107 in 1964, 122 in 1965, and 85 in 1966. The first Unit opened on October 1, 1959.

TABLE 39B
OFFENSE GROUPS
 PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
 December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Offense	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of women*	466	798	1,170	1,118	917	951
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	18.2	12.6	10.2	11.5	12.7	11.6
Murder 1st	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1
Murder 2nd	4.7	5.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4
Manslaughter	10.7	5.6	5.2	6.1	7.3	6.1
Robbery	7.5	5.3	6.8	6.6	5.8	6.1
Assault	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.4
Burglary	6.0	4.6	5.7	5.5	6.9	6.0
Theft except auto	13.9	10.8	9.6	10.5	10.9	10.1
Auto theft	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7
Forgery and checks	28.8	37.1	39.8	37.7	37.0	37.5
Sex	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
Narcotics	13.9	20.9	20.8	19.8	18.1	18.2
Escape	2.4	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.2
All other	3.9	2.9	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.9

* Includes women in Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit on December 31. There were 2 in 1960, 4 in 1963, and 6 in 1964. This Unit opened on August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1965.

TABLE 40A
NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Number of times on parole	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of males*.....	6,719	8,505	10,322	11,330	11,047	11,480
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole.....	89.3	83.7	77.9	73.5	70.0	67.7
Second parole.....	8.9	13.7	17.3	19.4	21.1	21.2
Third or more parole.....	1.8	2.6	4.8	7.1	8.9	11.1

* Includes male felons in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units on December 31. There were 53 in 1960, 33 in 1963, 107 in 1964, 122 in 1965, and 65 in 1966. The first Unit opened on October 1, 1959.

Slightly more than 68 percent of the women felons on parole as of December 31, 1966, were serving their first parole. The percentage of women felons on first parole decreased during the past decade. The percentage of women felons on their second parole increased from 12.2 percent in 1955 to 21.9 percent in 1966. Women serving their third or more parole increased from 2.8 percent in 1955 to 12.1 percent in 1964, then dropped back to 10.0 percent in 1966, Table 40B.

LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE

Fluctuations in the number of felons released to parole each year greatly influence the percentage on parole for less than two years. Nearly 80 percent of the male felons on active parole status had been on parole less than two years on December 31, 1966, Table 41A.

The proportion of women felons on parole for less than two years has fluctuated between 60 and 66 percent since 1955, Table 41B.

TABLE 40B
NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Number of times on parole	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of women*.....	466	798	1,170	1,118	917	951
Total percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole.....	85.0	76.6	74.3	71.3	69.7	68.1
Second parole.....	12.2	17.8	16.7	16.6	18.8	21.9
Third or more parole.....	2.8	5.6	9.0	12.1	12.0	10.0

* Includes women felons in Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit on December 31. There were 2 in 1960, 4 in 1963 and 6 in 1964. This Unit opened on August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1965.

TABLE 41A
LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Length of time on present parole	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of males*-----	6,719	8,505	10,332	11,830	11,947	11,480
Total percent-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year-----	45.6	46.9	44.8	51.4	52.1	45.1
1 year but less than 2-----	28.9	35.1	33.9	24.3	29.1	34.5
2 years but less than 3-----	13.1	8.8	12.9	14.7	9.1	10.1
3 years but less than 4-----	3.2	2.2	2.3	4.0	4.0	3.6
4 years but less than 5-----	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.1
5 years or longer-----	7.8	5.9	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.6

* Includes male felons in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units on December 31. There were 53 in 1960, 33 in 1963, 107 in 1964, 122 in 1965, and 65 in 1966. The first Unit opened on October 1, 1959.

TABLE 41B
LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Length of time on present parole	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of women*-----	466	798	1,170	1,118	917	951
Total percent-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year-----	41.4	44.6	36.4	36.5	35.7	41.6
1 year but less than 2-----	22.1	23.3	29.3	26.1	29.4	22.3
2 years but less than 3-----	18.9	15.7	18.6	20.6	17.6	17.6
3 years but less than 4-----	8.8	8.0	9.1	10.2	9.9	8.9
4 years but less than 5-----	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.0	5.1
5 years or longer-----	4.9	4.8	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.5

* Includes women felons in Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit on December 31. There were 2 in 1960, 4 in 1963, and 6 in 1964. This Unit opened on August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1965.

LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION

Most persons released to parole from California prisons remain in California for supervision. Over 89 percent of the male felons and 93 percent of the women felons on parole from California prisons were under parole supervision in California on December 31, 1966. However, many persons who are released move to other states where they may have relatives or employment opportunities, or for various other reasons.

The percentage of felons released from California prisons who have remained in California for parole supervision has steadily increased. On December 31, 1955, 80 percent of California male felon parolees were under California supervision; while on December 31, 1960,

86.9 percent were under such supervision; and, by the end of 1966, 89.8 percent were being supervised in California, Table 42A. The percentage of men paroled to other states for supervision or in a deport/custody status during their active parole has decreased. About 7 percent of the male felons were being supervised in other states and 3 percent were in deport or custody status on December 31, 1966.

Felons from other state penal systems who reside in California are supervised by California parole agents. The interchange of supervision among states was accomplished through agreement under the provisions of the Interstate Compact. California parole agents supervised 1,192 men from other states prison systems on December 31, 1966.

The proportion of women paroled from the California Institution for Women who remain in California for supervision has always been greater than that for male parolees. Of the 951 women from the California prison system under parole supervision on December 31, 1966, 93.4 percent were in California, Table 42B. California parole agents supervised 68 women on parole in California from other states at the close of 1966.

TABLE 42A
LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Location of supervision	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of males*	6,719	8,505	10,332	11,330	11,947	11,480
Total percent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	80.0	86.9	88.4	88.4	89.5	89.8
Out of State	10.7	8.6	7.7	7.9	7.1	7.1
Deport or custody	9.3	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1

* Includes male felons in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units on December 31. There were 53 in 1960, 33 in 1963, 107 in 1964, 122 in 1965, and 65 in 1966. The first Unit opened on October 1, 1959.

TABLE 42B
LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF WOMEN FELONS ON PAROLE
December 31, 1955, 1960, 1963, 1964, 1965 and 1966

Location of supervision	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of women*	466	798	1,170	1,118	917	951
Total percent.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	87.3	90.2	91.6	91.5	91.8	93.4
Out of State	11.2	8.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	4.3
Deport or custody	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.3

* Includes women felons in Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit on December 31. There were 2 in 1960, 4 in 1963, and 1 in 1964. This Unit opened on August 1, 1960 and closed in May, 1966.

PAROLE SUSPENSION OR CANCELLATION

Involvement in criminal conduct or other violations of the conditions of the parole agreement may result in a male felon parolee having his parole suspended or cancelled by the Adult Authority; or, in the case of a woman felon parolee, by the California Women's Board of Terms and Parole. A suspension or cancellation order by the respective parole and term setting boards stops the time credited to a sentence. The offender is ordered to return to prison. However, not all suspended or cancelled parolees are returned to prison. The case may be reviewed again by the term setting board at some later date, and the parolee may be reinstated to active parole status. Please see next chapter.

A slight decrease from 1965 in the percentage of male felons suspended or cancelled in the same calendar year as paroled occurred in 1966. More than 25 percent of the male felons paroled in 1965 had their parole interrupted by suspension or cancellation by December 31 of the same year, but the comparable figure for 1966 parolees dropped to 21.4 percent.

The cumulative percentage of all male felons paroled to California supervision whose parole was suspended or cancelled for the first time are shown in Table 43A. These percentages are cumulated by year of parole from 1956 through 1966.

The cumulative percentages of men whose parole time was interrupted by the end of the second year after parole indicate a gradual increase in the percentages through 1962, but the figures have been decreasing since then. By the close of the second year after parole during 1956, 43.7 percent of the 3,629 men paroled to California supervision had had parole time interrupted. This increased to 60.5 percent of the 6,807 men paroled to California supervision during 1962. Slightly over 57 percent of the men paroled in 1964 had their time stopped within the next two years. The cumulated percentages for each year are not expected to change very much after the fifth year. By that time, most men will have been discharged at expiration of sentence or returned to prison.

Of the 558 women felons paroled during 1966, 31 percent were suspended by December 31, 1966. The cumulative percentage of women felons suspended from parole for the first time during each year after parole in 1956 through 1966 are presented in Table 43B. By the end of the second year after parole, the percentage of women suspended for the first time was over 50 percent of those released in six of the nine years from 1956 through 1964.

TABLE 43A
CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED OR CANCELLED
EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE
MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED OR CANCELLED FOR THE FIRST TIME
FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA
1956 through 1966

[illegible]

REINSTATEMENT

Felons reinstated to active parole supervision during 1966 numbered 872 men and 109 women.

The paroling board, which sets the term, has the authority to reinstate a parolee to active parole status. The reinstatement may occur after the board has reviewed the activity of the parolee since his suspension. The two most common situations in which a reinstatement may be ordered are: a suspended parolee whose whereabouts was unknown is located and found to be law-abiding, or, a suspended or cancelled parolee was convicted of a new offense, served a sentence in other than a California prison, and is again ready to be returned to parole supervision.

RATE OF REINSTATEMENT

The number of male felons reinstated to active parole supervision during each year, 1950 through 1966, and the rate per one hundred men suspended or cancelled are shown in Table 44A. Past experience has indicated that most reinstatements occur within the first two years

TABLE 44A
PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED OR CANCELLED
MALE FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER
SUSPENSION OR PAROLE CANCELLATION
1950 through 1966

Year	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions- cancellations*
1950	195	17
1951	195	17
1952	249	21
1953	249	20
1954	253	18
1955	284	20
1956	311	22
1957	241	15
1958	346	17
1959	315	15
1960	379	15
1961	438	14
1962	478	14
1963	607	14
1964	892	14
1965	687	15
1966	872	18

* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended or cancelled during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

following suspension or cancellation action. With this guideline, a rate was calculated based on the number reinstated divided by the average number suspended or cancelled during a period of two calendar years—the year of reinstatement and the year prior to it. During the past years, the rate of reinstatement per 100 average suspensions or cancellations has varied from a high of 22 in 1956 to a low of 14 in 1961. The rate was 18 per 100 suspensions-cancellations in 1966.

The reinstatement rate for women in 1966 was 23 women per 100 average number suspended during the two calendar years. This was the second lowest rate since 1950, with only the 1959 rate of 19 per 100 suspensions-cancellations being lower, Table 44B.

TABLE 44B
PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED
WOMEN FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION
1950 through 1966

Year	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions*
1950.....	17	30
1951.....	23	38
1952.....	39	53
1953.....	32	34
1954.....	66	52
1955.....	99	56
1956.....	63	38
1957.....	60	41
1958.....	87	32
1959.....	39	19
1960.....	67	31
1961.....	118	40
1962.....	160	41
1963.....	167	38
1964.....	160	33
1965.....	174	36
1966.....	109	23

* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN SUSPENSION OR CANCELLATION STATUS BEFORE FIRST REINSTATEMENT

During the period 1955 through 1966, the median time served in months by male felons between date of first suspension or cancellation and date of reinstatement decreased from nine months in 1955 and 1956 to a low of three months in 1965, Table 45. The median was four months in 1966.

TABLE 45

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN SUSPENDED OR CANCELLED STATUS MALE FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION OR CANCELLATION 1955 through 1966

Year	Number	Median time served in months between first suspension and first reinstatement
1955.....	269	9
1956.....	283	9
1957.....	225	8
1958.....	331	6
1959.....	295	5
1960.....	357	4
1961.....	420	5
1962.....	449	4
1963.....	556	4
1964.....	558	4
1965.....	648	3
1966.....	796	4

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

More persons were discharged from parole in 1966 than during any of the previous years. The 3,493 men and women so discharged were 127 more than occurred during 1965. The number of men discharged from paroles was up from 3,033 men in 1965 to 3,306 men in 1966; however, the number of women discharged from parole dropped from 333 women in 1965 to 187 women in 1966.

The data on discharge from parole should be interpreted with caution, because of the enactment of Penal Code Section 2943 in 1965. This section makes it mandatory that the Adult Authority or the California Women's Board of Terms and Parole, whichever is appropriate, review the case of any felon who has been on uninterrupted parole for two years, excluding persons serving life sentences. The review is to determine if the parolee has met appropriate standards of rehabilitation for discharge. If the parolee has met the standards, he is discharged within 30 days after completing his second year on continuous parole.

Penal Code Section 2943 became effective in September, 1965, and 508 male felons were discharged from parole under this section during the last three months of the year. During 1966 an additional 967 male felons were discharged from parole under this section.

The effect of the section was not so apparent for women felons. One reason is that the number of women felons discharged from parole in 1964, before the section went into effect, was unusually high. This tended to remove women from parole who might have been affected by the law when it became effective. In 1965 there were 97 women discharged from parole under this section; the figure dropped to 46 women in 1966.

Since most felons are released from prison to parole supervision to complete their terms, discharge from parole for most felons means a completion of sentence after months of counsel, assistance, and guidance by the parole agent. Almost 76 percent of the men discharged from parole during 1966 had been serving their first parole under their present commitment. Of the women discharged, 72.2 percent had been serving their first parole.

In a study of the length of time served on parole, three types must be considered separately. They are first parole, reparole after return to prison with a new California commitment, and reparole after return to prison without a new California commitment.

The median time served on parole by male felons discharged in 1966 from first parole was 25 months. This represents a decrease of four months from the median time served on parole by comparable parolees discharged in 1965.

The 298 men discharged in 1966 from reparole after having been returned to prison with a new California commitment serve a median time of 25 months, which was four months less than the median time served by comparable male felons discharged during 1965, Table 46A.

The 478 male felons discharged in 1966 from reparole after return to prison without a new commitment served a median time of 23 months. This was the second longest time served on parole by a similar group in any year during the period 1950 through 1966.

Women discharged in 1966 from first parole served a median time of 35 months before discharge. There were 41 women who were re-paroled then discharged after having been returned to prison without a new commitment. The median time served on the reparole before discharge was 33 months, Table 46B.

TABLE 46A
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1950 through 1966

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				Return with new commitment		Return without new commitment	
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on reparole in months	Number	Median time served on reparole in months
1950-----	1,218	1,073	24	48	28.5	97	19
1951-----	1,306	1,168	24	56	27.5	82	18
1952-----	1,165	1,042	27	39	29	84	20
1953-----	1,335	1,191	27	71	27	73	21
1954-----	1,424	1,283	30	75	25	66	16
1955-----	1,691	1,529	27	89	27	73	18
1956-----	1,971	1,766	27	121	28	84	18
1957-----	2,419	2,161	24	181	24	77	17
1958-----	2,305	2,046	24	193	24	66	15.5
1959-----	2,182	1,921	24	182	24	79	18
1960-----	2,146	1,878	24	168	24	100	16.5
1961-----	2,376	2,034	24	208	24	134	18.5
1962-----	2,194	1,896	25	188	27	110	21
1963-----	2,213	1,883	24	163	27	167	21
1964-----	2,471	2,038	27	206	28	227	23
1965-----	3,033	2,475	29	255	29	303	24
1966-----	3,306	2,530	25	298	25	478	23

TABLE 46B
TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE
1950 through 1966

Median time served computed for 25 or more cases

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				Return with new commitment		Return without new commitment	
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on reprieve in months	Number	Median time served on reprieve in months
1950.....	57	54	21	--	--	3	--
1951.....	58	53	26	--	--	5	--
1952.....	42	37	26	--	--	5	--
1953.....	53	45	28	1	--	7	--
1954.....	66	60	33	--	--	6	--
1955.....	88	80	34	1	--	7	--
1956.....	95	82	36	3	--	10	--
1957.....	124	97	36	5	--	22	--
1958.....	108	85	36	5	--	18	--
1959.....	136	106	35	4	--	26	20.5
1960.....	149	125	37	4	--	20	--
1961.....	144	108	37.5	5	--	31	22
1962.....	178	150	37	5	--	23	--
1963.....	177	145	35	7	--	25	34
1964.....	280	228	36	14	--	38	36.5
1965.....	333	275	36	17	--	41	34
1966.....	187	135	35	11	--	41	33

TYPE OF PAROLE AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON AND ON PAROLE

Many changes occurred in the medians of time served in prison and the medians of time served on parole before discharge during the 17 years shown in Table 47A. The total of the two medians of time served for those discharged from parole varied from a high of 60 months in 1954 to a low of 48 months in 1961 and 1963. The total was 52 months in 1966, down four months from the prior year, partially due to Penal Code Section 2943.

The median time served in prison before parole by male felons discharged from first parole in 1965 and 1966 was 27 months. The median time served on parole before discharge in 1965, was 29 months, but it dropped in 1966 to 25 months.

Women felons in like category served a median of 14 months in prison before first parole and a median of 35 months on first parole before discharge in 1966, Table 47B.

The total of the two medians of time served in prison and of time served on first parole before discharge for women felons decreased from 61 months in 1961 to 49 months in 1966. The 1966 figure of 49 months was the second lowest in the period 1950 through 1966.

TABLE 47A
 MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
 MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
 1950 through 1966

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1950.....	1,073	25	24	49
1951.....	1,168	25	24	49
1952.....	1,042	27	27	54
1953.....	1,191	27	27	54
1954.....	1,283	30	30	60
1955.....	1,529	30	27	57
1956.....	1,766	30	27	57
1957.....	2,161	27	24	51
1958.....	2,046	30	24	54
1959.....	1,921	27	24	51
1960.....	1,878	27	24	51
1961.....	2,034	24	24	48
1962.....	1,896	24	25	49
1963.....	1,883	24	24	48
1964.....	2,038	24	27	51
1965.....	2,475	27	29	56
1966.....	2,530	27	25	52

TABLE 47B
 MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
 AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
 WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
 1950 through 1966

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1950.....	54	28.5	21	49.5
1951.....	53	25	26	51
1952.....	37	25	26	51
1953.....	45	20	28	48
1954.....	60	21	33	54
1955.....	80	22.5	34	56.5
1956.....	82	24	36	60
1957.....	97	23	35	59
1958.....	85	23	36	59
1959.....	106	24	35	59
1960.....	126	23	37	60
1961.....	108	23.5	37.5	61
1962.....	160	22	37	59
1963.....	145	18	35	53
1964.....	228	17	36	53
1965.....	275	17	36	53
1966.....	135	14	35	49

Offenses and median time served in prison before parole and on parole before discharge by male felons discharged from first parole are shown in Table 48A for 1962 through 1966. In general, male felons sent to prison for crimes against persons or for narcotics serve a longer time in prison and on parole before discharge than persons imprisoned for crimes against property. A notable exception is burglary first. Persons who were sentenced for this offense and discharged from first parole during 1966 spent 32 months median time in prison and 30 months on parole.

Women felons discharged from first parole during the years 1964 through 1966, spent over twice as much time on parole before discharge than in prison before parole for all offense groups.

TABLE 48A
OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1964, 1965 and 1966

Selected offenses*	1964			1965			1966		
	Number	Median time served in months		Number	Median time served in months		Number	Median time served in months	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses†	2,038	24	27	2,475	27	29	2,530	27	25
Murder 2nd	35	64	42	57	29	42	38	66	26
Manslaughter	43	36	33	52	35.5	36	34	36	25
Robbery 1st	210	36	36	278	36	36	245	36	33
Robbery 2nd	90	27	30	104	26	30	78	30	25
Assault with deadly weapon	82	30	30	84	32	30	87	30	28
Burglary 1st	44	31.5	33	51	35	36	59	32	30
Burglary 2nd	364	20	24	400	20	24	881	21	24
Grand theft except auto	100	18	24	116	18	24	109	18	24
Auto theft	81	18	20	49	18	24	83	20	22
Forgery and checks	456	18	24	436	18	24	477	18	24
Rape	56	39	33	83	36	36	82	36	29
Lewd act with child	69	36	33	94	36	35	125	37	29
Narcotics	122	31.5	36	347	33	34	400	33	35
Escape from jail or county camp	43	12	19	53	11	15	38	11	18.5

* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases are shown.

† Includes offenses not shown.

For the period 1964 through 1966, women convicted of narcotic offenses served a longer median time in prison (22 months) and on parole (39 months) than those in the other three offense groups. Those convicted of manslaughter ranked second, with a median prison time of 16 months and a median parole time of 36 months. Women convicted of grand theft except auto or forgery and checks served a median of 15 months in prison, but the former group was on parole a median of 36 months and the latter a median of 35 months before discharge from parole, Table 48B. Only the four offense groups cited above contained enough women for study.

TABLE 48B
OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
WOMEN FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1964 through 1966

Selected offenses*	1964				1965				1966				1964-1966			
	Number		Median time served in months		Number	Median time served in months			Number	Median time served in months			Number	Median time served in months		
	In prison	On parole				In prison	On parole			In prison	On parole			In prison	On parole	
All offenses†	228	17	36		275	17	36		135	14	35		638	16.5	36	
Manslaughter	14	--	--		13	--	--		11	--	--		38	16	33	
Grand theft except auto	21	16	33		37	16	37		13	--	--		71	15	36	
Forgery and checks	98	16	35		111	15	36		57	13	24		266	15	35	
Narcotics	33	24	41		44	21.5	38		17	18	37		94	22	39	

* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases in the 3 year period are shown. Median computed for 15 or more cases.

† Includes offenses not shown.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

A felon after release from prison may become involved in additional criminal acts or violate his conditions of parole agreement to such an extent that he is returned to a California prison either to continue his existing term or to serve a new California commitment. This return to prison may occur after discharge from prison at expiration of term, after discharge from parole at expiration of term, or while still serving his parole.

In order to study the statistical picture of men and of women felons returned to a California prison after release from the Department's institutions, the number of persons released during each calendar year has been arranged by cohort year of release; that is, felons released from prison either to parole or by discharge at expiration of sentence are each considered as a separate group in a given calendar year. The number of persons returned at the end of each year after parole or discharge are matched to the cohort year of release study group. The cumulative percentages shown in the tables represent the rate of return to the number of felons released in that particular calendar year who were returned to a California prison by the end of each succeeding year. The cumulative percentages are shown for the calendar years 1958 through 1966 year of release, and for each year thereafter through the fifth year after release or through December 31, 1966.

A table is further subdivided into six parts. These parts, given by cohort year of release, are all felons: 1) returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison, which includes felons discharged from parole; 2) returned after direct discharge from prison; 3) returned after parole, be they returned during active parole or after discharge from parole; 4) returned from active parole without a new California felony commitment; 5) returned from active parole with a new California felony commitment; and 6) returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole.

The first part of this chapter is concerned with all offenses for men and for women felons. The first two tables in this chapter are for men and for women felons released without regard to offense classification. The second part of the chapter pertains to male felons only, presenting the cumulative percentages which represent the rate of return to a California prison of male felons released after having been convicted of robbery, assault, burglary, forgery and checks, or opiate derivatives and marijuana offenses.

The percentage of male felons returned to prison by the end of the second year after release by parole or by discharge from prison increased from 35.4 percent of those released in 1958 to a high of 44.5 percent of those released in 1962, then dropped to 40.4 percent of those

released in 1964. The proportion of men returned during the year of release varied from 7.5 percent in 1959 to 12.0 percent in 1965; the figure was again low at 8.6 percent in 1966.

The percentage of men returned by the end of the second year after release by direct discharge from prison decreased from 24.2 percent for the 1959 cohort to 18.1 for the 1961 release cohort and increased to 19.6 percent for the 1964 cohort.

The percentage of male felons returned to prison by the end of the second year after release to parole increased from 39.2 percent for 1958 cohort to 47.2 percent for the 1962 group and then decreased to 43.1 percent of those paroled in 1964. Most felons who were returned to prison from parole were returned to complete an existing term rather than being returned with a new California felony commitment. At the second year level, the percent returned to prison without a new California commitment had increased from 18.9 percent of the 3,739 men released to parole in 1958 to 32.8 percent of the 5,821 men similarly released in 1963. The proportion of men returned from parole with a new California felony commitment by the end of the second year after parole had decreased consistently from 19.0 percent returned from the 1958 cohort to 12.8 percent returned from the 1964 cohort, Table 49A.

Of the 326 women felons paroled or discharged from prison in 1958, 34.4 percent had been returned to prison by the end of the second year after release. The 1959 cohort release group had 37.1 percent returned at the second year level, showing an increase. The 1960 cohort release group showed a decrease having 33.4 percent returned by the second year after release. This increase and decrease pattern continued in 1961, 1962, 1963 and 1964. Considering the percentage returned during the year of release, the women felon group reached a high of 14.0 percent in 1965, which was incidentally the same year that male felons had their highest percentage in this period.

Women felons returned to prison from parole exhibit an undulating pattern in percentage returned to prison. However, the percent of women felons returned to prison by the end of the second year after release to parole without a new California felony commitment rose from 24.7 percent in 1958 to 34.2 percent in 1964 in a generally increasing trend, Table 49B.

The percent of women returned to prison within two years of release to parole and with a new California felony commitment has varied from 10.3 percent of those released in 1958 to a low of 5.6 percent of those released in 1962.

When male felons returned are considered by the principal offense for which they were serving their sentence at time of release, the pattern of return differs for these groups. At the second year after release by parole or by discharge from prison, the percentage returned of male felons in the robbery group had varied from a low of 36.1

percent for the 1959 cohort to 47.2 percent for the 1962 cohort and was 40.6 percent for the 1964 cohort, Table 50.

The percentage of male felons convicted of assault varied from a low of 26.3 percent returned from the 1960 cohort to a high of 43.0 percent for the 1962 release cohort and was 35.0 percent and 35.2 percent for the 1963 and the 1964 cohorts, Table 51.

The male felon burglary group at the second year level exhibited a low of 39.6 percent return of the 1958 cohort and had increased this percentage to 46.6 percent for the 1963 cohort and was 43.2 percent for the 1964 cohort, Table 52.

At the end of the second year after release, the highest percent returned of the male felon forgers or check writer offenders was 43.7 percent of the 1960 release cohort. The low was 35.7 percent of the 1958 release cohort. The 1964 cohort had a 36.1 percent return at the second year level, Table 53.

Male felons who had been convicted of opiate derivative or marijuana offenses had 40 percent of the 626 men released in 1958 returned by the end of the second year after release. This percentage increased each consecutive year reaching 53.2 percent of the men released in 1962, then it dropped slightly to 52.0 percent for the 1,536 men released during 1964, Table 54.

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	4,666	7,075	5,821	6,351	8,237	6,476	8,158	9,226	7,193
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	9.2	7.5	9.9	8.3	11.3	11.6	9.9	12.0	8.8
1st year after release.....	26.8	26.5	31.3	29.4	34.1	34.2	31.6	30.5	
2nd year after release.....	35.4	38.1	40.6	40.8	44.5	43.8	40.4		
3rd year after release.....	40.2	42.7	44.9	45.4	48.8	46.8			
4th year after release.....	42.6	45.3	47.0	47.6	50.6				
5th year after release.....	44.6	46.9	48.7	48.6					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	927	1,324	750	662	780	655	942	1,063	704
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	4.8	6.0	5.9	4.8	5.1	4.4	3.7	4.5	8.0
1st year after release.....	15.1	18.2	16.8	12.5	13.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	
2nd year after release.....	20.4	24.2	22.1	18.1	18.6	19.4	19.6		
3rd year after release.....	24.4	28.0	25.3	21.7	23.3	22.0			
4th year after release.....	27.1	30.7	26.9	25.1	25.1				
5th year after release.....	29.9	32.5	29.3	26.3					
Returned after parole									
Number.....	3,739	5,751	4,871	5,689	7,457	5,821	7,216	8,163	6,489
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	10.2	7.8	10.8	8.7	12.0	12.4	10.7	13.0	9.2
1st year after release.....	29.7	28.4	33.6	31.4	36.3	36.7	34.2	32.9	
2nd year after release.....	39.2	41.3	43.4	43.5	47.2	46.6	43.1		
3rd year after release.....	44.2	46.0	47.9	48.2	51.5	49.6			
4th year after release.....	46.4	48.7	50.0	50.3	53.2				
5th year after release.....	48.2	50.2	51.8	51.3					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	5.2	4.1	5.7	4.9	7.0	9.0	7.9	9.5	6.5
1st year after parole.....	14.7	14.8	19.2	18.3	22.2	26.2	24.2	22.7	
2nd year after parole.....	18.9	21.7	24.6	26.1	29.5	32.8	29.7		
3rd year after parole.....	20.9	23.7	26.8	28.8	31.9	34.4			
4th year after parole.....	21.3	24.6	27.5	29.7	32.6				
5th year after parole.....	21.6	24.8	27.9	30.0					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	6.0	3.7	4.9	3.8	5.0	3.4	2.8	3.5	2.7
1st year after parole.....	14.8	13.9	14.3	13.0	14.0	10.4	9.8	10.0	
2nd year after parole.....	19.0	18.4	18.0	16.7	17.2	13.8	12.8		
3rd year after parole.....	20.3	19.3	19.2	17.8	18.3	14.3			
4th year after parole.....	20.6	19.7	19.5	18.1	18.5				
5th year after parole.....	20.8	19.9	19.6	18.2					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	--
1st year after parole.....	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6		
2nd year after parole.....	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.9			
3rd year after parole.....	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.1				
4th year after parole.....	5.8	5.5	4.3	3.1					

TABLE 49B
ALL OFFENSESWOMEN FELONS RETURNED EACH YEAR TO CALIFORNIA PRISON
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1958-1966WHO HAD BEEN RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON, AFTER RETURN
FROM PAROLE, AND AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage As of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	326	380	428	572	615	562	565	484	573
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	8.6	9.5	5.1	11.0	8.1	11.9	10.8	14.0	13.1
1st year after release.....	27.0	27.4	22.0	28.1	29.3	31.9	32.7	33.5	
2nd year after release.....	34.4	37.1	33.4	38.3	35.4	42.3	41.8		
3rd year after release.....	40.5	40.3	38.3	43.5	41.3	47.5			
4th year after release.....	44.5	43.7	40.9	47.0	43.3				
5th year after release.....	44.5	44.7	42.5	49.0					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	6	21	16	10	10	6	12	17	15
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	--	--	--	--	10.0	--	--	--	--
1st year after release.....	--	9.5	18.8	--	30.0	--	--	11.8	--
2nd year after release.....	--	14.3	25.0	--	30.0	--	8.3	--	--
3rd year after release.....	--	14.3	25.0	--	40.0	--	--	--	--
4th year after release.....	--	23.8	25.0	--	40.0	--	--	--	--
5th year after release.....	--	23.8	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Returned after parole									
Number.....	320	350	412	562	605	556	553	467	558
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	8.8	10.0	5.4	11.2	8.1	12.1	11.0	14.6	13.5
1st year after release.....	27.6	28.4	22.0	28.7	29.2	32.2	33.7	34.3	
2nd year after release.....	35.0	38.5	33.8	38.9	35.5	42.9	42.5		
3rd year after release.....	41.2	41.8	38.7	44.3	41.2	48.0			
4th year after release.....	45.3	44.8	41.5	47.8	43.3				
5th year after release.....	45.3	46.0	43.2	49.9					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	7.2	7.5	4.4	8.2	7.3	9.4	9.2	13.3	12.4
1st year after parole.....	20.0	22.0	18.4	20.5	25.6	24.8	26.6	30.0	
2nd year after parole.....	24.7	27.0	27.2	28.8	29.9	33.5	34.2		
3rd year after parole.....	27.5	30.6	30.5	33.1	33.8	36.8			
4th year after parole.....	30.0	33.4	32.0	35.2	35.2				
5th year after parole.....	30.0	34.0	32.5	36.7					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	1.6	2.5	1.0	3.0	0.8	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.1
1st year after parole.....	7.5	6.4	3.6	8.2	3.6	7.4	6.9	4.3	
2nd year after parole.....	10.3	10.3	6.6	10.1	5.6	9.2	8.1		
3rd year after parole.....	12.8	10.9	8.0	11.0	7.1	10.8			
4th year after parole.....	13.4	11.1	9.0	11.9	7.3				
5th year after parole.....	13.4	11.7	9.2	12.1					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1st year after parole.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--
2nd year after parole.....	--	0.3	--	--	--	0.2	0.2	--	--
3rd year after parole.....	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4			
4th year after parole.....	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8				
5th year after parole.....	1.9	0.3	1.5	1.1					

TABLE 50

ROBBERY

MALE FELONS RETURNED EACH YEAR TO CALIFORNIA PRISON
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1958-1966WHO HAD BEEN RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON, AFTER RETURN
FROM PAROLE, AND AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage As of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number.....	696	1,023	945	977	1,236	923	1,011	1,464	1,211	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	8.9	5.0	7.9	6.5	11.4	12.6	8.3	11.1	9.1	
1st year after release.....	27.3	23.8	27.2	26.6	35.8	36.0	30.9	30.3		
2nd year after release.....	36.6	36.1	36.9	39.9	47.2	46.0	40.6			
3rd year after release.....	41.2	40.5	42.7	44.8	50.6	49.6				
4th year after release.....	42.9	43.2	45.0	47.6	52.0					
5th year after release.....	45.5	44.8	46.7	49.4						
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number.....	59	93	52	45	44	36	34	46	29	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	6.8	11.1	2.9	2.2	6.9	
1st year after release.....	8.5	8.6	11.5	8.9	15.9	22.2	11.8	8.7		
2nd year after release.....	15.3	12.9	23.1	11.1	18.2	30.6	23.5			
3rd year after release.....	18.6	15.1	23.1	13.3	20.5	30.6				
4th year after release.....	20.3	17.2	25.0	20.0	20.5					
5th year after release.....	28.8	19.4	28.8	22.2						
Returned after parole										
Number.....	637	930	893	932	1,192	887	977	1,418	1,182	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Year of release.....	9.4	5.3	8.3	6.8	11.6	12.6	8.5	11.3	9.2	
1st year after release.....	29.1	25.2	28.1	27.4	36.6	36.5	31.5	31.1		
2nd year after release.....	38.6	38.4	37.7	41.3	48.3	46.7	41.2			
3rd year after release.....	43.3	43.0	43.9	46.3	51.8	50.4				
4th year after release.....	46.1	45.8	46.2	48.9	53.2					
5th year after release.....	47.1	47.3	47.7	50.8						
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole.....	4.4	2.1	4.0	3.0	6.5	9.9	6.8	7.5	6.8	
1st year after parole.....	14.3	11.4	14.0	14.1	20.8	24.8	22.4	19.5		
2nd year after parole.....	18.8	19.3	20.1	23.3	29.4	31.6	29.0			
3rd year after parole.....	20.7	21.7	23.3	26.4	31.7	33.5				
4th year after parole.....	20.9	22.8	24.1	27.6	32.6					
5th year after parole.....	21.7	23.2	24.5	27.9						
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole.....	5.0	3.1	4.3	3.8	5.1	3.6	1.7	3.8	2.4	
1st year after parole.....	14.8	13.7	14.0	13.3	15.8	11.7	9.1	11.6		
2nd year after parole.....	19.5	18.2	17.3	17.9	18.9	15.1	12.2			
3rd year after parole.....	20.9	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.8	16.8				
4th year after parole.....	21.2	20.0	19.7	19.7	19.9					
5th year after parole.....	21.5	20.2	20.1	20.0						
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1st year after parole.....	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2nd year after parole.....	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	
3rd year after parole.....	1.7	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	--	--	--	
4th year after parole.....	3.0	3.0	2.4	1.6	0.7					
5th year after parole.....	3.9	3.9	3.1	2.9						

TABLE 51

ASSAULT

MALE FELONS RETURNED EACH YEAR TO CALIFORNIA PRISON
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1958-1966WHO HAD BEEN RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON, AFTER RETURN
FROM PAROLE, AND AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage As of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	112	189	148	190	237	197	199	279	238
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	7.1	6.1	6.1	3.7	11.4	12.2	8.5	8.6	7.1
1st year after release.....	22.3	22.2	18.9	22.1	27.0	29.4	29.1	25.4	
2nd year after release.....	28.6	29.4	20.2	36.8	43.0	35.0	35.2		
3rd year after release.....	32.1	31.7	29.1	42.1	48.5	35.0			
4th year after release.....	33.0	32.2	36.5	45.3	49.4				
5th year after release.....	33.0	33.3	37.2	45.3					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	17	23	15	10	19	16	14	32	13
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	--	4.3	--	--	5.3	--	--	3.1	--
1st year after release.....	17.6	17.4	--	10.0	5.3	6.2	--	3.1	--
2nd year after release.....	23.5	21.7	--	20.0	10.5	12.5	--		
3rd year after release.....	29.4	21.7	--	30.0	15.7	12.5	--		
4th year after release.....	35.3	26.1	--	30.0	15.7				
5th year after release.....	35.3	26.1	6.7	30.0					
Returned after parole									
Number.....	95	157	133	180	218	181	185	247	225
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	8.4	6.4	6.8	3.9	11.9	14.4	9.2	9.3	7.6
1st year after release.....	23.1	22.9	21.1	22.8	26.9	31.5	31.3	28.4	
2nd year after release.....	29.4	30.5	29.3	37.8	45.8	37.0	37.8		
3rd year after release.....	32.6	33.1	32.3	42.7	51.4	37.0			
4th year after release.....	32.6	33.1	40.6	46.0	52.3				
5th year after release.....	32.6	34.4	40.6	46.0					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	6.3	6.4	3.8	3.3	10.1	13.3	8.6	6.9	5.8
1st year after parole.....	12.6	17.8	14.3	17.8	23.9	28.2	24.3	22.7	
2nd year after parole.....	16.8	22.3	19.5	30.6	39.4	32.6	28.6		
3rd year after parole.....	18.9	24.2	21.0	35.0	42.7	32.6			
4th year after parole.....	18.9	24.2	27.8	33.1	42.7				
5th year after parole.....	18.9	24.2	27.8	36.1					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	2.1	--	3.0	0.6	1.8	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.8
1st year after parole.....	10.5	5.1	6.8	5.0	5.0	3.3	7.0	5.7	
2nd year after parole.....	10.5	7.6	9.8	7.2	6.4	4.4	8.1		
3rd year after parole.....	11.6	7.6	9.8	7.7	7.8	4.4			
4th year after parole.....	11.6	7.6	10.5	7.7					
5th year after parole.....	11.6	7.6	10.5	7.7					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1st year after parole.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
2nd year after parole.....	2.1	0.6	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--
3rd year after parole.....	2.1	1.3	1.5	--	0.6	--			
4th year after parole.....	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	--			
5th year after parole.....	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.2					

TABLE 52
BURGLARY
MALE FELONS RETURNED EACH YEAR TO CALIFORNIA PRISON
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1958-1966

WHO HAD BEEN RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON, AFTER RETURN
FROM PAROLE, AND AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage As of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	952	1,534	1,174	1,361	1,760	1,372	1,687	2,065	1,518
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	11.8	8.8	11.3	11.0	12.4	13.9	10.6	13.8	9.4
1st year after release.....	31.3	29.7	34.7	34.2	37.3	38.0	36.0	34.4	
2nd year after release.....	39.6	41.2	44.5	45.3	44.5	46.6	43.2		
3rd year after release.....	43.6	45.7	48.5	48.3	48.4	49.3			
4th year after release.....	46.4	48.8	50.3	50.9	49.9				
5th year after release.....	48.7	50.2	51.8	51.9					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	175	296	160	133	191	162	239	255	154
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	5.7	7.1	5.6	4.5	6.8	6.8	3.8	5.1	2.6
1st year after release.....	16.5	20.3	16.2	18.0	16.2	13.5	11.3	13.7	
2nd year after release.....	18.8	26.4	21.8	24.0	19.9	17.9	18.4		
3rd year after release.....	21.1	30.1	23.7	29.3	23.0	20.4			
4th year after release.....	23.9	34.1	24.4	31.6	25.1				
5th year after release.....	26.2	35.1	26.2	31.6					
Returned after parole									
Number.....	776	1,238	1,014	1,228	1,569	1,210	1,448	1,808	1,364
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	13.1	9.2	12.2	11.7	13.1	14.9	11.7	15.1	10.2
1st year after release.....	34.6	32.0	37.6	36.0	39.8	41.2	40.1	37.4	
2nd year after release.....	44.3	44.7	48.0	47.5	47.6	50.5	47.2		
3rd year after release.....	48.7	49.4	52.4	50.4	51.5	53.1			
4th year after release.....	51.5	52.3	54.3	53.0	53.0				
5th year after release.....	53.8	53.8	55.8	53.8					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	6.0	4.0	5.8	6.4	6.3	9.4	7.8	10.1	6.5
1st year after parole.....	14.9	14.4	18.7	18.0	21.1	27.6	25.6	24.2	
2nd year after parole.....	19.5	21.1	23.4	25.4	24.0	33.3	29.8		
3rd year after parole.....	20.9	22.8	25.6	26.4	25.8	34.3			
4th year after parole.....	21.4	23.3	25.8	27.0	26.1				
5th year after parole.....	22.0	23.4	26.0	27.0					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	7.1	5.2	6.4	5.3	6.8	5.5	3.9	5.0	3.7
1st year after parole.....	19.6	17.4	18.7	17.1	18.4	13.6	14.2	13.1	
2nd year after parole.....	23.3	22.6	23.4	21.4	22.8	16.6	16.7		
3rd year after parole.....	24.1	23.3	24.1	21.9	23.7	17.4			
4th year after parole.....	24.3	23.7	24.6	22.2	23.9				
5th year after parole.....	24.5	23.8	24.6	22.2					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	--	0.3	--	0.3	0.1	--
1st year after parole.....	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7		
2nd year after parole.....	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.0				
3rd year after parole.....	5.8	5.3	3.9	3.8	3.0				
4th year after parole.....	7.3	6.6	5.2	4.6					

TABLE 53
FORGERY AND CHECKSMALE FELONS RETURNED EACH YEAR TO CALIFORNIA PRISON
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1958-1966WHO HAD BEEN RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON, AFTER RETURN
FROM PAROLE, AND AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage As of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	996	1,500	1,182	1,421	1,703	1,186	1,694	1,450	1,119
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	10.3	9.4	12.6	9.8	12.7	9.4	10.7	10.1	8.0
1st year after release.....	27.6	29.6	34.7	30.2	32.6	30.0	28.9	25.4	
2nd year after release.....	35.7	40.2	43.7	40.0	41.9	39.6	38.1		
3rd year after release.....	41.2	45.5	44.2	43.9	46.1	42.1			
4th year after release.....	44.3	48.0	49.5	46.0	48.0				
5th year after release.....	46.2	49.4	51.5	46.7					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	246	357	176	180	200	160	283	282	168
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	3.7	7.3	8.0	7.2	7.5	3.8	3.9	5.0	3.0
1st year after release.....	15.0	21.6	20.5	15.6	17.0	13.8	16.3	18.8	
2nd year after release.....	19.1	26.6	26.1	21.1	24.5	21.9	25.1		
3rd year after release.....	24.4	30.8	30.1	23.3	31.0	24.4			
4th year after release.....	27.6	33.1	30.7	27.2	32.0				
5th year after release.....	29.7	34.5	33.5	27.2					
Returned after parole									
Number.....	750	1,233	1,006	1,241	1,503	1,026	1,411	1,168	951
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	12.5	10.0	13.5	9.6	13.4	10.3	12.1	11.3	8.9
1st year after release.....	31.7	31.9	37.2	32.3	34.7	32.6	31.4	28.2	
2nd year after release.....	41.2	44.1	46.7	42.7	44.4	42.4	38.3		
3rd year after release.....	46.7	49.8	50.4	46.9	48.2	44.8			
4th year after release.....	49.7	52.4	52.8	48.7	50.2				
5th year after release.....	51.5	53.7	54.7	49.6					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	5.6	4.6	6.3	4.9	5.7	5.9	7.6	6.8	4.6
1st year after parole.....	13.2	14.8	17.9	15.9	17.1	19.2	19.3	17.3	
2nd year after parole.....	16.3	20.6	22.2	21.7	22.3	24.6	22.9		
3rd year after parole.....	17.6	22.2	23.2	23.8	23.7	25.6			
4th year after parole.....	18.4	22.7	23.7	24.2	24.1				
5th year after parole.....	18.5	22.8	23.9	24.3					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	6.9	5.4	7.2	4.7	7.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2
1st year after parole.....	18.4	16.8	19.1	16.4	17.5	13.3	12.0	10.8	
2nd year after parole.....	23.7	21.6	23.3	20.3	21.4	16.7	14.7		
3rd year after parole.....	25.2	23.0	24.8	21.2	22.6	17.5			
4th year after parole.....	25.6	23.2	25.0	21.8	22.6				
5th year after parole.....	25.7	23.5	25.1	21.9					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
1st year after parole.....	0.1	0.3	0.2	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
2nd year after parole.....	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7		
3rd year after parole.....	8.9	4.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.7			
4th year after parole.....	5.7	6.5	4.1	2.7	3.5				
5th year after parole.....	7.3	7.4	5.7	2.4					

TABLE 54

OPIATE DERIVATIVE AND MARIJUANA OFFENSES
MALE FELONS RETURNED EACH YEAR TO CALIFORNIA PRISON
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1958-1966

WHO HAD BEEN RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON, AFTER RETURN
 FROM PAROLE, AND AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage As of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison								
	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison									
Number.....	626	961	747	785	1,320	1,290	1,536	1,681	1,313
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	6.7	4.3	7.2	6.9	10.5	11.7	11.4	15.6	10.3
1st year after release.....	27.9	25.1	35.9	33.2	38.6	39.1	39.3	38.8	
2nd year after release.....	40.0	43.4	47.1	48.9	53.2	51.9	52.0		
3rd year after release.....	48.4	47.9	51.8	57.5	59.7	56.7			
4th year after release.....	51.1	51.8	54.2	60.5	62.0				
5th year after release.....	52.5	53.2	55.5	62.0					
Returned after discharge from prison									
Number.....	54	88	40	32	17	19	28	55	45
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	3.7	6.8	5.0	3.1	--	--	3.6	1.8	--
1st year after release.....	13.0	22.7	20.0	3.1	5.9	5.3	3.6	10.9	--
2nd year after release.....	24.1	33.0	32.5	9.4	17.6	15.8	21.4		
3rd year after release.....	29.6	35.2	35.0	15.6	29.4	21.1			
4th year after release.....	29.6	40.9	40.0	21.9	29.4				
5th year after release.....	33.3	43.2	45.0	25.0					
Returned after parole									
Number.....	572	873	707	753	1,303	1,271	1,508	1,626	1,258
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release.....	7.0	4.0	8.2	7.0	10.6	11.9	11.5	16.1	10.7
1st year after release.....	29.4	25.3	36.8	34.5	39.0	39.6	39.0	39.7	
2nd year after release.....	41.4	44.4	47.9	50.6	53.7	52.5	52.6		
3rd year after release.....	50.2	49.3	52.8	59.4	60.1	57.2			
4th year after release.....	53.1	52.9	55.0	62.1	62.4				
5th year after release.....	54.4	54.3	57.1	63.6					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	4.0	2.3	5.5	5.2	8.7	10.6	10.1	14.0	9.1
1st year after parole.....	16.8	12.7	27.3	26.4	29.4	32.4	33.1	31.8	
2nd year after parole.....	21.8	24.9	34.6	38.6	41.0	42.2	42.1		
3rd year after parole.....	27.1	27.4	37.5	44.8	45.6	45.5			
4th year after parole.....	27.6	29.3	38.5	47.0	47.0				
5th year after parole.....	28.0	29.5	38.9	48.1					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment									
Year of parole.....	8.0	1.7	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.6
1st year after parole.....	12.4	12.5	9.5	8.1	9.4	7.2	6.8	7.7	
2nd year after parole.....	17.7	18.4	13.0	11.5	12.5	10.3	10.3		
3rd year after parole.....	19.4	19.5	14.0	14.1	14.3	11.7			
4th year after parole.....	19.9	19.8	14.1	14.4	14.9				
5th year after parole.....	20.1	20.2	14.4	14.6					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole									
Year of parole.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1st year after parole.....	0.2	0.1	--	--	0.2	--	--	0.2	--
2nd year after parole.....	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	--	0.2		
3rd year after parole.....	3.7	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.2				
4th year after parole.....	5.6	3.8	2.4	0.7	0.5				
5th year after parole.....	6.3	4.6	3.8	0.9					

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APPENDIX

APPENDIX 1 A-1964
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF MALES
BY TYPE OF SUB-POPULATION
1964

Type of movement	Males									
	Total	Adult felons			Felon parolees in NTCU*	Youth Authority wards		Civil commitments under PC Chapter 11		Other adult males
		Total	Institutions	NTCU*		NTCU*	Institutions	Youths	Adults	
Population, January 1.....	25,272	22,262	22,204	58	33	4	1,526	32	1,117	298
Total received.....	15,483	10,061	9,800	261	232	19	2,526	33	2,170	442
New commitments from court.....	6,090	4,983	4,983	--	--	--	--	--	1,107	--
Parolees returned.....	3,709	3,288	3,028	260	--	--	--	--	421	--
With new commitment.....	994	945	945	--	--	--	--	--	49	--
Without new commitment.....	2,715	2,343	2,083	260	--	--	--	--	372	--
Escapes returned.....	208	203	203	--	--	--	3	1	1	--
Returned from court.....	2,181	1,446	1,446	--	--	--	109	1	615	10
Returned from State hospitals.....	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
From Youth Authority.....	2,444	--	--	--	--	19	2,401	24	--	--
From parole to NTCU*.....	232	--	--	--	232	--	--	--	--	--
All other.....	617	139	138	1	--	--	13	7	26	432
Total released.....	15,242	10,187	9,975	212	200	15	2,746	36	1,643	415
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	942	942	942	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
First release (never paroled).....	377	377	377	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	565	565	565	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Paroled.....	7,893	7,216	7,016	200	--	--	--	677	--
First parole.....	5,184	4,611	4,611	--	--	--	--	573	--
Reparole.....	2,709	2,605	2,405	200	--	--	--	104	--
Died.....	91	86	86	--	--	--	--	--	5
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	243	220	219	1	--	3	1	19	--
To court.....	2,226	1,485	1,485	--	--	110	2	618	11
To State hospitals.....	3	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
To Youth Authority.....	2,660	--	--	--	15	2,624	21	--	--
To parole from NICU*.....	290	--	--	--	200	--	--	--	--
All other†.....	984	235	224	11	--	9	12	329	399
Population, December 31.....	25,513	22,136	22,029	107	65	1,308	29	1,644	325
Population change.....	241	-126	-175	49	32	-220	-3	527	27

* Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

† Includes those discharged by court order, transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, released for parole job interview and others. Others include recalcitrant tubercular, mentally disordered sex offenders, psychopathic delinquents, other status felons, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners and salespersons.

APPENDIX I A-1965
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF MALES
BY TYPE OF SUB-POPULATION
1965

Type of movement	Males							
	Total	Adult felons			Felon parolees in NTCU†	Youth Authority wards		Narcotic addicts, civil commitments under PC/W & I*
		Total	Institutions	NTCU†		NTCU†	Institutions	
Population, January 1.....	25,513	22,136	22,029	107	65	8	1,306	1,644
Total received.....	17,803	11,572	11,249	326	263	7	3,007	1,902
New commitments from court.....	6,539	5,026	5,026	--	--	--	--	913
Parolees returned.....	4,282	3,654	3,334	320	--	--	--	628
With new commitment.....	1,129	1,069	1,069	--	--	--	--	60
Without new commitment.....	3,153	2,585	2,265	320	--	--	--	568
Escapes returned.....	256	256	256	--	--	--	--	--
Returned from court.....	2,371	1,815	1,810	5	--	--	190	339
Returned from State hospitals.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
From Youth Authority.....	2,339	--	--	--	--	7	2,810	22
From parole to NTCU†.....	263	--	--	--	263	--	--	--
All other†.....	1,253	221	220	1	--	--	7	11
Total released.....	18,173	11,815	11,504	311	286	15	3,077	2,010
Discharged at.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Expiration of sentence.....	1,063	1,063	1,062	1	--	--	--	--
First release (never paroled).....	423	423	423	--	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	640	640	639	1	--	--	--	--
Other adult males.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Fardled.....	9,505	8,163	7,883	280	--	--	--	1,342	--
First parole.....	5,815	4,831	4,831	--	--	--	--	984	--
Reparole.....	3,690	3,332	3,052	280	--	--	4	358	--
Died.....	89	83	83	--	--	--	--	2	--
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	273	272	271	1	--	--	--	1	--
To court.....	2,452	1,883	1,878	5	--	--	190	361	28
To State hospitals.....	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
To Youth Authority.....	2,910	--	--	--	--	15	2,871	--	24
To parole from NTCU†.....	286	--	--	286	--	--	--	--	--
All other‡.....	1,594	350	326	24	--	--	12	314	913
Population, December 31.....	25,143	21,893	21,771	122	42	--	1,236	1,530	403
Population change.....	-370	-243	-253	15	-23	-8	-70	-103	78

* Contents of P.C. Chapter 11 changed to W & I Code 3000 et seq. on September 17, 1935.

† Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

‡ Includes those discharged by court order, transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, released for parole, job interview and others. Others include recalcitrant tubercular, mentally disordered sex offenders, psychopathic delinquents, other states felons, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners and escapees.

APPENDIX I A-1966
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF MALES
BY TYPE OF SUB-POPULATION
1966

Type of movement	Males								
	Total	Adult felons			Felon parolees in NTCU*	Youth Authority wards	Narcotic addicts, civil commitments under W & I Code 3000 et seq.		Other adult males
		Total	Institutions	NTCU*			Youths	Adults	
Population, January 1.....	25,143	21,893	21,771	122	42	1,236	33	1,536	403
Total received.....	18,171	11,202	10,991	271	484	2,689	22	2,441	1,273
New commitments from court.....	6,158	5,169	5,169	--	--	--	--	989	--
Parolees returned.....	3,955	3,082	2,815	267	--	--	--	873	--
With new commitment.....	1,063	1,005	1,005	--	--	--	--	88	--
Without new commitment.....	2,862	2,077	1,810	267	--	--	--	785	--
Escapes returned.....	275	273	273	--	--	--	1	1	--
Returned from court.....	2,931	2,247	2,244	3	--	127	--	521	36
Returned from State hospitals.....	5	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
From Youth Authority.....	2,560	--	--	--	--	2,546	14	--	--
From parole to NTCU*.....	484	--	--	--	484	--	--	--	--
All other.....	1,803	486	485	1	--	16	7	57	1,237
Total released.....	17,066	10,489	10,161	328	409	2,819	38	2,091	1,220
Discharged at									
Expiration of sentence.....	707	704	703	1	--	--	--	8	--
First release (never paroled).....	305	302	302	--	--	--	--	8	--
Re-release.....	402	402	401	1	--	--	--	--	--

Paroled.....	7,738	6,489	6,180	309	--	--	1,247	--
First parole.....	4,886	3,809	3,809	--	--	--	779	--
Reparole.....	3,151	2,680	2,371	309	--	--	471	--
Died.....	78	75	74	1	1	--	1	1
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	328	319	319	--	--	1	8	--
To court.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
To State hospitals.....	2,984	2,265	2,262	3	127	--	650	42
To State hospitals.....	3	3	3	--	--	--	--	--
To Youth Authority.....	2,705	--	--	--	2,682	23	--	--
To parole from NTCU*.....	409	--	--	--	409	--	--	--
All other†.....	2,113	634	620	14	9	14	282	1,177
Population, December 31.....	26,248	22,666	22,601	65	117	17	1,886	456
Population change.....	1,105	773	830	--57	75	--16	350	53

* Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.

† Includes those discharged by court order, transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, released for parole job interview and others. Others include recalcitrant tuberculars, mentally disordered sex offenders, psychopathic delinquents, other status felons, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners and safekeepers.

APPENDIX I B-1964
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF WOMEN
BY TYPE OF SUB-POPULATION
1964

Type of movement	Women									Other adult women
	Total	Adult felons			Felon parolees in NTCU*	Youth Authority wards		Civil commitments under PC Chapter 11		
		Total	Insti- tutions	NTCU*		NTCU*	Insti- tutions	Youths	Adults	
Population, January 1.....	861	674	666	8	4	19	4	152	8	
Total received.....	1,062	637	628	9	4	21	4	355	41	
New commitments from court.....	620	324	324	--	--	--	--	196	--	
Parolees returned.....	359	257	248	9	--	--	--	102	--	
With new commitment.....	68	61	61	--	--	--	--	7	--	
Without new commitment.....	291	196	187	9	--	--	--	95	--	
Escapes returned.....	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Returned from court.....	94	38	38	--	--	--	--	58	--	
Returned from State hospitals.....	16	15	15	--	--	--	--	1	--	
From Youth Authority.....	25	--	--	--	--	21	4	--	--	
From parole to NTCU*.....	4	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	
All other.....	43	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	41	
Total released.....	953	625	613	12	7	17	5	274	25	
Discharged at expiration of sentence.....	12	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	
First release (never paroled).....	4	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Re-release.....	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	

Paroled.....	734	553	641	12	--	--	--	--	181	--
First parole.....	425	294	294	--	--	--	--	--	131	--
Reparole.....	308	259	247	12	--	--	--	--	50	--
Died.....	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	4	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
To court.....	100	40	40	--	--	--	--	--	60	--
To State hospitals.....	11	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
To Youth Authority.....	22	--	--	--	--	--	17	5	--	--
To parole from NTCU*	7	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--
All other†.....	62	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	32	25
Population, December 31.....	970	686	681	5	1	--	23	3	233	24
Population change.....	109	12	15	-3	-3	--	4	-1	81	16

* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

† Includes those discharged by court order, transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, released for preparole job interview and others. Others include resaltdrant tuberculars, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases and federal prisoners.

APPENDIX I B-1965
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF WOMEN
BY TYPE OF SUB-POPULATION
1965

Type of movement	Women								
	Total	Adult felons		Felon parolees in NTCU†	Youth Authority wards	Narcotic addicts, civil commitments under PC/W&I*		Other adult women	
		Total	Institutions			NTCU†	Youths		Adults
Population, January 1.....	970	686	681	5	1	23	3	233	24
Total received.....	1,268	777	772	5	--	17	10	332	122
New commitments from court.....	521	378	378	--	--	--	--	143	--
Parolees returned.....	437	308	301	5	--	--	--	131	--
With new commitment.....	66	59	59	--	--	--	--	7	--
Without new commitment.....	371	247	242	5	--	--	--	124	--
Escapes returned.....	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Returned from court.....	123	62	62	--	--	--	--	58	8
Returned from State hospitals.....	23	23	23	--	--	--	--	--	--
From Youth Authority.....	28	--	--	--	--	17	9	--	--
From parole to NTCU†.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other†.....	126	6	6	--	--	--	1	--	119
Total released.....	1,046	590	580	10	1	24	6	314	111
Discharged at.....									
Expiration of sentence.....	17	17	16	1	--	--	--	--	--
First release (never paroled).....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	17	17	16	1	--	--	--	--	--

Paroled.....	702	467	462	5	--	--	--	235	--
First parole.....	428	273	273	--	--	--	--	155	--
Reparole.....	274	104	189	5	--	--	--	80	--
Died.....	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	3	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	1
To court.....	127	66	66	--	--	--	--	59	3
To State hospitals.....	22	22	22	--	--	--	--	--	--
To Youth Authority.....	28	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--
To parole from NICU†.....	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
All other†.....	143	15	11	4	--	--	--	21	106
Population, December 31.....	1,182	873	873	--	--	16	7	251	35
Population change.....	212	187	102	--5	--1	--7	4	18	11

* Contents of P.C. Chapter 11 changed to W & I Code 2000 et seq. on September 17, 1965.

† Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit. This Unit closed May, 1965.

‡ Includes those discharged by court order, transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, released for preparole job interview and others. Others include recidivist tuberculars, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, and federal prisoners.

APPENDIX I 3-1966
INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT OF WOMEN
BY TYPE OF SUB-POPULATION
1966

Type of movement	Women					
	Total	Adult felons	Youth Authority wards	Narcotic addicts, civil commitments under W & I Code 3000 et seq.		Other adult women
				Youths	Adults	
Population, January 1.....	1,182	873	16	7	251	35
Total received.....	1,281	685	9	12	415	190
New commitments from court.....	497	356	--	--	141	--
Parolees returned.....	427	267	--	--	160	--
With new commitment.....	66	38	--	--	18	--
Without new commitment.....	371	229	--	--	142	--
Escapees returned.....	2	2	--	--	--	--
Returned from court.....	165	54	--	--	106	5
Returned from State hospitals.....	7	6	--	--	1	--
From Youth Authority.....	21	--	9	12	--	--
All other*.....	162	--	--	--	7	155
Total released.....	1,244	661	12	10	394	167
Discharged at.....						
Expiration of sentence.....	15	15	--	--	--	--
First release (never paroled).....	1	1	--	--	--	--
Re-release.....	14	14	--	--	--	--

Paroled.....	808	558	--	--	250	--
First parole.....	440	208	--	--	142	--
Reparole.....	368	260	--	--	108	--
Died.....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--
Escaped.....	2	2	--	--	--	--
To court.....	166	64	--	--	107	5
To State hospitals.....	12	10	--	--	2	--
To Youth Authority.....	22	22	12	10	--	--
All other*.....	219	22	--	--	35	162
Population, December 31.....	1,219	897	13	9	272	28
Population change.....	37	24	-3	2	21	-7

* Includes those discharged by court order, released for preparole job interview and others. Others include recalcitrant tuberculars, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases and Federal prisoners.

APPENDIX II—1963 AND 1964
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1963 and 1964

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1964 less 1963
	12-31-63	12-31-64	
Total population.....	26,133	26,483	350
Male total.....	25,272	25,513	241
Felons.....	22,204	22,029	-175
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts.....	1,149	1,673	524
Narcotic Treatment-Control Units and other.....	393 ^b	505 ^b	112
Youth Authority.....	1,526	1,306	-220
Women total.....	861	970	109
Felons.....	666	681	15
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts.....	156	236	80
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit and other.....	20 ^b	30 ^b	10
Youth Authority.....	19	23	4
Institution total.....	22,021	22,523	502
Reception-Guidance Center total.....	1,797	1,650	-147
Camp total (includes Antelope and Prado Camps).....	2,315	2,310	-5
Road camps.....	106	92	-14
State forestry camps.....	2,209	2,218	9
Conservation.....	2,452	2,986	534
Lassen Center.....	1,515	1,934	419
Institution (includes Antelope camp).....	942	1,196	254
Camp total.....	573	738	165
State forestry camps.....	573	738	165
Southern Center.....	937	1,052	115
Institution (includes Prado camp).....	495	635	140
Camp total.....	442	417	-25
State forestry camps.....	442	417	-25
California Correctional Institution (Tehachapi) *.....	609	635	26
Institution.....	609	635	26
Correctional Training Facility.....	3,682	3,332	-350
Central.....	1,576	1,384	-192
North.....	1,174	1,041	-133
South.....	598	579	-19
Camp total.....	334	328	-6
State forestry camps.....	334	328	-6
Deuel Vocational Institution.....	1,745	1,649	-96
Institution.....	1,432	1,344	-88
Reception-Guidance Center.....	313	305	-8
Institution for Men.....	2,153	2,005	-148
Institution.....	1,402	1,211	-191
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts (hosp.) *.....	6	1	-5
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	70	148	78
Reception-Guidance Center.....	675	645	-30
Felons and other.....	662	616	-46
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts *.....	13	29	16

APPENDIX II—1963 AND 1964—Continued

POPULATION BY INSTITUTION

December 31, 1963 and 1964

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1964 less 1963
	12-31-63	12-31-64	
Medical Facility.....	2,150	2,070	-80
Institution.....	1,341	1,370	29
Felons and other.....	1,333	1,365	32
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts*.....	8	5	-3
Reception-Guidance Center.....	809	700	-109
Felons.....	800	695	-105
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts*.....	9	5	-4
Mens Colony.....	3,801	3,843	42
East.....	2,332	2,404	72
Felons.....	2,294	2,342	48
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts*.....	38	62	24
West.....	1,387	1,359	-28
Felons.....	1,387	1,356	-31
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts*.....	--	3	3
Camp total.....	82	80	-2
State forestry camp.....	82	80	-2
Rehabilitation Center.....	1,202	1,666	464
Institution.....	1,202	1,666	464
Felons (work crew).....	128	98	-30
Narcotic addicts.....	1,074	1,568	494
State Prison at Folsom.....	2,525	2,593	68
Institution.....	2,525	2,593	68
State Prison at San Quentin.....	4,953	4,734	-219
Institution.....	4,220	4,177	-43
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts (hosp.)*.....	1	--	-1
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	25	26	1
Camp total.....	707	531	-176
State forestry camps.....	601	439	-162
Road camps.....	106	92	-14
Institution for Women.....	707	737	30
Felons and other.....	693	728	35
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts*.....	2	3	1
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	12	6	-6
Calif. Rehabilitation Center—Women—Corona.....	154	233	79
Narcotic addicts.....	154	233	79

* Narcotic addicts civilly committed to the Department of Corrections under P.C. Chapter 11.

† Felon addicts and Youth Authority wards and other population in the Department's general program. In 1963 includes: 58 suspended male parolees, 33 non-suspended male parolees, 4 Youth Authority wards, 298 male non-felons, 8 suspended women parolees, 4 non-suspended women parolees, and 8 women non-felons. In 1964 includes: 107 suspended male parolees, 65 non-suspended male parolees, 8 Youth Authority wards, 325 male non-felons, 5 suspended women parolees, 1 non-suspended woman parolee, and 24 women non-felons.

* Tehachapi Branch was administered by California Institution for Men until 7-1-64, when it became California Correctional Institution.

APPENDIX II--1965 AND 1966
POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1965 and 1966

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1966 less 1965
	12-31-65	12-31-66	
Total population.....	26,325	27,467	1,142
Male total.....	25,143	26,248	1,105
Felons.....	21,771	22,601	830
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts *.....	1,509	1,903	394
Narcotic Treatment-Control Units.....	164	182 ^b	18
Youth Authority.....	1,236	1,106	-130
Other.....	403	456	53
Women total.....	1,182	1,219	37
Felons.....	873	897	24
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts *.....	258	272	14
Youth Authority.....	16	22	6
Other.....	35	28 ^b	-7
Institution total.....	22,057	23,271	1,214
Reception-Guidance Center total.....	1,679	1,640	-39
Camp total (includes Antelope, Baseline and Prado).....	2,589	2,537	-52
State forestry camps.....	2,474	2,415	-59
Federal forestry camps--seasonal.....	--	--	--
Road camps.....	115	122	7
Work Furlough.....	--	19	19
Conservation.....	4,396	5,015	619
California Conservation Center.....	2,366	2,314	-52
Institution (includes Antelope camp).....	1,214	1,245	31
Camp total.....	1,152	1,069	-83
State forestry camps.....	1,037	947	-90
Federal forestry camps.....	--	--	--
Road camps.....	115	122	7
Sierra Conservation Center.....	958	1,635	697
Institution (includes Baseline camp).....	735	1,079	344
Camp total.....	223	576	353
State forestry camps.....	223	576	353
Federal forestry camps.....	--	--	--
Southern Conservation Center.....	1,072	1,046	-26
Institution (includes Prado camp).....	602	533	-69
Camp total.....	470	513	43
State forestry camps.....	470	513	43
California Correctional Institution.....	648	564	-84
Institution.....	648	564	-84
Correctional Training Facility.....	3,471	3,304	-167
Central.....	1,496	1,541	45
North.....	1,025	1,163	138
South.....	596	600	4
Camp total.....	354	--	-354
State forestry camps.....	354	--	-354
Deuel Vocational Institution.....	1,577	1,686	109
Institution.....	1,293	1,344	51
Reception-Guidance Center.....	284	342	58
Institution for Men.....	1,876	1,814	-62
Institution.....	1,268	1,102	-166
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	--	--	--
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts *.....	--	--	--
Reception-Guidance Center.....	608	712	104
Felons and other (includes 22 NTCU).....	599	684	85
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts *.....	9	28	19

APPENDIX II—1965 AND 1966—Continued

POPULATION BY INSTITUTION

December 31, 1965 and 1966

Institution and camp	Population as of		Population change 1966 less 1965
	12-31-65	12-31-66	
Medical Facility.....	2,137	1,866	-271
Institution.....	1,470	1,368	-102
Felons and other.....	1,463	1,362	-100
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts ^a	8	6	-2
Reception-Guidance Center.....	667	498	-169
Felons and other.....	665	487	-178
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts ^a	2	11	9
Mens Colony.....	3,555	3,651	96
East.....	2,295	2,343	48
Felons.....	2,234	2,255	21
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts ^a	61	88	27
West.....	1,180	1,233	53
Felons.....	1,174	1,224	50
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts ^a	6	9	3
Camp total.....	80	75	-5
State forestry camp.....	80	75	-5
Rehabilitation Center.....	1,672	1,940	268
Institution.....	1,672	1,940	268
Felons (work crew).....	75	65	-10
Narcotic addicts.....	1,483	1,758	275
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	114	117	3
State Prison at Folsom.....	2,244	2,428	184
Institution.....	2,244	2,428	184
State Prison at San Quentin.....	3,567	3,961	394
Institution.....	3,520	3,918	398
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	47	43	-4
Camp total.....	--	--	--
State forestry camps.....	--	--	--
Federal forestry camps.....	--	--	--
Road camps.....	--	--	--
Work Furlough.....	--	19	19
California Institution for Women.....	914	921	7
Institution.....	794	833	39
Felons and other.....	785	828	43
Calif. Rehab. Center narcotic addicts ^a	9	5	-4
Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.....	--	--	--
Reception-Guidance Center.....	120	88	-32
Felons and other.....	120	88	-32
Calif. Rehabilitation Center—Women—Corona.....	268	298	30
Felons.....	19	22	3
Narcotic addicts.....	249	276	27

^a Narcotic addicts civilly committed to the Department of Corrections under P.C. Chapter 11, now W & I Code 3000 et seq.

^b Includes felon addicts numbering—

12-31-66: 65 suspended or cancelled male parolees; 117 non-suspended male parolees; 458 male non-felons; 28 female non-felons.

12-31-65: 122 suspended or cancelled male parolees; 42 non-suspended male parolees; 403 male non-felons; 35 female non-felons.

APPENDIX III—1963 AND 1964
COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1963 and 1964

County or area of commitment	1963		1964	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total.....	5,030	259	4,983	324
Southern California.....	3,204	163	3,209	222
Los Angeles County.....	2,041	101	1,977	148
9 other counties.....	1,163	62	1,232	74
Imperial.....	64	--	62	1
Kern.....	189	7	147	6
Orange.....	204	17	216	11
Riverside.....	132	--	161	6
San Bernardino.....	121	9	175	9
San Diego.....	337	21	331	33
San Luis Obispo.....	8	--	14	1
Santa Barbara.....	49	4	58	3
Ventura.....	59	4	68	4
San Francisco Bay Area.....	762	48	730	51
Alameda County.....	238	15	194	16
San Francisco County.....	198	9	183	10
7 other counties.....	326	24	353	25
Contra Costa.....	92	10	72	4
Marin.....	17	--	11	2
Napa.....	12	--	9	--
San Mateo.....	44	1	48	6
Santa Clara.....	105	10	151	10
Solano.....	21	1	21	1
Sonoma.....	35	2	41	2
Balance of State.....	1,064	48	1,044	51
10 Sacramento Valley counties.....	306	21	345	21
Butte.....	32	3	36	3
Colusa.....	2	--	8	--
Glenn.....	9	--	4	--
Placer.....	7	--	14	1
Sacramento.....	175	9	204	12
Shasta.....	22	--	21	--
Sutter.....	7	--	10	3
Tehama.....	17	3	14	1
Yolo.....	24	6	25	1
Yuba.....	11	--	9	--
7 San Joaquin Valley counties.....	509	21	447	17
Fresno.....	133	4	114	4
Kings.....	31	2	24	--
Madera.....	17	1	22	--
Merced.....	39	2	23	--
San Joaquin.....	110	3	99	2
Stanislaus.....	111	5	107	8
Tulare.....	68	4	58	3
22 other counties.....	249	6	252	13
Alpine.....	--	--	1	--
Amador.....	4	--	4	--
Calaveras.....	3	--	3	--
Del Norte.....	10	--	8	--
El Dorado.....	17	--	16	2
Humboldt.....	42	1	32	2
Inyo.....	5	1	7	--
Lake.....	8	--	9	--
Lassen.....	5	--	3	--
Mariposa.....	4	--	2	--

APPENDIX III—1963 AND 1964—Continued
 COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
 FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1963 and 1964

County or area of commitment	1963		1964	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
Balance of State—continued				
22 other counties—continued				
Mendocino.....	13	--	22	1
Mendocino.....	2	--	9	--
Mono.....	--	--	1	--
Monterey.....	51	--	42	2
Nevada.....	16	1	13	1
Plumas.....	6	--	--	--
San Benito.....	4	--	6	--
Santa Cruz.....	26	3	37	4
Sierra.....	--	--	--	--
Siskiyou.....	14	--	29	--
Trinity.....	1	--	3	1
Tuolumne.....	8	--	5	--

APPENDIX III—1965 AND 1966
COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1965 and 1966

County or area of commitment	1965		1966	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total.....	5,626	378	5,169	356
Southern California.....	3,603	258	3,440	224
Los Angeles County.....	2,279	147	2,125	130
9 other counties.....	1,324	111	1,315	85
Imperial.....	24	1	44	1
Kern.....	108	8	96	4
Orange.....	274	15	244	16
Riverside.....	172	8	206	6
San Bernardino.....	193	19	199	14
San Diego.....	368	44	379	36
San Luis Obispo.....	16	--	8	--
Santa Barbara.....	67	1	60	3
Ventura.....	102	15	79	5
San Francisco Bay Area.....	869	52	642	53
Alameda County.....	207	8	174	20
San Francisco County.....	217	17	142	11
7 other counties.....	445	27	326	22
Contra Costa.....	127	15	89	7
Marin.....	7	--	16	1
Napa.....	15	--	12	3
San Mateo.....	89	--	60	5
Santa Clara.....	113	7	78	5
Solano.....	27	1	32	1
Sonoma.....	67	4	39	--
Balance of State.....	1,154	68	1,087	79
10 Sacramento Valley counties.....	413	29	424	39
Butte.....	38	3	33	3
Colusa.....	12	1	4	--
Glenn.....	2	--	3	--
Placer.....	16	1	14	2
Sacramento.....	256	21	291	28
Shasta.....	22	--	22	2
Sutter.....	11	1	12	--
Tehama.....	13	--	16	--
Yolo.....	23	1	15	3
Yuba.....	20	1	14	1
7 San Joaquin Valley counties.....	491	23	419	28
Fresno.....	108	6	127	12
Kings.....	20	1	10	1
Madera.....	16	--	5	--
Merced.....	43	1	13	1
San Joaquin.....	128	8	88	5
Stanislaus.....	114	5	120	7
Tulare.....	62	2	56	2
22 other counties.....	250	16	244	12
Alpine.....	--	--	--	--
Amador.....	3	--	8	--
Calaveras.....	8	--	5	--
Del Norte.....	4	--	7	--
El Dorado.....	11	4	5	1
Humboldt.....	31	1	40	1
Inyo.....	9	2	8	--
Lake.....	14	1	5	1
Lassen.....	7	--	4	--

APPENDIX III—1965 AND 1966—Continued
 COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT
 FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
 1965 and 1966

County or area of commitment	1965		1966	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
Balance of State—continued				
22 other counties—continued				
Mariposa.....	1	--	--	--
Mendocino.....	10	--	11	--
Modoc.....	6	--	7	--
Mono.....	5	--	2	--
Monterey.....	58	3	68	5
Nevada.....	11	1	12	--
Plumas.....	4	--	2	--
San Benito.....	7	--	3	--
Santa Cruz.....	40	3	40	4
Sierra.....	--	--	--	--
Siskiyou.....	12	--	10	--
Trinity.....	3	--	2	--
Tuolumne.....	6	1	5	--

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